# 1.A.3.b v - Gasoline Evaporation

### **Short description**

In category 1.A.3.b v - Road Transport: Gasoline evaporation fugitive emissions from the evaporation of gasoline from road vehicles are reported.

<b>Category Code</b>	y Code Method								)		EF						
1.A.3.b v	T2							NS,	М		CS, M						
Key Category SO <sub>2</sub> NO		NOx	ΝНз	NMVOC	CO	ВС	Pb	Hg	Cd	Diox	PAH	нсв	TSP	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2</sub> 5		
1.A.3.b v			L/T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

# Methodology

### **Activity data**

Specific data for gasoline evaporation from road vehicles are generated within TREMOD <sup>1)</sup>. - The following table provides an overview of annual amounts of gasoline evaported from road vehicles in Germany.

Table 1: Annual amount of gasoline evaporated from road vehicles, in kilotonnes

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PCs	10.915	9.222	8.541	7.514	7.078	6.694	6.382	6.328	6.173	6.085	5.775	5.725	5.720	5.505	5.506	5.619	5.340	5.362
LDVs	174	164	147	95	85	76	66	60	55	51	46	43	47	49	53	59	63	69
Mopeds	48	41	43	47	48	52	54	62	58	57	54	56	56	59	59	59	58	59
Motorcycles	102	94	198	215	207	198	184	168	154	142	131	124	129	136	138	143	136	140
Σ 1.A.3.b v	11.283	9.521	8.928	7.871	7.417	7.020	6.686	6.618	6.440	6.335	6.006	5.949	5.952	5.749	5.756	5.880	5.598	5.631

source: TREMOD 6.02<sup>2)</sup>

#### (Implied) Emission factors

Tier3 emission factors representing the effect of mitigation technologies are derived from TREMOD (Knörr et al., 2019a) <sup>3)</sup>.

Table 2: Overview of implied emission factors per vehcile type, in kg/t

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PCs	18.8	12.4	5.63	3.15	2.98	2.95	2.68	2.58	2.56	2.63	2.66	2.73	2.80	2.78	2.84	2.91	3.03	
LDVs	24.9	20.0	13.9	10.3	9.64	9.27	7.86	7.47	7.13	7.11	6.65	6.69	6.49	6.01	5.92	5.74	5.29	
Mopeds	37.4	23.7	21.1	17.6	17.1	16.4	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.3	
Motorcycles	23.3	24.8	16.2	15.8	16.5	16.5	16.1	17.4	18.8	20.5	21.8	23.6	23.3	21.8	22.2	22.4	22.4	

### Discussion of emission trends

**NFR 1.A.3.b v - Gasoline evaporation** is key category for emissions of **NMVOC** regarding the emissions' level and declining trend.

++ Non-Methane Volatile Organic Compounds - NMVOC (fugitive emissions only; no NMVOC emissions from fuel combustion included)

gallery size="medium": 1A3bv AD.png: 1A3bv EM NMVOC.PNG gallery

Since its maximum level of over 11,000 kilotonnes in 1990, the amount of evaporated gasoline is decreasing - and so are the related NMVOC emissions. The amounts of evaporated gasoline are connected directly with those of gasoline consumed. Here, the decrease becomes sharper from 2000 onwards following a growing switch from gasoline to diesel oil especially in passenger cars. Here, the annual amounts of NMVOC emissions from evaporation not only depend directly on the amount of

evaporated gasoline but also on the number of vehicles equipped with mitigation technologies. Thus, the decrease is sharpest straight after 1990 and since then slowing down.

**NOTE:** Due to defectively revised emission factors, the **emission estimates** provided in the NFR tables **are incorrect until 1993**. Here, the EFs for 1990 to 1993 have not been adapted to the revised values for all years as of 1994. As it is not possible to provide an artificially corretected chart for the *emission estimates*, the chart from submission 2014 is included to at least display the correct trend in emissions. - **However, the described erronous EFs will be corrected with the next TREMOD routine revision and the NEC and CLRTAP submissions 2018.** 

### Recalculations

Due to a broad revision of the TREMOD model carried out to keep in line with the new HBEFA 4.1, **activity data** and **emission factors** have been checked and **revised for all years**.

Table 3: Revised annual amounts of evaporated gasoline, in kilotonnes

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Submission 2021</b>																	
<b>Submission 2020</b>																	
absolute change																	
relative change																	

In addition, the NMVOC **emission factors** applied were revised for all years. However, this revision can only be displayed for the implied emission factors:

Table 4: Revised implied emission factors for NMVOC emissions from evaporated gasoline, in kg/t

	1990	1005	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
PASSENGER CARS		1333	2000	2003	2000	2007	2000	2003	2010	2011	2012	2013	2017	2013	2010	2017	2010
Submission 2021																	
Submission 2020																	
absolute change																	
relative change																	
LIGHT-DUTY VEHI	GHT-DUTY VEHICLES																
Submission 2021																	
Submission 2020																	
absolute change																	
relative change																	
MOTORCYCLES																	
Submission 2021																	
<b>Submission 2020</b>																	
absolute change																	
relative change																	
MOPEDS											-						
<b>Submission 2021</b>																	
Submission 2020																	
absolute change																	
relative change																	

As a result, NMVOC emissions from gasoline evaporation were re-estimated as follows:

Table 6: Re-estimated NMVOC emissions, in kilotonnes

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Submission 2021</b>																	
<b>Submission 2020</b>																	
absolute change																	
relative change																	



For specific information on recalculated emission estimates for Base Year and 2018, please see the pollutant specific recalculation tables following chapter 8.1 - Recalculations.

# **Planned improvements**

Besides a routine revision of the underlying model, no specific improvements are planned.

## **FAQs**

bibliography: 1: Knörr et al. (2019a): Knörr, W., Heidt, C., Gores, S., & Bergk, F.: ifeu Institute for Energy and Environmental Research (Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg gGmbH, ifeu): Fortschreibung des Daten- und Rechenmodells: Energieverbrauch und Schadstoffemissionen des motorisierten Verkehrs in Deutschland 1960-2030, sowie TREMOD, im Auftrag des Umweltbundesamtes, Heidelberg & Berlin, 2019. bibliography

<sup>1) (</sup>bibcite 1)

<sup>2) (</sup>bibcite 1)

<sup>3) (</sup>bibcite 1)