

1.A.3.b vi - Road Transport: Automobile Tyre and Brake Wear

Short description

In sub-categories *1.A.3.b vi - Road transport: Automobile tyre and brake wear* emissions from automobile tyre and brake wear in RT are reported. Therefore, these sub-category is an important source for a) particle emissions and b) emissions of heavy metals, POPs etc. included in these particles.

Category Code	Method					AD					EF				
1.A.3.b vi	T1, T3					NS, M					CS				
Key Category	SO ₂	NO _x	NH ₃	NM VOC	CO	BC	Pb	Hg	Cd	Diox	PAH	HCB	TSP	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
1.A.3.b vi	-	-	-	-	-	L/-	L/-	-	-/-	-	-/-	-	L/-	L/T	L/-

Methodology

Activity data

Abrasive emissions from tyre and brake wear are estimated based on vehicle-type specific mileage data.

For detailed mileage data, please see [superordinate chapter](#) on abrasive emissions from road vehicles.

Emission factors

Table 1: Emission factors applied

		Tyre Wear						Brake Wear					
		PCs	LDVs	HDVs	Buses	Mopeds	Motorcycles	PCs	LDVs	HDVs	Buses	Mopeds	Motorcycles
BC	[mg/km]	1,07	1,69	4,50	4,50	0,55	0,55	0,75	1,17	3,27	3,27	0,44	0,44
PM_{2.5}		4,49	7,10	18,9	18,9	1,93	1,93	2,93	4,56	12,7	12,7	1,44	1,44
PM₁₀		6,40	10,1	27,0	24,3	2,80	2,80	7,35	11,5	32,0	28,8	3,63	3,63
TSP		10,7	16,9	45,0	45,0	4,60	4,60	7,50	11,7	32,7	32,7	3,70	3,7
Pb	[µg/km]	1,88	2,97	4,26	3,10	0,81	0,81	45,5	71,0	199	199	22,5	22,5
Hg		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cd		0,05	0,08	0,11	0,08	0,02	0,02	0,17	0,26	0,73	0,73	0,08	0,08
As		0,04	0,06	0,09	0,07	0,02	0,02	0,51	0,79	2,21	2,21	0,25	0,25
Cr		0,26	0,40	0,58	0,42	0,11	0,11	17,3	27,0	75,7	75,7	8,55	8,55
Cu		1,86	2,94	4,21	3,06	0,80	0,80	383	598	1674	1674	189	189
Ni		0,32	0,51	0,72	0,53	0,14	0,14	2,45	3,83	10,71	10,71	1,21	1,21
Se		0,21	0,34	0,48	0,35	0,09	0,09	0,15	0,23	0,66	0,66	0,07	0,07
Zn		79,5	126	180	131	34,2	34,2	65,1	102	284	284	32,1	32,1
B[a]P		0,032	0,049	0,134	0,120	0,013	0,013	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
B[b]F		0,038	0,063	0,161	0,144	0,019	0,019	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
B[k]F		0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
I[.].P		0,019	0,028	0,082	0,072	0,006	0,006	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Σ PAHs 1-4		0,090	0,140	0,379	0,336	0,038	0,038	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Discussion of emission trends

(emissions from wear/abrasion only; no fuel combustion included)

Table: Outcome of Key Category Analysis

for:	BC	Pb	TSP	PM₁₀	PM_{2.5}
by:	Level	L/-	L/-	Level & Trend	L/-

All reported emissions from tyre and brake wear are connected directly to the mileage driven by the road vehicles covered.

Particulate Matter

Heavy metals

The emissions of heavy metals are as well linked directly to the trend of mileage.

Recalculations

Activity data (mileage) have been revised due to the regular revision of the TREMOD model. (see [superordinate chapter](#)).

However, the biggest changes occur in the tier1 **emission factors** that have been revised during a research study. The variety of old and revised emission factors cannot be compared here in a comprehensible way.



For more information on recalculated emission estimates for Base Year and 2018, please see the pollutant-specific recalculation tables following chapter [8.1 - Recalculations](#).

Planned improvements

Besides a routine revision of the underlying model, no specific improvements are planned.