# 2.A.3 - Glass Production

## Short description

Cate	gory Code			Meti	nod				AC	)				EF	1		
2.A.3				T2	2				AS	5				CS			
Key	Category	SO2	NO×	NH₃	NMVO	c co	BC	Pb	Hg	Cd	Diox	PAH	HCB	TSP	PM10	PM2 5	
2.A.3		L/-	-/-	-/-	-/-	-	-	-/-	-	-/-	-	-	-	-/-	-/-	-/-	
<b>T</b> = k	key source b	by Tre	end L	. = ke	ey sourc	e by	Lev	el									
Met	hods																
		D				Def	ault										
		RA				Ref	erer	nce /	Арр	roa	ch						
		T1				Tier	1/	Sim	ple	Me	thodo	ology	*				
		Т2				Tier	2*										
		Т3				Tier	3/	Det	aile	d M	etho	dolog	y *				
		С				COF	RINA	٩IR									
		CS				Cοι	ntry	y Sp	ecif	ic							
		м				Мос	lel										
* as	described ir	n the	EME	P/C0	RINAIR I	miss	ion	Inve	ento	ory (	Guide	book	- 200	7, in	the g	roup sp	ecific chapters
<u> </u>	Data Sour			tivit	ty Data												
	lational Stat		-														
	Regional Sta																
	nternational			;													
	Plant Specifi																
	ssociations			-		าร											
	pecific ques			s, sui	rveys												
EF -	Emission I	acto	ors														
DD	efault (EME	P Gu	idebo	ook)													
	Confidential																
	Country Spe																
PS P	lant Specifi	c dat	а														

Germany's glass industry produces a wide range of different glass types that differ in their chemical composition. Germany's glass sector comprises the following sub-sectors: container glass, flat glass, domestic glass, special glass and mineral fibres (glass and stone wool). The largest production quantities are found in the sectors of container glass and flat glass. Further processing and treatment of glass and glass objects are not considered.

### Methodology

The emissions are calculated via a higher Tier method resembling a Tier 2 method, as the activity rates are tied to specific emission factors for different glass types.

### Activity data

The production figures are taken from the regularly appearing annual reports of the Federal Association of the German Glass Industry (Bundesverband Glasindustrie; BV Glas). "Production" refers to the amount of glass produced, which is considered to be equivalent to the amount of glass melted down.

#### **Emission factors**

The procedure used to determine emission factors for the various glass types involved and the pertinent emissions is described in detail in reports of two research projects (2008: Report-No. 001264<sup>1)</sup>, 2021: Texte 45/2021<sup>2)</sup>). The emission factors were calculated for the various industry sectors. The factors vary over time in keeping with industry monitoring, not only as steady trends, but falling in most cases. The most recently EF are for different glass types the following:

Table 1: Overview of most recently applied emission factors

Pollutant	Unit			
NO <sub>x</sub>		Γ		
		F	Ħ	Ħ
				П
		E	H	н
				а
		Н	Н	н
		E		а
l				а
		Н	Н	н
		E	H	ы
				a

### **Trends in emissions**

Trends in emissions correspond to trends of emission factors and of production development. The resulting trends are not constant, as a result of different EF for various glass types. So emissions of  $SO_2$  couldn't decrease due to increased production Level of a relevant product.

### trends of emissions of glass industry

#### Emissions by pollutant / Emissionen nach Schadstoff



\* Base Year for PM = 1995 / Basisjahr für Feinstäube (PM) ist 1995 Source: German Emission Inventory (03.12.2021)

#### **Emission trends in NFR 2.A.3**

### Recalculations

Recalculations were necessary due to updated emission factors for all years.



For pollutant-specific information on recalculated emission estimates for Base Year and 2018, please see the pollutant specific recalculation tables following chapter 8.1 - Recalculations.

### **Planned improvements**

No further improvements are planned.

<sup>1)</sup> UFoPlan FKZ 206 42 300/02: Teilvorhaben 02: "Providing up-to-date emission data for the glass and mineral fiber industry" downloading via search "UBA-FB 001264" in (https://doku.uba.de  $\Rightarrow$  OPAC  $\Rightarrow$  use parameter 'Signatur'

<sup>2)</sup> ReFoPlan FKZ – 3719 52 1010: "Revision of emission factors for air pollutants in the cement clinker production and glass manufacturing sectors" downloading via

https://www.umweltbundesamt.de/sites/default/files/medien/5750/publikationen/2021-03-18\_texte\_45-2021\_luftschadstoff\_gl asindustrie.pdf