

## 2.G(a) - Fireworks

### Short description

In this sub-category of 2.G(a) - Other product use: Fireworks Germany reports NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, CO, TSP, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, Cu, Pb and Zn emissions from fireworks.

| NFR-Code | Name of Category             | Method | AD                 | EF    |
|----------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------|
| 2.G(a)   | Other Product use: Fireworks | CS     | NS and association | D, CS |

### Methodology

In the year 2019 measurements were made by a finish laboratory for the VPI – Verband der pyrotechnischen Industrie (Association of the pyrotechnical industry) of dust emissions during the burning of fire works. The experiments were made in a container in which the whole fireworks were burned. In 2020 the VPI and the UBA had an intensive information exchange, in which the VPI presented the results of the measurements to the UBA. The different emission factors were discussed and finally based on the expert judgement it was decided which EFs shall be used for the reporting. In the next step the activity data were updated more differentiated. Further a discussion of the other EFs was made, which led to some changes in the EFs. The results are presented below. In February 2021 the VPI has published an article in the paper “Propellants, Explosives, Pyrotechnics” a description of the experiment together with the measurement results<sup>1)</sup>.

### Activity data

For the calculation of the activity data the following formula is used:

$$AR = \text{production} + \text{import} - \text{export} - \text{disposal} + \text{return of the year before} - \text{return of the year}$$

The **production, disposal, return from the year before and return of the year** data are yearly updated by the VPI.

**Import and export:** For the import and export data statistical data from the statistical federal office of Germany were taken (foreign statistics of federal office of statistics)<sup>2)</sup>.

The sold amounts of fireworks have increased strongly from 1990 to 1995. From 1995 to 1997 the emissions were relatively high but decreased from 1997 to 2005. Since then, the emissions have been relatively constant with small fluctuations.

### Emission factors

The emission factors of SO<sub>2</sub>, CO, NO<sub>x</sub>, Cu, Pb and Zn are the Default-EFs derived from the EMEP Guidebook<sup>3)</sup>, page 22, table 3-14: Tier 2 emission factor for source category 2.D.3.i, 2.G Other solvent and product use, Other, Use of Fireworks.

Table 1: Default emission factors applied, in g/t product

|                 | Default-EF |
|-----------------|------------|
| SO <sub>2</sub> | 3.020      |
| CO              | 7.150      |
| NO <sub>x</sub> | 260        |
| Cu              | 444        |
| Pb              | 784        |
| Zn              | 260        |

The emission factors for PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub> and TSP are measured values from the VPI.

Table 2: Country-specific PM emission factors applied, in g/t product

|                  | PM <sub>10</sub> |                      | PM <sub>2.5</sub> |                      | TSP          |                      |
|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
|                  | Sylvester-EF     | During the period-EF | Sylvester-EF      | During the period-EF | Sylvester-EF | During the period-EF |
| <b>1990-2004</b> | 52.002,56        | 62.799,96            | 41.463,05         | 49.644,24            | 52.002,56    | 62.799,96            |
| <b>2005</b>      | 47.509,31        | 72.317,11            | 38.129,60         | 57.167,68            | 47.509,31    | 72.317,11            |
| <b>2006</b>      | 45.793,40        | 71.986,67            | 36.930,61         | 56.906,46            | 45.793,40    | 71.986,67            |
| <b>2007</b>      | 45.174,65        | 72.071,88            | 36.615,74         | 56.973,82            | 45.174,65    | 72.071,88            |
| <b>2008</b>      | 45.955,36        | 71.471,31            | 37.390,41         | 56.499,06            | 45.955,36    | 71.471,31            |
| <b>2009</b>      | 45.701,68        | 70.204,58            | 37.132,12         | 55.497,69            | 45.701,68    | 70.204,58            |
| <b>2010</b>      | 44.826,79        | 69.253,15            | 36.536,80         | 54.745,57            | 44.826,79    | 69.253,15            |
| <b>2011</b>      | 44.068,30        | 68.877,53            | 36.121,87         | 54.448,64            | 44.068,30    | 68.877,53            |
| <b>2012</b>      | 45.566,16        | 69.993,91            | 37.527,36         | 55.331,16            | 45.566,16    | 69.993,91            |
| <b>2013</b>      | 46.098,42        | 67.212,39            | 38.026,91         | 53.132,33            | 46.098,42    | 67.212,39            |
| <b>2014</b>      | 46.621,17        | 67.680,72            | 38.595,22         | 53.502,55            | 46.621,17    | 67.680,72            |
| <b>2015</b>      | 47.474,24        | 67.313,58            | 39.383,93         | 53.212,31            | 47.474,24    | 67.313,58            |
| <b>2016</b>      | 47.523,35        | 66.094,38            | 39.539,55         | 52.248,52            | 47.523,35    | 66.094,38            |
| <b>2017</b>      | 47.853,44        | 65.938,58            | 39.907,83         | 52.125,36            | 47.853,44    | 65.938,58            |
| <b>2018</b>      | 48.270,00        | 63.519,57            | 39.713,09         | 50.213,10            | 48.270,00    | 63.519,57            |
| <b>2019</b>      | 48.085,00        | 63.217,87            | 40.033,58         | 49.974,60            | 48.085,00    | 63.217,87            |

The EMEP Guidebook offers Default-EFs for the pollutants Ar, Hg, Ni and Cr. But the VPI has proved that these emissions does not occur in Germany. And the VPI has further proved that Pb emissions does not anymore occur since 2003. See the following explanations:

**As and Hg:** For As and Hg the members of the VPI have confirmed that Ar and Hg are not anymore used since 1980. Since 2003 the DIN EN 14035:2003 went in force, which did forbid these substances. The actual follow up norm DIN EN 15947-5 was published in February 2016 and describes the german implementation of the harmonized and in the official journal of the European union 2017, C 149/2 published norm EN 15947:2015.

**Pb:** As the DIN EN 14035:2003 entered into force as from 2003, which did forbid this substance, there are no Pb-emissions from fireworks from 2003 onwards. The actual follow up norm DIN EN 15947-5 was published in February 2016 and describes the german implementation of the harmonized and in the official journal of the European union 2017, C 149/2 published norm EN 15947:2015.

**Cd:** The members of the VPI were asked and did explain, that Cd was never used, because it has no pyrotechnical effect. Since 2013 Cd is on the candidates list of the substances of Very High Concern (SVHC), published according article 59, para. 10 of the REACH-ordinance.

**Ni:** The members of the VPI informed that Ni was never used, because it has no pyrotechnical effect. It is part of the harmonized assessment according the ordinance (EG) Nr. 1272/2008 (CLP). Belonging to this, it is assessed as cancerogen category 2.

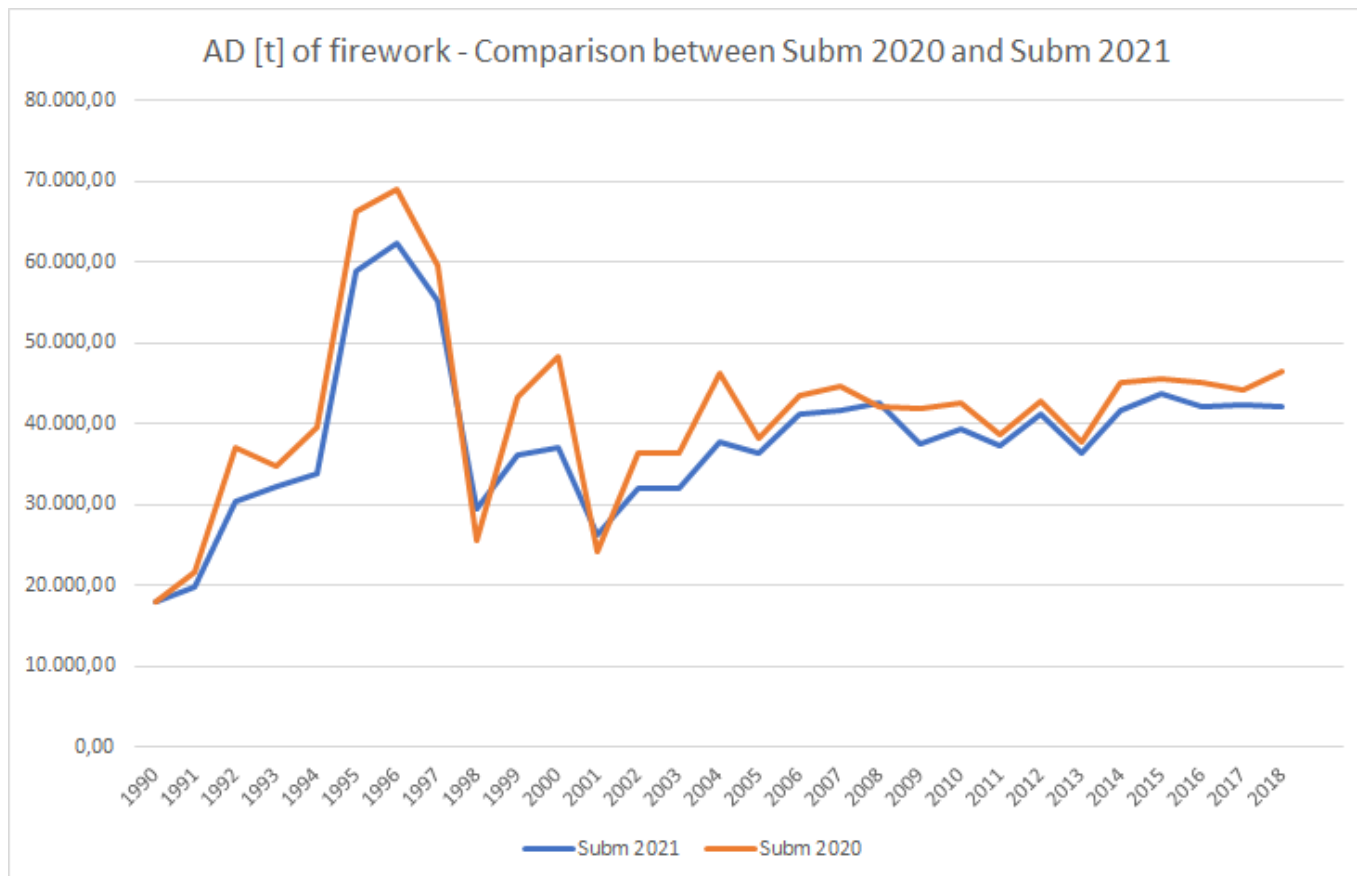
**Cr:** According the information from the members of the VPI Cr is not anymore used since the beginning of the 1980. Since 2012 (REACH Annex XIV (Ordinance (EU) Nr. 125/2012) Cr was implemented in the REACH Annex XIV. So from that year a permission duty is necessary. So far, none of the fireworks producers has requested for a permission.

## Recalculations

**Activity data** has changed as follows:

Table 3: Change of AD between Submission 2020 and Submission 2021

|            | Unit                      | 1990 | 1991      | 1992      | 1993      | 1994      | 1995      | 1996      | 1997      | 1998      | 1999      | 2000      | 2001       | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      |           |
|------------|---------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Subm2020   | AR                        | t    | 17.956,90 | 21.740,70 | 37.115,80 | 34.781,10 | 39.578,70 | 66.271,80 | 69.009,60 | 59.560    | 25.604,70 | 43.244,30 | 48.355,30  | 24.149,60 | 36.461,80 | 36.351,70 | 46.347,10 | 38.148,13 | 43.487,27 | 44.704,70 | 42.228,13 | 41.839,47 | 42.651,70 | 38.637,53 | 42.856,67 | 37.846,70 | 45.164,10 | 45.656,30 | 45.208,30 | 44.110,70 | 46.461,70 |
| Subm2021   | Firework, Sylvester       | t    | 13.939    | 16.395,80 | 24.555,50 | 26.172,30 | 27.152,60 | 51.421,30 | 54.412,70 | 48.281,20 | 24.179,80 | 24.692,50 | 26.282,70  | 21.561,30 | 25.993,60 | 25.759,40 | 29.286,30 | 28.856,20 | 30.491,40 | 33.396,30 | 34.461,40 | 30.074,50 | 31.439,50 | 29.795    | 33.085,50 | 29.130,70 | 33.240,60 | 34.998,70 | 32.571,70 | 33.935,70 | 32.979,70 |
| Subm2021   | Firework, during the year | t    | 4.130,10  | 3.493,40  | 5.902,70  | 6.138     | 6.798,60  | 7.447,20  | 7.880,40  | 6.992,50  | 5.220,20  | 11.482,80 | 10.905,70  | 4.741,20  | 6.085     | 6.256,30  | 8.545,20  | 7.505,50  | 10.755,40 | 8.235,10  | 8.088,30  | 7.520,70  | 8.006,60  | 7.499     | 8.137,30  | 7.247,10  | 8.465,40  | 8.831,50  | 9.487,20  | 8.544     | 9.088     |
| Subm2021   | Sum                       | t    | 18.069,10 | 19.889,20 | 30.458,20 | 32.310,30 | 33.951,20 | 58.868,50 | 62.293,10 | 55.273,70 | 29.400,00 | 36.175,30 | 37.188,40  | 26.302,50 | 32.078,60 | 32.015,70 | 37.831,50 | 36.361,70 | 41.246,80 | 41.631,40 | 42.549,70 | 37.595,20 | 39.446,10 | 37.294,00 | 41.222,80 | 36.377,80 | 41.706,00 | 43.830,20 | 42.058,90 | 42.479,70 | 42.067,70 |
| Difference |                           | t    | 112,20    | -1.851,50 | -6.657,60 | -2.470,80 | -5.627,50 | -7.403,30 | -6.716,50 | -4.286,30 | 3.795,30  | -7.069,00 | -11.166,90 | 2.152,90  | -4.383,20 | -4.336,00 | -8.515,60 | -1.786,43 | -2.240,47 | -3.073,30 | 321,57    | -4.244,27 | -3.205,60 | -1.343,53 | -1.633,87 | -1.468,90 | -3.458,10 | -1.826,10 | -3.149,40 | -1.631,00 | -4.394,00 |



The **emissions** from As, Cd, Cr, Hg and Ni were deleted. The VPI proved that these emissions does not occur. For Pb the emissions are from 2003 onwards changed to NA because the VPI proved that the usage of Pb is forbidden since 2003 by a DIN Norm. The emissions of CO, Cu, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, Zn and Pb are changed because of changed AD. The emissions of PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub> and TSP are changed because of changed AD and new EFs from the VPI.

Table 2: Change of emissions between Submission 2020 and Submission 2021

|            | Pollutant | Source                     | Unit | 1990        | 1995        | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        |
|------------|-----------|----------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Subm2020   | As        |                            | t    | 0,02388268  | 0,08814149  | 0,06431255  | 5,07E-02    | 0,05672676  | 0,06072288  | 0,06012704  | 0,05866723  | 0,06179406  |
| Subm2021   | As        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Subm2021   | As        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Difference | As        |                            | t    | -0,02388268 | -0,08814149 | -0,06431255 | -0,05073702 | -0,05672676 | -0,06072288 | -0,06012704 | -0,05866723 | -0,06179406 |
| Subm2020   | Cd        |                            | t    | 0,02657621  | 0,09808226  | 0,07156584  | 5,65E-02    | 0,06312452  | 0,06757132  | 0,06690828  | 0,06528384  | 0,06876332  |
| Subm2021   | Cd        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Subm2021   | Cd        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Difference | Cd        |                            | t    | -0,02657621 | -0,09808226 | -0,07156584 | -0,05645924 | -0,06312452 | -0,06757132 | -0,06690828 | -0,06528384 | -0,06876332 |
| Subm2020   | CO        |                            | t    | 128,391835  | 473,84337   | 345,740395  | 272,759153  | 304,959655  | 326,442545  | 323,239345  | 315,391505  | 332,201155  |
| Subm2021   | CO        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 99,66385    | 367,662295  | 187,921305  | 206,32183   | 224,792425  | 250,240705  | 232,887655  | 242,640255  | 235,804855  |
| Subm2021   | CO        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 29,530215   | 53,24748    | 77,975755   | 53,664325   | 57,24719    | 63,145225   | 67,83348    | 61,0896     | 64,9792     |
| Difference | CO        |                            | t    | 0,80223     | -52,933595  | -79,843335  | -12,7729983 | -22,92004   | -13,056615  | -22,51821   | -11,66165   | -31,4171    |
| Subm2020   | Cr        |                            | t    | 0,28012764  | 1,03384008  | 0,75434268  | 0,59511088  | 0,66536652  | 0,71223828  | 0,70524948  | 0,68812692  | 0,72480252  |
| Subm2021   | Cr        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Subm2021   | Cr        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Difference | Cr        |                            | t    | -0,28012764 | -1,03384008 | -0,75434268 | -0,59511088 | -0,66536652 | -0,71223828 | -0,70524948 | -0,68812692 | -0,72480252 |
| Subm2020   | Cu        |                            | t    | 7,9728636   | 29,4246792  | 21,4697532  | 16,9377712  | 18,9373548  | 20,2713972  | 20,0724852  | 19,5851508  | 20,6289948  |

|            | Pollutant | Source                     | Unit | 1990        | 1995        | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        |
|------------|-----------|----------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Subm2021   | Cu        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 6,188916    | 22,8310572  | 11,6695188  | 12,8121528  | 13,959138   | 15,5394228  | 14,4618348  | 15,0674508  | 14,6429868  |
| Subm2021   | Cu        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 1,8337644   | 3,3065568   | 4,8421308   | 3,332442    | 3,5549304   | 3,921186    | 4,2123168   | 3,793536    | 4,035072    |
| Difference | Cu        |                            | t    | 0,0498168   | -3,2870652  | -4,9581036  | -0,7931764  | -1,4232864  | -0,8107884  | -1,3983336  | -0,724164   | -1,950936   |
| Subm2020   | Hg        |                            | t    | 0,00102354  | 0,00377749  | 0,00275625  | 0,00217444  | 0,00243115  | 0,00260241  | 0,00257687  | 0,00251431  | 0,00264832  |
| Subm2021   | Hg        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Subm2021   | Hg        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Difference | Hg        |                            | t    | -0,00102354 | -0,00377749 | -0,00275625 | -0,00217444 | -0,00243115 | -0,00260241 | -0,00257687 | -0,00251431 | -0,00264832 |
|            | Pollutant | Source                     | Unit | 1990        | 1995        | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        |
| Subm2020   | Ni        |                            | t    | 0,538707    | 1,988154    | 1,450659    | 1,144444    | 1,279551    | 1,369689    | 1,356249    | 1,323321    | 1,393851    |
| Subm2021   | Ni        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Subm2021   | Ni        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Difference | Ni        |                            | t    | -0,538707   | -1,988154   | -1,450659   | -1,144444   | -1,279551   | -1,369689   | -1,356249   | -1,323321   | -1,393851   |
| Subm2020   | NOx       |                            | t    | 4,668794    | 17,230668   | 12,572378   | 9,91851467  | 11,089442   | 11,870638   | 11,754158   | 11,468782   | 12,080042   |
| Subm2021   | NOx       | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 3,62414     | 13,369538   | 6,833502    | 7,502612    | 8,17427     | 9,099662    | 8,468642    | 8,823282    | 8,574722    |
| Subm2021   | NOx       | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 1,073826    | 1,936272    | 2,835482    | 1,95143     | 2,081716    | 2,29619     | 2,466672    | 2,22144     | 2,36288     |
| Difference | NOx       |                            | t    | 0,029172    | -1,924858   | -2,903394   | -0,46447267 | -0,833456   | -0,474786   | -0,818844   | -0,42406    | -1,14244    |
| Subm2020   | Pb        |                            | t    | 14,0782096  | 51,9570912  | 37,9105552  | 29,9081365  | 33,4389328  | 35,7945392  | 35,4433072  | 34,5827888  | 36,4259728  |
| Subm2021   | Pb        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 10,928176   | 24,8087995  | 4,75514695  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Subm2021   | Pb        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 3,2379984   | 3,59298757  | 1,9730928   | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Difference | Pb        |                            | t    | 0,0879648   | -23,5553041 | -31,1823154 | -29,9081365 | -33,4389328 | -35,7945392 | -35,4433072 | -34,5827888 | -36,4259728 |
| Subm2020   | PM 10     |                            | t    |             | 6.621,88    | 4.831,66    | 3.811,76    | 4.261,76    | 4.561,98    | 4.517,21    | 4.407,54    | 4.642,45    |
| Subm2021   | PM 10     | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    |             | 2.674,04    | 1.366,77    | 1.370,94    | 1.409,33    | 1.661,54    | 1.547,92    | 1.623,94    | 1.591,93    |
| Subm2021   | PM 10     | Fireworks, during the year | t    |             | 467,683873  | 684,87754   | 542,776071  | 554,482233  | 594,479838  | 627,050634  | 563,379267  | 577,265866  |
| Difference | PM 10     |                            | t    |             | -3480,1554  | -2780,01648 | -1898,04731 | -2297,94362 | -2305,96094 | -2342,24645 | -2220,22203 | -2473,25708 |
| Subm2020   | PM 2.5    |                            | t    |             | 3.442,16    | 2.511,57    | 1.981,41    | 2.215,33    | 2.371,39    | 2.348,12    | 2.291,11    | 2.413,22    |
| Subm2021   | PM 2.5    | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    |             | 2.132,08    | 1.089,76    | 1.100,28    | 1.148,70    | 1.378,39    | 1.287,87    | 1.354,30    | 1.309,73    |
| Subm2021   | PM 2.5    | Fireworks, during the year | t    |             | 369,710572  | 541,40517   | 429,071993  | 438,325876  | 469,944536  | 495,692201  | 445,359104  | 456,336653  |
| Difference | PM 2.5    |                            | t    |             | -940,362639 | -880,408132 | -452,066627 | -628,304647 | -523,057419 | -564,556656 | -491,450477 | -647,158392 |
| Subm2020   | SO2       |                            | t    | 54,229838   | 200,140836  | 146,033006  | 115,207363  | 128,808134  | 137,882026  | 136,529066  | 133,214314  | 140,314334  |
| Subm2021   | SO2       | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 42,09578    | 155,292326  | 79,373754   | 87,145724   | 94,94729    | 105,696074  | 98,366534   | 102,485814  | 99,598694   |
| Subm2021   | SO2       | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 12,472902   | 22,490544   | 32,935214   | 22,66661    | 24,179932   | 26,67113    | 28,651344   | 25,80288    | 27,44576    |
| Difference | SO2       |                            | t    | 0,338844    | -22,357966  | -33,724038  | -5,39502867 | -9,680912   | -5,514822   | -9,511188   | -4,92562    | -13,26988   |
| Subm2020   | TSP       |                            | t    | 1.972,21    | 7.278,63    | 5.310,86    | 4.189,81    | 4.684,44    | 5.014,43    | 4.965,23    | 4.844,68    | 5.102,89    |
| Subm2021   | TSP       | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 724,863616  | 2.674,04    | 1.366,77    | 1.370,94    | 1.409,33    | 1.661,54    | 1.547,92    | 1.623,94    | 1.591,93    |
| Subm2021   | TSP       | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 259,370121  | 467,683873  | 684,87754   | 542,776071  | 554,482233  | 594,479838  | 627,050634  | 563,379267  | 577,265866  |
| Difference | TSP       |                            | t    | -987,97259  | -4136,90893 | -3259,2175  | -2276,09531 | -2720,62196 | -2758,41487 | -2790,2607  | -2657,35906 | -2933,69253 |
|            | Pollutant | Source                     | Unit | 1990        | 1995        | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        |
| Subm2020   | Zn        |                            | t    | 4,668794    | 17,230668   | 12,572378   | 9,91851467  | 11,089442   | 11,870638   | 11,754158   | 11,468782   | 12,080042   |
| Subm2021   | Zn        | Fireworks, New Years Eve   | t    | 3,62414     | 13,369538   | 6,833502    | 7,502612    | 8,17427     | 9,099662    | 8,468642    | 8,823282    | 8,574722    |

|            | Pollutant | Source                     | Unit | 1990     | 1995      | 2000      | 2005        | 2010      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017     | 2018     |
|------------|-----------|----------------------------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Subm2021   | Zn        | Fireworks, during the year | t    | 1,073826 | 1,936272  | 2,835482  | 1,95143     | 2,081716  | 2,29619   | 2,466672  | 2,22144  | 2,36288  |
| Difference | Zn        |                            | t    | 0,029172 | -1,924858 | -2,903394 | -0,46447267 | -0,833456 | -0,474786 | -0,818844 | -0,42406 | -1,14244 |



For pollutant-specific information on recalculated emission estimates for Base Year and 2018, please see the pollutant specific recalculation tables following [chapter 8.1 - Recalculations](#).

## Uncertainties

The uncertainty for the AD is given as 10%.

## Planned improvements

No improvements are planned.

<sup>1)</sup> <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/prep.202000292>

<sup>2)</sup> Statistisches Bundesamt (51000-0013): Aus- und Einfuhr (Außenhandel), URL: [https://www-genesis.destatis.de/genesis/online/data;sid=D7FC9DA10C87E483A48EA26969FF80CF.GO\\_1\\_5?operation=abrufen&selectionname=51000-0013&levelindex=0&levelid=1552378849838&index=13](https://www-genesis.destatis.de/genesis/online/data;sid=D7FC9DA10C87E483A48EA26969FF80CF.GO_1_5?operation=abrufen&selectionname=51000-0013&levelindex=0&levelid=1552378849838&index=13)

<sup>3)</sup> EMEP/EEA, 2019: EMEP/EEA air pollutant emission inventory guidebook 2019, Copenhagen, 2019.