2.C.7.b - Nickel Production 1/2

# 2.C.7.b - Nickel Production

In sub-category NFR 2.C.7.b - Nickel production TSP, SO<sub>2</sub> and Ni emissions from nickel mine production only for the year 1990 because mine production in Germany stopped in 1991.

Method	ΑD	EF	<b>Key Category</b>
T1	AS	D	no key category

T = key source by Trend L = key source by Level

Methods					
D	Default				
RA	Reference Approach				
T1	Tier 1 / Simple Methodology *				
T2	Tier 2*				
Т3	Tier 3 / Detailed Methodology *				
С	CORINAIR				
CS	Country Specific				
М	Model				

\* as described in the EMEP/CORINAIR Emission Inventory Guidebook - 2007, in the group specific chapters.

AD - Data Source for Activity Data					
NS	National Statistics				
RS	Regional Statistics				
IS	International Statistics				
PS	Plant Specific data				
AS	Associations, business organisations				
O	specific questionnaires, surveys				

EF - Emission Factors						
D	Default (EMEP Guidebook)					
С	Confidential					
CS	Country Specific					
PS	Plant Specific data					

## **Method**

### **Activity data**

The yearly production figure was taken from the annual statistical report of the US Geological Survey (USGS) for non-ferrous metals <sup>1)</sup>.

### **Emission factors**

The emission factors are default values according to the 2019 EMEP/EEA air pollutant emission inventory guidebook<sup>2)</sup>.

Table 1: applied Tier1 emission factors

	Pollutant	EF	Unit			
	SO <sub>2</sub>	18	kg/t			
	TSP	0.3	kg/t			
	Ni	0.025	kg/t			

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#### **Recalculations**

Recalculation not needed.

## **Planned improvements**

No category specific improvements needed.

## **Bibliography**

## Lit. 1:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1)</sup> US Geological Survey - https://www.usgs.gov/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> EMEP/EEA air pollutant emission inventory guidebook 2019; https://www.eea.europa.eu/publications/emep-eea-guidebook-2019/part-b-sectoral-guidance-chapters/2-industrial-processes/2-c-metal-production/2-c-7-b-nickel/view