

Adjustment DE-A regarding NO_x from Road Vehicles

PREFACE

When deriving proposals for national emission ceilings for negotiations of the 1999 Gothenburg Protocol, sector-specific emission estimates for the year 2010 were calculated at IIASA using a set of scenarios which assumed various technological abatement measures, policy incentives, and legislation available / in place or planned at that time. As a result, the 2010 emission by road transport in Germany was estimated at NO_x (IIASA, 1999)¹⁾. The over-all 2010 national emission ceiling (NEC) for NO_x was set to 1,081 kt. When negotiating the EU NEC Directive two years later, Germany agreed to reduce its NO_x emissions further, resulting in a NEC of 1,051 kt.

In its 2016 NEC emissions reporting, Germany provided a national total for NO_x emissions of 1,337 kt for 2010. However, this total includes emissions from agricultural soils and other source categories not accounted for when setting the NEC. In addition, some assumptions made in 1999, including on emission factors from road traffic, turned out to be wrong in reality. Like in many other European countries, non-compliance with the 2010 NEC as set in 1999 was partly not caused by failed national mitigation policies, but by changes beyond the control of, and unforeseen by, the individual Party or Member State.

In order to differentiate such changes from policy failures in the responsibility of the individual Parties to the Gothenburg Protocol, a procedure (Inventory Adjustment) allowing the adjustment of emissions resulting from new emission categories, changes in estimation methodologies, emission factors etc. provided within the EMEP/EEA Guidebook, or other effects beyond national control with respect to complying to emission reduction obligations (EB, 2012a & c)^{2), 3)} was agreed. This procedure is applicable also for existing NECs (EB, 2012b)⁴⁾.

With respect to road transport, such an unforeseeable effect was the partial failure of several so-called "Euro norms" set on the EU level to reduce emissions from road vehicles. In this report, Germany presents an estimate of the NO_x emissions resulting from the partial failure of the mitigation policy reflected by the Euro norms, and lays out the calculations leading to these estimates.

REASONS FOR MISSING THE GOTHENBURG CEILINGS

The TREMOD methodology applied for estimating emissions from road transportation in Germany has changed over time. These changes include updates of emission factors (EF) for various pollutants and other changes such as an extension of vehicle classification (and thus inclusion of emission factors associated with these new vehicle sub-categories) to improve the estimation's accuracy.

The main changes occurred for the emission factors and for the Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV) fleet structure. This last point led to changes in emissions because of the reallocation of activities (consumption/traffic) between the sub-categories of vehicles.

For the formalism of the adjustments, it is difficult to flag whether the modifications for road transport are due to "methodological changes" or due to "changes of emission factor". Therefore, only the term "change of methodology" will be used (even if at the NFR reporting level this may seem like a simple change in EFs).

So far as road transport is concerned, the inability to attain the emission ceiling is most likely to have been affected by a combination of technological changes within the fleet (which of course made their way into the several versions of TREMOD) combined with greater than originally expected dieselisation of the fleet.

ANALYSING THE PROBLEM: THE EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE BASED ON COPERT

Already in 2011, these effects were demonstrated by Ntziachristos and Papageorgiou (2011)⁵⁾. Here, the impacts of changing model versions and activity data in the context of meeting the EU NEC Directive ceiling commitments were examined for four European countries including Germany. Unfortunately, this comparison study was carried out within a COPERT environment. Therefore, the results gained cannot be transferred to the German TREMOD environment on a one-to-one level but nonetheless allow a highly illustrative insight in the reasons for not meeting the set ceiling. The study modeled fuel consumption and NO_x emissions for four selected countries (Germany, France, Netherlands and Belgium) and found higher NO_x emissions were estimated for the road transport sector than originally modelled by the RAINS model of IIASA (which underpinned the setting of 2010 ceilings). For Germany, this study shows that with the same activity data set (LIFE+

EC4MACS data from Amann et al. (2010)), NO_x, emissions estimated with COPERT II vs. COPERT 4 (v8.0) increase from 410 kt to 518 kt due to methodological changes, a difference of 282 kt. An additional consideration of changes in AD would lead to 620 kt of NO_x. However, as changes in AD are no valid adjustment reason, the latter value is for information only.

This was mainly due to: * NO_x, emission factors updated in COPERT 4 that did not follow the reductions as set by the emission standards for diesel passenger cars; * important part of diesel fuel consumption in the total fuel consumption of the road traffic.

The results of this study showed that it is the combination of different parameters which might affect the ability (to different extents) of a Party to attain the emission ceilings. In other words, the exceeding of NO_x, ceilings for road transport is due to:

Changes in methodology and emission factors

As these technologically driven changes (as reflected in the evolution of the different so-called Euro norms) lie outside the country's responsibility, current methodology and EFs have to be adjusted in a way to allow the comparison of the actual inventory and the Gothenburg ceilings.

Changes in the activity data

As the development of mileage driven and fuels used within a country (Germany: stronger dieselisation then originally expected) is of the country's responsibility, this effect has to be excluded from any adjustment estimation.

IN-COUNTRY ANALYSIS: THE TREMOD PERSPECTIVE

INITIAL ASSUMPTION

In order to estimate the effect of NO_x emissions resulting from the failure of the so-called Euro norms, the following procedure has been agreed by expert review teams in the last two years:



proposed amount of adjustable emissions = current AD x current EF - current AD x original EF = current AD x (current EF - original EF) = current EM - "artificial" current EM¹

¹ "artificial" current emissions = virtual current emissions assuming no changes in emission factors



$$EM_{\text{adjustment}} = AD_{\text{current}} * EF_{\text{current}} - AD_{\text{current}} * EF_{\text{original}} = AD_{\text{current}} * (EF_{\text{current}} - EF_{\text{original}}) = EM_{\text{current}} - EM_{\text{current "artificial"}}$$

with

- **EM „adjustment,,** = amount of emissions to be subtracted from National Totals
- **AD „current,,** = AD from latest TREMOD version as used for current submission
- **EF „current,,** = EF from latest TREMOD version as used for current submission
- **EF „original,,** = EF from TREMOD version used at the time NEC ceilings were set (here: TREMOD 3.1)
- **EM „current,,** = EM estimated from AD and EF from latest TREMOD version = EM reported for NFR 1.A.3.b with latest submission
- **EM „current-“artificial”,,** = EM estimated from AD from latest TREMOD version and EF from TREMOD version used at the time NEC ceilings were set (here: TREMOD 3.1)

APPLYING THE ORIGINAL METHODOLOGY

FRAMEWORK INFORMATION

The methodology used for estimating Germany's exhaust emissions from road transport when determining emissions ceilings of the Gothenburg Protocol (1999), was the second version of the EMEP/CORINAIR guidebook corresponding to

COPERT II software. This method proposed NO_x emission factors for

- passenger cars (PC): up to Euro 1
- light commercial vehicles (LCV2): up to Euro 1
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV): pre-EURO I only (conventional)

Back then, without better knowledge, the emission factors for the most recent standards were derived by directly applying the expected reductions in emission standards.

However, as Germany does not use COPERT for compiling its road transport emissions inventory but a national model called TREMOD, the following comparison has to be carried out between the oldest version of TREMOD still available and the version as applied for the current inventory submission (2021).

Unfortunately, the oldest TREMOD version available for such comparison is TREMOD 3.1 from 2002⁶⁾, including the following set of NO_x emission factors:

- passenger cars (PC): up to Euro 4
- light commercial vehicles (LCV): up to Euro 4
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV) only up to EURO V

However, as this version includes the technological development since 1999 (when the ceilings were set based on COPERT II), the results from this analysis and the adjustment proposal based upon these results are likely to slightly underestimate the effect of technological changes since 1999 and must therefore be considered conservative.

THE COMPARISON

Application of the original NO_x methodology to the current road transport background activity data

The *basic activity data* (such as over-all fuel sold and traffic mileages by vehicle type, by fuel or by Euro regulation) implemented in TREMOD 3.1 differ significantly from those of the current TREMOD version especially for the more recent years as of 2005. In addition, *specific activity data* (such as fuel consumptions per vehicle type, per fuel or per Euro regulation) strongly depend on the TREMOD version.

Within this report, Germany re-estimates the NO_x emission within the TREMOD 3.1 model. To isolate the requested information, the original TREMOD 3.1 activity data was combined with emission factors from both TREMOD 3.1 and the currently used TREMOD 6.12 (Knörr et al., 2021a)⁷⁾.

Description of the updated methodology used

The updated methodology, used in 2019 (for NFR submission 2021) and implemented in version 6.12 of the TREMOD software, considers emission factors of

- passenger cars (PC) up to Euro 6d
- light commercial vehicles (LCV) up to Euro 6d
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV) up to EURO VI

and

- motorized two-wheelers (M2W) up to Euro 4

Comparison of emission estimates made using the original and updated methodologies

The values of NO_x emissions presented in the table below are estimated with:

- TREMOD 3.1 model equations as initial methodology

and ,

- TREMOD 6.12 equations as methodology applied for NEC submission 2021.

The activity data applied to initial (here: oldest available) and most recent methodology, are those of the latest inventory provided with NEC submission 2021.

Table 1: Resulting adjustment proposal 2020

for year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
proposed adjustment	-296.1	-300.7	-300.4	-305.2	-294.9	-274.9	-250.9	-221.1	-179.6	-144.8

The following screenshots show the TREMOD 3.1 / TREMOD 6.12 implementation comparisons per vehicle type/fuel/Euro regulation.

Activity Data

- **current**: from TREMOD 6.12, as reported with the latest inventory submission
- **adjusted**: has to be similar to **current** AD!
- **difference**: as only recent AD are to be used for adjustment estimations, this value must be zero!

Implied Emission Factor

- **current**: representing the ratio of current emissions and current AD
- **adjusted**: representing the ratio of adjusted emissions and current AD
- **difference**: shows percentual difference

NO_x Emissions

- **current**: from TREMOD 6.12, as reported with the latest inventory submission
- **adjusted**: estimated based on TREMOD 3.1 methodology and TREMOD 6.12 AD
- **adjustment**: adjusted emissions minus current emissions
- **difference**: percentual difference between current and adjusted emissions

Adjustment overview for years 2010 to 2019

NFR Code	Fuel	Year	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions			
			current in [TJ]	adjusted in [TJ]	difference in [%]	current in [kg/TJ]	adjusted in [kg/TJ]	difference in [%]	current in [kg]	adjusted in [kg]	difference in [%]	
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		795.957	795.957	0%	97.55	84.99	-13%	77.644.842	67.590.906	9.993.936	-13%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		629.380	629.380	0%	429.45	160.61	-63%	227.341.096	84.970.461	142.370.635	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.325	6.325	0%	255.87	214.75	-16%	1.618.432	1.358.328	268.104	-16%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		113.450	113.450	0%	476.34	134.96	-72%	54.040.533	15.311.584	38.728.949	-72%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		48.844	48.844	0%	823.00	482.55	-23%	29.931.266	23.183.732	6.747.534	-23%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		566.741	566.741	0%	446.67	271.83	-39%	253.148.243	154.956.160	99.892.083	-39%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.712	19.712	0%	113.68	168.43	48%	2.240.749	3.320.034	-1.079.285	48%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2010	2.079.688	2.079.688	0%			0%	645.965.162	348.851.206	296.113.956	-46%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		794.688	794.688	0%	92.09	81.61	-11%	73.185.851	64.851.951	8.333.900	-11%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		553.564	553.564	0%	434.12	159.22	-63%	240.313.791	88.138.959	152.174.832	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.118	6.118	0%	229.35	198.57	-13%	1.403.081	1.214.776	188.305	-13%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		115.967	115.967	0%	481.55	126.92	-74%	55.844.518	14.718.142	41.126.376	-74%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		47.365	47.365	0%	592.65	448.99	-24%	28.071.221	21.286.323	6.884.898	-24%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		563.891	563.891	0%	410.38	244.97	-40%	231.410.271	138.136.342	93.273.929	-40%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.289	19.289	0%	119.79	171.60	54%	2.137.002	3.299.162	-1.162.160	54%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2011	2.106.883	2.106.883	0%			0%	632.365.736	331.625.655	300.740.081	-48%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		750.957	750.957	0%	85.73	78.00	-9%	64.379.994	58.877.229	5.802.765	-9%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		555.245	555.245	0%	435.96	158.66	-64%	242.062.902	88.096.699	153.966.203	-64%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.657	5.657	0%	218.93	183.15	-12%	1.238.520	1.092.662	145.859	-12%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		114.350	114.350	0%	481.91	128.17	-75%	55.106.362	13.741.354	41.365.008	-75%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		50.902	50.902	0%	533.22	384.33	-28%	27.141.913	19.563.208	7.578.704	-28%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		589.585	589.585	0%	381.33	224.00	-41%	234.829.180	132.064.753	92.764.428	-41%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.268	18.268	0%	107.43	173.28	61%	1.962.546	3.165.439	-1.202.893	61%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2012	2.084.964	2.084.964	0%			0%	616.721.438	316.391.343	300.420.094	-49%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		749.114	749.114	0%	80.35	74.85	-7%	60.190.007	56.071.797	4.118.211	-7%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		589.131	589.131	0%	437.14	158.71	-64%	257.633.728	93.499.010	164.834.718	-64%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.578	5.578	0%	202.80	184.07	-9%	1.131.209	1.026.727	104.482	-9%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		118.777	118.777	0%	480.60	114.93	-76%	57.003.533	13.690.488	43.433.045	-76%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		51.716	51.716	0%	509.64	360.06	-29%	26.350.969	18.620.843	7.730.126	-29%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		600.139	600.139	0%	353.06	287.93	-41%	211.807.531	124.798.469	87.009.062	-41%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.229	18.229	0%	104.34	175.30	68%	1.902.688	3.197.038	-1.294.351	68%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2013	2.132.683	2.132.683	0%			0%	616.079.663	316.854.371	305.224.692	-50%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		752.526	752.526	0%	76.03	73.09	-4%	57.215.533	54.998.921	2.216.612	-4%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		626.845	626.845	0%	435.87	159.12	-63%	272.876.061	95.613.892	173.262.169	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.845	5.845	0%	190.34	176.49	-7%	1.112.184	1.031.612	80.572	-7%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		128.578	128.578	0%	475.56	110.96	-77%	61.146.575	14.267.237	46.879.338	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		49.143	49.143	0%	468.37	339.99	-27%	23.017.116	16.708.234	6.308.881	-27%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		672.754	672.754	0%	314.05	196.05	-38%	179.874.133	112.285.582	67.588.551	-38%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.673	18.673	0%	100.59	179.24	78%	1.878.294	3.346.794	-1.468.499	78%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2014	2.153.563	2.153.563	0%			0%	597.120.297	302.252.271	294.868.025	-49%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		715.156	715.156	0%	74.38	71.73	-4%	53.190.787	51.390.983	1.899.805	-4%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		645.565	645.565	0%	426.19	159.80	-63%	275.130.233	103.163.501	171.966.732	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.793	5.793	0%	187.12	172.80	-8%	1.083.927	1.000.999	82.928	-8%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		135.386	135.386	0%	469.35	187.96	-77%	63.605.443	14.607.490	48.997.953	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		52.287	52.287	0%	458.96	327.99	-29%	23.997.617	17.149.448	6.848.170	-29%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		589.411	589.411	0%	266.69	187.51	-30%	157.189.675	110.620.703	46.568.973	-30%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.459	18.459	0%	93.32	189.69	82%	1.833.362	3.334.472	-1.501.090	82%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2015	2.161.976	2.161.976	0%			0%	575.931.265	301.077.596	274.853.670	-48%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		715.272	715.272	0%	79.93	76.65	-4%	50.736.367	50.535.049	201.318	0%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		675.119	675.119	0%	410.36	160.76	-61%	277.041.660	108.535.230	168.506.430	-61%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.925	5.925	0%	193.27	171.05	-5%	1.068.292	1.013.678	54.614	-5%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		144.868	144.868	0%	456.12	185.62	-77%	65.712.732	15.216.007	50.496.725	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		54.157	54.157	0%	424.73	308.24	-27%	23.002.109	16.693.117	6.308.992	-27%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		594.813	594.813	0%	226.31	188.97	-20%	134.431.699	107.496.262	26.935.437	-20%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.785	18.785	0%	95.14	181.66	89%	1.805.897	3.412.476	-1.606.579	89%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2016	2.207.339	2.207.339	0%			0%	553.199.558	302.901.820	250.897.738	-45%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		724.571	724.571	0%	67.66	69.88	3%	49.026.074	50.634.714	-1.607.640	3%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		696.592	696.592	0%	390.65	161.95	-59%	272.126.691	112.810.721	159.315.970	-59%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.186	6.186	0%	171.15	167.18	-2%	1.058.799	1.034.211	24.588	-2%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		153.284	153.284	0%	424.66	183.89	-76%	65.093.930	15.925.216	49.168.714	-76%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		53.382	53.382	0%	370.80	288.71	-23%	19.793.901	15.394.828	4.489.073	-23%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		598.263	598.263	0%	195.02	175.92	-10%	116.671.141	106.246.508	11.424.633	-10%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.180	19.180	0%	92.83	183.39	98%	1.778.674	3.513.787	-1.735.114	98%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2017	2.251.437	2.251.437	0%			0%	525.549.410	304.469.986	221.079.424	-42%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		699.027	699.027	0%	64.42	68.36	6%	45.032.996	47.786.817	-2.753.820	6%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		666.074	666.074	0%	371.66	163.30	-56%	247.556.063	108.768.604	138.787.459	-56%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.315	6.315	0%	158.22	160.11	1%	999.199	1.011.138	-11.939	1%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		154.259	154.259	0%	384.71	182.69	-73%	59.344.525	15.840.310	43.504.215	-73%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		51.634	51.634	0%	389.75	263.53	-15%	15.993.526	13.607.106	2.386.420	-15%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		585.186	585.186	0%	171.18	172.10	1%	180.173.337	180.710.869	-537.532	1%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.497	18.497	0%	89.66	184.61	106%	1.608.588	3.414.767	-1.756.209	106%
1.A.3.b TOTAL		2018	2.180.993	2.180.993	0%			0%	478.758.206	291.139.612	179.618.593	-38%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		704.691	704.691	0%	62.30	68.45	10%	43.901.941	48.238.026	-4.336.084	10%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		663.841	663.841	0%	349.81	165.07	-52%	229.566.088	109.582.982	119.983.106	-52%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.683	6.683	0%	148.08	153.25	5%	976.219	1.024.150	-47.931	5%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		169.183	169.183	0%	347.42	181.90	-71%	55.303.535	16.221.445	39.081.890	-71%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		52.939	52.939	0%	274.41	247.81	-10%	14.627.012	13.118.678	1.488.434	-10%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		595.913	595.913	0%	153.35	169.1					

Adjustment details for 2020

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]	
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	13,065	13,065	0%	584.70	574.25	-2%	7,965,080	6,986,917	-858,163	-12%
		Car 1	76,561	76,561	0%	338.50	297.71	-30%	25,915,925	19,189,282	-7,716,643	-30%
		Car 2	86,425	86,425	0%	172.95	135.03	-22%	18,980,020	13,020,026	-5,959,994	-32%
		Car 3	133,139	133,139	0%	58.51	70.19	20%	7,790,384	9,343,433	1,553,029	20%
		Car 4	444,991	444,991	0%	42.27	42.19	0%	18,911,389	18,173,529	-737,859	0%
		Car 5	31,234	31,234	0%	18.61	42.19	121%	581,142	1,317,737	736,595	121%
		Gasoline total	795,951	795,951	0%	97.55	84.59	-13%	77,648,842	67,650,986	-9,997,856	-13%
	pre-Cars	1,319	1,319	0%	311.13	254.56	-15%	383,760	347,256	-36,504	-10%	
	Car 1	10,339	10,339	0%	286.62	265.17	-11%	3,064,428	2,741,387	-323,041	-11%	
	Car 2	50,088	50,088	0%	408.90	275.19	-48%	20,372,793	10,974,210	-9,398,584	-46%	
	Car 3	134,025	134,025	0%	542.94	170.54	-47%	72,648,175	23,929,276	-48,718,897	-47%	
	Car 4	279,154	279,154	0%	354.37	140.58	-43%	107,299,160	39,243,811	-68,055,349	-43%	
	Car 5	53,547	53,547	0%	434.70	140.58	-48%	23,276,735	7,527,796	-15,748,929	-48%	
	Car 6	334	334	0%	257.62	140.58	-45%	85,044	46,953	-38,091	-45%	
	Diesel oil total	509,380	509,380	0%	499.65	160.55	-63%	227,341,096	84,970,491	-142,370,605	-63%	
	PKs Total	1,325,331	1,325,331	0%	238.12	155.14	-36%	364,985,938	152,621,367	-212,364,571	-58%	
pre-Cars	1,269	1,269	0%	627.59	640.55	1%	783,320	686,871	-96,449	-13%		
Car 1	387	387	0%	861.95	297.39	-66%	368,969	186,020	-182,949	-49%		
Car 2	1,393	1,393	0%	264.75	184.41	-30%	368,848	256,917	-111,931	-30%		
Car 3	856	856	0%	82.47	90.63	10%	70,631	77,625	6,994	10%		
Car 4	2,420	2,420	0%	36.32	44.90	24%	87,987	188,679	28,712	24%		
Car 5	49	49	0%	15.34	44.90	183%	750	2,218	1,468	183%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%		
	Gasoline total	6,325	6,325	0%	255.87	214.75	-16%	1,479,832	1,158,128	-321,704	-16%	
pre-Cars	4,876	4,876	0%	425.99	286.79	-33%	2,017,142	1,436,983	-580,239	-29%		
Car 1	6,989	6,989	0%	395.19	276.24	-30%	2,289,095	1,289,026	-1,000,069	-44%		
Car 2	13,129	13,129	0%	338.76	193.10	-42%	4,420,260	2,534,731	-1,885,529	-43%		
Car 3	33,249	33,249	0%	531.01	150.58	-72%	17,655,883	5,086,760	-12,569,123	-72%		
Car 4	54,581	54,581	0%	491.42	80.69	-42%	26,021,036	4,840,722	-21,180,314	-42%		
Car 5	1,629	1,629	0%	427.50	80.69	-79%	696,206	144,434	-551,772	-79%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	151.73	80.69	-47%	7	4	-3	-42%		
	Diesel oil total	113,450	113,450	0%	476.34	134.96	-72%	54,040,513	15,101,584	-38,928,929	-72%	
	LDVs Total	119,775	119,775	0%	464.70	139.18	-70%	55,658,366	16,605,913	-39,052,453	-70%	
pre-Cars	3,382	3,382	0%	1096.25	1029.70	-6%	3,674,087	3,432,644	-241,423	-7%		
Car 1	2,626	2,626	0%	749.41	732.14	0%	2,117,871	2,125,395	7,523	0%		
Car 2	10,162	10,162	0%	801.96	643.47	-20%	8,140,119	6,532,213	-1,607,906	-20%		
Car 3	15,090	15,090	0%	633.22	417.25	-34%	13,065,776	7,289,299	-5,776,477	-44%		
Car 4	5,481	5,481	0%	488.63	361.85	-26%	2,400,016	1,921,627	-478,389	-20%		
Car 5	10,326	10,326	0%	337.28	182.33	-46%	3,482,417	1,882,644	-1,599,773	-46%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%		
	Buses Total	48,044	48,044	0%	623.80	482.55	-23%	29,931,266	23,183,732	-6,747,534	-23%	
pre-Cars	10,185	10,185	0%	1040.10	787.37	-25%	10,510,623	7,754,130	-2,756,493	-26%		
Car 1	5,677	5,677	0%	758.59	575.95	-24%	4,261,383	3,287,681	-973,702	-23%		
Car 2	30,565	30,565	0%	817.62	524.79	-36%	31,525,526	20,234,079	-11,291,447	-36%		
Car 3	169,323	169,323	0%	626.28	274.48	-41%	84,136,182	50,617,271	-33,518,911	-41%		
Car 4	69,635	69,635	0%	358.94	290.62	-19%	27,183,067	20,165,636	-7,017,431	-26%		
Car 5	283,934	283,934	0%	278.62	151.85	-45%	78,640,643	43,116,697	-35,523,946	-45%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%		
	Trucks Total	566,741	566,741	0%	446.67	271.83	-39%	293,148,243	194,096,160	-99,052,083	-39%	
pre-Cars	7,973	7,973	0%	122.90	149.16	22%	972,721	1,189,353	216,632	23%		
Car 1	5,231	5,231	0%	123.77	165.74	34%	647,479	887,039	239,560	34%		
Car 2	3,587	3,587	0%	141.16	184.21	30%	585,362	696,661	111,299	30%		
Car 3	2,900	2,900	0%	39.11	184.21	381%	116,190	617,032	450,842	381%		
Car 4	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%		
Car 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%		
	MDVs Total	19,712	19,712	0%	113.68	168.43	48%	2,483,149	3,520,034	1,036,885	48%	
1.A.3.b. Road Transport	Total	2,079,688	2,079,688	0%	218.62	168.23	-46%	645,965,162	349,851,296	-296,113,866	-46%	

Adjustment details for 2021

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]	
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	13,063	13,063	0%	592.96	534.68	-10%	7,728,235	6,879,435	-848,801	-11%
		Car 1	61,979	61,979	0%	347.86	240.16	-31%	21,040,430	14,884,961	-6,155,470	-31%
		Car 2	87,083	87,083	0%	178.38	136.68	-24%	15,620,983	11,883,782	-3,737,191	-24%
		Car 3	124,330	124,330	0%	61.94	71.52	16%	7,983,891	8,891,671	1,227,780	16%
		Car 4	442,185	442,185	0%	43.84	43.68	0%	19,384,914	19,376,439	-8,475	0%
		Car 5	66,057	66,057	0%	18.58	43.68	135%	1,227,381	2,085,636	1,658,255	135%
		Gasoline total	794,688	794,688	0%	92.09	83.65	-9%	73,185,891	64,851,891	-8,333,999	-11%
	pre-Cars	1,084	1,084	0%	629.25	648.96	1%	682,214	703,373	21,159	3%	
	Car 1	8,426	8,426	0%	297.32	266.85	-11%	2,665,115	2,299,987	-365,128	-11%	
	Car 2	42,514	42,514	0%	407.83	279.27	-48%	17,384,549	9,321,916	-7,962,634	-48%	
	Car 3	121,429	121,429	0%	555.36	170.55	-49%	67,437,053	21,681,386	-45,755,667	-49%	
	Car 4	264,943	264,943	0%	388.88	143.46	-43%	162,817,881	38,089,755	-124,728,126	-43%	
	Car 5	113,047	113,047	0%	435.12	143.46	-47%	49,536,960	16,332,974	-33,203,984	-47%	
	Car 6	695	695	0%	259.59	143.46	-45%	180,582	99,754	-80,828	-45%	
	Diesel oil total	553,564	553,564	0%	434.12	159.92	-63%	249,713,791	88,136,959	-161,576,832	-63%	
	PKs Total	1,348,252	1,348,252	0%	212.52	115.47	-51%	313,899,642	152,988,850	-160,910,792	-51%	
pre-Cars	1,084	1,084	0%	829.25	648.96	1%	682,214	703,373	21,159	3%		
Car 1	283	283	0%	818.74	384.47	-46%	243,289	86,158	-157,132	-46%		
Car 2	1,184	1,184	0%	288.66	191.66	-34%	310,529	223,189	-87,340	-28%		
Car 3	783	783	0%	85.97	85.39	1%	67,320	74,782	7,461	11%		
Car 4	2,582	2,582	0%	37.38	46.51	24%	95,786	119,162	23,376	24%		
Car 5	241	241	0%	16.13	46.51	188%	3,082	11,190	7,308	188%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	15.33	46.51	293%	1	3	2	293%		
	Gasoline total	6,178	6,178	0%	229.35	188.52	-13%	1,483,081	1,254,776	-228,305	-13%	
pre-Cars	3,395	3,395	0%	425.99	286.79	-33%	1,989,280	1,225,682	-763,598	-38%		
Car 1	4,787	4,787	0%	395.71	276.24	-30%	1,954,360	1,030,426	-923,934	-48%		
Car 2	10,810	10,810	0%	338.90	193.10	-42%	3,644,582	2,091,863	-1,552,719	-43%		
Car 3	28,076	28,076	0%	541.53	150.54	-72%	15,037,249	4,346,870	-10,690,379	-72%		
Car 4	60,832	60,832	0%	493.82	80.26	-42%	30,039,914	5,429,811	-24,610,104	-42%		
Car 5	6,669	6,669	0%	448.95	80.26	-40%	2,930,190	594,364	-2,335,826	-40%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	154.21	80.26	-48%	16	8	-8	-43%		
	Diesel oil total	115,967	115,967	0%	481.55	126.92	-74%	55,844,518	14,718,142	-41,126,376	-74%	
	LDVs Total	122,085	122,085	0%	468.92	130.95	-72%	57,247,599	15,932,888	-41,314,711	-72%	
pre-Cars	2,620	2,620	0%	1092.89	1819.78	6%	2,936,189	2,671,331	-264,858	-9%		
Car 1												

Adjustment details for 2022

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	
1.A.3.a.i - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,541	11,541	0%	807.72	835.38	-3%	7,035,041	6,189,785	-8,356	-5%
		Cars 1	47,487	47,487	0%	348.56	341.60	-2%	16,571,746	11,426,129	-5,145,617	-31%
		Cars 2	72,781	72,781	0%	164.27	137.82	-16%	13,487,749	10,035,380	-3,372,369	-25%
		Cars 3	189,443	189,443	0%	63.99	72.62	14%	8,927,983	7,875,172	-947,209	-14%
		Cars 4	488,541	488,541	0%	45.29	45.13	-1%	18,541,881	18,436,736	-105,145	-1%
		Cars 5	181,961	181,961	0%	18.61	45.13	143%	1,897,355	4,681,311	2,783,956	143%
	Cars 6	282	282	0%	25.06	45.13	74%	7,339	42,736	35,397	74%	
	Gasoline total	790,957	790,957	0%	85.73	78.88	-9%	64,374,943	58,577,229	-5,800,255	-9%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,487	1,487	0%	311.98	284.56	-9%	463,983	383,927	-80,056	-17%
		Cars 1	6,460	6,460	0%	257.79	286.44	11%	1,980,364	1,717,787	-262,577	-13%
Cars 2		33,967	33,967	0%	408.82	279.27	-32%	13,987,432	7,445,646	-6,541,787	-47%	
Cars 3		183,539	183,539	0%	564.82	176.83	-69%	58,389,037	15,434,837	-42,954,200	-73%	
Cars 4	234,943	234,943	0%	398.41	146.46	-63%	91,724,188	34,480,997	-57,243,191	-62%		
Cars 5	173,112	173,112	0%	434.89	146.46	-66%	75,284,364	25,353,375	-49,930,989	-66%		
Cars 6	1,557	1,557	0%	259.84	146.46	-44%	484,664	220,686	-263,978	-54%		
Diesel Oil total	555,245	555,245	0%	415.96	158.66	-62%	242,962,982	88,096,499	-154,866,203	-64%		
PKs Total	1,386,202	1,386,202	0%	216.61	112.29	-48%	386,442,996	146,477,507	-239,965,489	-62%		
1.A.3.b.i - Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	962	962	0%	832.26	845.95	1%	687,779	821,166	133,387	19%
		Cars 1	232	232	0%	863.24	983.22	14%	199,985	79,295	-120,690	-61%
		Cars 2	989	989	0%	271.98	195.74	-28%	268,154	133,598	-134,556	-50%
		Cars 3	835	835	0%	89.38	90.33	1%	74,623	82,082	7,459	10%
		Cars 4	2,030	2,030	0%	38.49	47.58	24%	78,155	96,611	18,456	24%
		Cars 5	610	610	0%	16.36	47.58	192%	9,941	29,011	19,070	192%
	Cars 6	0	0	0%	15.37	47.58	210%	2	6	4	210%	
	Gasoline total	5,657	5,657	0%	218.93	193.15	-9%	1,238,520	1,092,662	-145,858	-12%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	3,281	3,281	0%	424.45	386.79	-9%	1,368,754	982,983	-375,691	-28%
		Cars 1	3,665	3,665	0%	395.34	276.24	-30%	1,445,983	787,034	-658,949	-46%
Cars 2		8,479	8,479	0%	338.46	133.28	-60%	2,882,325	1,639,772	-1,242,553	-43%	
Cars 3		23,785	23,785	0%	558.53	150.44	-73%	13,050,281	3,585,082	-9,465,199	-73%	
Cars 4	59,485	59,485	0%	454.22	89.85	-80%	29,389,078	5,337,395	-24,051,683	-82%		
Cars 5	15,964	15,964	0%	442.70	89.85	-80%	7,040,461	1,420,986	-5,619,475	-80%		
Cars 6	1	1	0%	151.84	89.85	-41%	122	72	-50	-41%		
Diesel Oil total	114,560	114,560	0%	485.91	120.17	-75%	55,186,582	13,741,354	-41,445,228	-75%		
LDVs Total	129,088	129,088	0%	409.51	125.65	-74%	56,344,963	14,834,696	-41,510,267	-74%		
1.A.3.b.ii - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV)	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,326	1,326	0%	1081.48	1119.45	4%	1,419,640	1,382,283	-37,357	-3%
		Cars 1	1,249	1,249	0%	727.34	751.15	3%	987,470	937,184	-50,286	-5%
		Cars 2	7,789	7,789	0%	703.45	643.24	-9%	6,085,891	4,997,478	-1,088,413	-18%
		Cars 3	14,483	14,483	0%	829.94	437.61	-47%	9,073,197	6,089,744	-2,983,453	-33%
		Cars 4	5,331	5,331	0%	468.90	361.88	-23%	2,482,179	1,875,777	-606,402	-24%
		Cars 5	39,752	39,752	0%	347.84	182.99	-47%	7,219,663	3,787,467	-3,432,196	-47%
	Cars 6	73	73	0%	64.52	182.99	286%	3,961	13,296	9,334	286%	
	Diesel Total	99,962	99,962	0%	533.28	384.33	-28%	27,141,913	19,965,288	-7,176,625	-26%	
	Trucks & Lorries	pre-Cars	6,522	6,522	0%	1036.55	758.82	-27%	7,107,543	5,252,345	-1,855,198	-27%
		Cars 1	3,630	3,630	0%	749.70	570.27	-24%	2,721,305	2,071,111	-650,194	-24%
Cars 2		23,577	23,577	0%	818.27	516.43	-37%	19,322,253	12,175,855	-7,146,398	-37%	
Cars 3		96,726	96,726	0%	634.65	370.21	-42%	61,287,137	35,868,665	-25,418,472	-42%	
Cars 4	60,650	60,650	0%	366.50	288.44	-21%	19,982,680	16,880,877	-3,101,723	-21%		
Cars 5	485,981	485,981	0%	261.24	152.32	-42%	116,149,955	61,826,577	-54,323,278	-46%		
Cars 6	2,380	2,380	0%	189.487	360.323	188%	189,487	360,323	189,487	200%		
Trucks Total	589,585	589,585	0%	385.33	224.69	-41%	224,828,180	132,064,753	-92,763,427	-41%		
1.A.3.b.iii - Motorised Two-Wheelers (M2W)	pre-Cars	6,780	6,780	0%	122.76	151.03	23%	822,530	1,011,920	189,391	23%	
	Cars 1	4,386	4,386	0%	134.61	171.39	26%	536,615	738,050	201,435	38%	
	Cars 2	3,287	3,287	0%	136.22	184.95	43%	445,087	636,833	191,846	43%	
	Cars 3	3,994	3,994	0%	39.66	184.95	382%	158,286	778,616	620,238	392%	
	Cars 4	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
	Cars 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
M2Ws Total	18,269	18,269	0%	107.41	175.28	61%	1,982,548	3,185,438	1,202,890	61%		
1.A.3.b - Road Transport		2,084,964	2,084,964	0%	295.79	151.71	-49%	616,721,438	296,381,343	-320,428,894	-49%	

Adjustment details for 2023

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	
1.A.3.a.i - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,680	11,680	0%	618.22	619.35	0%	7,011,641	6,967,452	-4,444,809	-63%
		Cars 1	37,743	37,743	0%	363.78	341.68	-10%	13,362,986	9,129,495	-4,233,491	-32%
		Cars 2	62,680	62,680	0%	189.93	139.33	-27%	11,889,922	8,722,244	-3,167,678	-27%
		Cars 3	97,782	97,782	0%	68.38	73.19	7%	8,491,618	7,156,920	-1,334,698	-16%
		Cars 4	387,911	387,911	0%	47.22	46.52	-1%	18,790,345	18,589,937	-200,407	-1%
		Cars 5	138,063	138,063	0%	18.68	46.52	150%	2,583,150	6,439,691	3,856,541	150%
	Cars 6	2,714	2,714	0%	25.99	46.52	79%	70,526	126,237	55,711	79%	
	Gasoline total	748,118	748,118	0%	88.35	74.85	-14%	69,198,687	58,071,797	-11,126,890	-16%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,389	1,389	0%	312.26	284.56	-9%	433,881	348,139	-85,742	-20%
		Cars 1	6,435	6,435	0%	288.42	286.79	-1%	1,678,472	1,680,688	177,884	11%
Cars 2		28,437	28,437	0%	408.64	279.91	-32%	11,963,522	6,253,531	-5,709,991	-48%	
Cars 3		92,795	92,795	0%	574.33	176.83	-69%	53,284,956	16,979,373	-36,305,583	-68%	
Cars 4	222,583	222,583	0%	393.55	149.27	-62%	87,595,471	33,225,586	-54,370,905	-62%		
Cars 5	233,766	233,766	0%	435.42	149.27	-66%	101,787,275	34,894,768	-66,892,507	-66%		
Cars 6	4,536	4,536	0%	259.53	149.27	-42%	5,177,151	677,645	-4,499,506	-87%		
Diesel Oil total	589,131	589,131	0%	437.54	158.75	-64%	257,533,128	83,899,698	-173,633,430	-68%		
PKs Total	1,338,245	1,338,245	0%	217.42	111.77	-48%	317,731,735	148,971,495	-168,760,240	-53%		
1.A.3.b.i - Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	184	184	0%	863.81	865.96	0%	148,320	179,283	30,963	21%
		Cars 1	836	836	0%	274.42	291.18	6%	229,520	189,285	-40,235	-21%
		Cars 2	784	784	0%	52.66	191.78	36%	72,691	79,780	7,089	10%
		Cars 3	1,089	1,089	0%	43.70	48.89	11%	77,284	82,833	5,549	7%
		Cars 4	966	966	0%	16.67	48.89	192%	16,187	47,268	31,081	192%
		Cars 5	1	1	0%	17.68	48.89	176%	26	72	46	176%
	Cars 6	5,578	5,578	0%	262.86	184.67	-30%	1,131,299	1,026,727	-104,572	-9%	
	Gasoline total	2,754	2,754	0%	424.37	396.79	-9%	1,969,757	1,844,928	-124,829	-6%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	2,945	2,945	0%	395.74	276.24	-30%	1,166,782	634,586	-532,196	-46%
		Cars 1	6,982	6,982	0%	336.92	133.28	-60%	2,246,147	1,260,674	-985,473	-44%
Cars 2		20,421	20,421	0%	568.32	150.38	-73%	11,437,995	3,070,913	-8,367,082	-73%	
Cars 3		55,887	55,887	0%	497.72	90.45	-82%	27,775,440	5,048,416	-22,727,024	-82%	
Cars 4	29,024	29,024	0%	441.97	90.45	-80%	13,191,305	2,687,964	-10,503,341	-80%		
Cars 5	41	41	0%	151.26	90.45	-40%	6,160	3,688	-2,472	-40%		
Cars 6	118,777	118,777										

Adjustment details for 2024

Table with 14 columns: NFR Code, Fuel, Activity Data (current, adjusted, difference), Implied Emission Factor (current, adjusted, difference), NOx Emissions (current, adjusted, difference). Rows include Gasoline, Diesel Oil, Light Duty Vehicles (LDV), Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV), Motorised Two-Wheelers (M2W), and Road Transport.

Adjustment details for 2025

Table with 14 columns: NFR Code, Fuel, Activity Data (current, adjusted, difference), Implied Emission Factor (current, adjusted, difference), NOx Emissions (current, adjusted, difference). Rows include Gasoline, Diesel Oil, Light Duty Vehicles (LDV), Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV), Motorised Two-Wheelers (M2W), and Road Transport.

Adjustment details for 2022

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference		
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,782	11,782	0%	634.75	644.11	-14%	7,470,914	6,410,967	1,059,947	
		Cars 1	20,270	20,270	0%	372.25	241.68	-35%	7,545,483	4,986,898	2,558,585	
		Cars 2	36,062	36,062	0%	212.73	143.11	-33%	7,671,581	5,160,897	2,510,684	
		Cars 3	63,039	63,039	0%	78.17	75.99	-3%	4,861,482	4,739,259	122,223	
		Cars 4	334,413	334,413	0%	53.74	50.17	-7%	17,369,964	16,777,445	592,519	
		Cars 5	183,374	183,374	0%	19.09	50.17	163%	3,580,746	9,199,634	5,618,888	
			Gasoline total	715,272	715,272	0%	79.03	70.45	10%	58,736,967	50,535,649	8,201,318
			pre-Cars	1,280	1,280	0%	368.78	254.56	-31%	366,263	339,172	27,091
			Cars 1	3,749	3,749	0%	298.36	269.66	-10%	1,122,449	1,011,626	111,423
			Cars 2	16,684	16,684	0%	407.19	221.43	-46%	6,720,132	3,663,964	3,056,168
			Cars 3	61,398	61,398	0%	602.50	179.24	-70%	36,991,999	11,085,409	25,906,590
			Cars 4	175,940	175,940	0%	405.78	156.24	-61%	71,362,220	27,474,086	43,888,134
			Cars 5	299,654	299,654	0%	433.34	156.24	-64%	130,032,044	46,019,229	84,012,815
			Cars 6	116,684	116,684	0%	268.78	156.24	-42%	30,427,555	10,232,785	20,194,770
			Diesel oil total	675,119	675,119	0%	418.36	160.76	61%	217,941,660	188,535,230	29,406,430
			Flt's Total	1,390,391	1,390,391	0%	215.75	134.21	39%	127,738,627	159,070,280	-31,331,653
			Cars 1	139	139	0%	808.31	312.78	-61%	122,129	42,425	79,704
			Cars 2	540	540	0%	308.39	217.84	-30%	162,311	117,197	45,114
			Cars 3	650	650	0%	108.43	111.97	-3%	70,432	72,731	-2,299
			Cars 4	1,684	1,684	0%	43.06	52.36	-17%	73,714	84,003	-10,289
			Cars 5	1,724	1,724	0%	19.82	52.36	-63%	34,157	80,258	-46,101
		Cars 6	363	363	0%	19.05	52.36	-64%	6,764	19,982	-13,218	
		Gasoline total	5,906	5,906	0%	398.27	317.06	25%	1,968,292	1,893,679	74,613	
		pre-Cars	2,189	2,189	0%	414.87	286.79	-31%	999,649	985,433	14,216	
		Cars 1	1,790	1,790	0%	391.99	276.25	-30%	760,169	585,271	174,898	
		Cars 2	4,223	4,223	0%	323.43	193.71	-40%	1,365,984	876,452	489,532	
		Cars 3	13,582	13,582	0%	588.91	190.77	-68%	8,084,323	2,949,233	5,135,090	
		Cars 4	43,141	43,141	0%	504.48	92.49	-82%	21,783,989	3,986,141	17,797,848	
		Cars 5	74,231	74,231	0%	434.16	92.49	-79%	32,223,283	6,669,790	25,553,493	
		Cars 6	4,921	4,921	0%	153.49	92.49	-40%	765,285	454,676	310,609	
		Diesel oil total	148,068	148,068	0%	454.12	185.62	143%	65,712,732	15,279,087	50,433,645	
		LDVs Total	149,994	149,994	0%	445.21	188.29	136%	66,781,025	16,229,864	50,551,161	
		pre-Cars	891	891	0%	1076.81	1319.23	-18%	964,197	989,234	-25,037	
		Cars 1	4,375	4,375	0%	721.38	732.27	-2%	433,675	446,236	-12,561	
		Cars 2	4,223	4,223	0%	708.25	645.03	-10%	3,448,614	2,822,621	625,993	
		Cars 3	10,333	10,333	0%	632.87	459.91	-28%	6,539,364	4,741,827	1,797,537	
		Cars 4	4,449	4,449	0%	475.90	362.29	-24%	2,117,219	1,686,881	430,338	
		Cars 5	34,390	34,390	0%	364.36	185.22	-49%	8,936,974	4,617,617	4,319,357	
		Cars 6	9,126	9,126	0%	62.78	185.22	-66%	673,066	1,680,481	-1,007,415	
		Diesel Total	54,157	54,157	0%	404.73	388.24	4%	23,082,189	16,685,117	6,397,072	
		pre-Cars	3,933	3,933	0%	1034.61	737.35	-29%	4,087,249	2,989,379	1,097,870	
		Cars 1	1,555	1,555	0%	748.16	587.90	-21%	1,163,482	789,813	373,669	
		Cars 2	3,175	3,175	0%	817.75	585.52	-28%	7,255,040	4,486,026	2,769,014	
		Cars 3	34,167	34,167	0%	630.81	568.64	-10%	21,553,289	12,251,155	9,302,134	
		Cars 4	34,287	34,287	0%	396.94	281.86	-29%	9,640,384	6,865,621	2,774,763	
		Cars 5	269,735	269,735	0%	267.22	153.90	-42%	74,680,233	39,676,610	35,003,623	
		Cars 6	261,480	261,480	0%	67.77	153.90	-56%	16,149,289	40,244,636	-24,095,347	
		Trucks Total	964,013	964,013	0%	226.31	189.97	19%	134,431,899	181,496,262	-47,064,363	
		pre-Cars	5,543	5,543	0%	125.59	185.78	-33%	696,072	883,299	-187,227	
		Cars 1	3,360	3,360	0%	107.11	177.29	-39%	427,113	585,796	-158,683	
		Cars 2	3,375	3,375	0%	125.94	187.68	-33%	421,961	687,078	-265,117	
		Cars 3	6,443	6,443	0%	48.36	187.68	-74%	209,627	1,273,871	-1,064,244	
		Cars 4	65	65	0%	17.47	187.68	-91%	1,134	12,822	-11,688	
		Cars 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	
		MDVs Total	16,185	16,185	0%	96.14	181.66	48%	1,889,897	3,452,476	-1,562,579	
1.A.3.b. Road Transport	Total	2,267,339	2,267,339	0%	258.89	137.22	48%	55,799,558	382,861,820	-327,062,262		

Adjustment details for 2027

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference		
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	12,282	12,282	0%	636.73	644.11	-14%	7,814,287	6,680,187	1,134,100	
		Cars 1	17,449	17,449	0%	372.99	241.68	-35%	6,688,911	4,217,044	2,471,867	
		Cars 2	30,435	30,435	0%	217.43	147.75	-32%	6,617,570	4,714,140	1,903,430	
		Cars 3	54,271	54,271	0%	78.48	76.27	-3%	4,254,938	4,139,376	115,562	
		Cars 4	315,085	315,085	0%	54.96	51.25	-7%	17,315,300	16,511,861	803,439	
		Cars 5	180,240	180,240	0%	19.17	51.25	-63%	3,485,382	9,239,815	-5,754,433	
			Gasoline total	749,371	749,371	0%	67.56	69.88	3%	49,046,874	50,434,714	-1,387,840
			pre-Cars	1,963	1,963	0%	364.39	254.56	-19%	680,863	347,620	333,243
			Cars 1	3,360	3,360	0%	298.17	271.67	-9%	1,082,296	919,182	163,114
			Cars 2	13,788	13,788	0%	407.17	222.43	-45%	6,614,130	3,686,393	2,927,737
			Cars 3	52,128	52,128	0%	608.85	179.65	-70%	31,686,478	9,384,798	22,301,680
			Cars 4	167,947	167,947	0%	418.10	158.34	-61%	64,733,485	24,993,323	39,740,162
			Cars 5	283,480	283,480	0%	423.95	158.34	-63%	120,187,655	44,873,190	75,314,465
			Cars 6	184,760	184,760	0%	262.61	158.34	-40%	48,521,183	25,255,985	23,265,198
			Diesel oil total	686,582	686,582	0%	394.65	161.95	59%	212,126,091	112,890,721	99,235,370
			Flt's Total	1,435,953	1,435,953	0%	245.98	155.05	58%	121,152,965	163,485,435	-42,332,470
			pre-Cars	124	124	0%	861.81	646.99	-24%	912,247	669,978	242,269
			Cars 1	485	485	0%	302.12	221.62	-27%	140,344	102,950	37,394
			Cars 2	596	596	0%	119.57	116.36	-3%	65,955	68,012	-2,057
			Cars 3	1,476	1,476	0%	59.72	53.38	-11%	74,877	78,816	-3,939
			Cars 4	1,680	1,680	0%	21.73	53.38	-59%	35,240	89,034	-53,794
		Cars 5	918	918	0%	18.58	53.38	-65%	17,022	49,080	-32,058	
		Gasoline total	6,186	6,186	0%	171.55	167.18	2%	1,968,799	1,834,211	134,588	
		pre-Cars	2,087	2,087	0%	411.41	286.79	-30%	969,499	631,183	338,316	
		Cars 1	1,538	1,538	0%	396.47	276.25	-30%	669,795	511,158	158,637	
		Cars 2	3,580	3,580	0%	321.26	193.04	-40%	1,143,793	687,293	456,500	
		Cars 3	11,684	11,684	0%	596.00	190.79	-68%	6,940,879	1,758,147	5,182,732	
		Cars 4	39,050	39,050	0%	506.70	93.69	-82%	19,789,647	3,635,035	16,154,612	
		Cars 5	75,789	75,789	0%	432.66	93.69	-79%	32,790,955	7,054,565	25,736,390	
		Cars 6	19,625	19,625	0%	151.71	93.69	-39%	2,977,439	1,826,876	1,150,563	
		Diesel oil total	153,284	153,284	0%	404.66						

Adjustment details for 2018												
NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference		
		km [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]		
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars		pre-Cars	12,219	12,219	0%	437.59	544.11	-52%	7,780,965	6,668,721	-1,112,234	-52%
Gasoline	Car 1	14,362	14,362	0%	374.34	241.68	-52%	5,371,161	3,488,643	-1,882,518	-52%	
	Car 2	24,285	24,285	0%	221.87	111.66	-50%	5,360,977	2,688,163	-2,672,814	-50%	
	Car 3	43,642	43,642	0%	89.16	76.96	-4%	3,497,781	3,388,617	-109,164	-4%	
	Car 4	278,738	278,738	0%	55.98	52.39	-7%	15,983,498	14,578,755	-1,404,743	-7%	
	Car 5	186,830	186,830	0%	19.35	52.39	170%	3,228,282	8,725,668	5,497,386	170%	
		Gasoline total	689,027	689,027	0%	64.62	66.36	0%	45,032,996	47,786,887	2,753,891	6%
Diesel Oil	Car 1	2,949	2,949	0%	303.16	244.56	-20%	786,486	347,173	-439,313	-56%	
	Car 2	10,784	10,784	0%	407.20	222.87	-45%	4,381,983	2,483,536	-1,898,448	-43%	
	Car 3	40,786	40,786	0%	812.49	180.15	-71%	24,932,029	7,333,241	-17,598,788	-71%	
	Car 4	130,534	130,534	0%	414.71	180.49	-56%	54,133,837	20,937,329	-33,196,508	-56%	
	Car 5	251,212	251,212	0%	416.25	180.49	-56%	104,585,766	40,293,731	-64,292,035	-56%	
		Diesel Oil total	666,076	666,076	0%	375.66	183.39	-56%	247,556,063	108,768,684	-138,787,379	-56%
		PKs Total	1,355,103	1,355,103	0%	214.34	154.68	-46%	262,589,060	156,555,471	-106,033,589	-46%
1.A.3.a.ii. Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)		pre-Cars	917	917	0%	668.53	645.56	-1%	596,899	582,852	-14,047	-2%
Gasoline	Car 1	189	189	0%	811.58	312.76	-61%	88,529	33,805	-54,724	-62%	
	Car 2	377	377	0%	303.64	224.45	-26%	114,882	84,133	-30,749	-28%	
	Car 3	511	511	0%	111.92	116.84	5%	57,282	60,739	3,457	6%	
	Car 4	1,275	1,275	0%	52.02	54.36	4%	65,298	69,278	3,980	4%	
	Car 5	1,483	1,483	0%	23.76	54.36	129%	35,160	80,626	45,466	129%	
		Gasoline total	6,315	6,315	0%	154.22	160.11	7%	999,199	1,071,136	71,937	7%
Diesel Oil	Car 1	1,872	1,872	0%	411.57	286.79	-30%	771,337	574,432	-196,905	-26%	
	Car 2	1,285	1,285	0%	389.84	276.25	-29%	483,129	372,286	-110,843	-29%	
	Car 3	2,942	2,942	0%	318.56	183.80	-42%	965,389	550,789	-414,600	-42%	
	Car 4	3,363	3,363	0%	559.10	150.74	-73%	5,689,152	1,411,299	-4,277,853	-75%	
	Car 5	33,232	33,232	0%	509.42	93.81	-82%	15,929,185	3,117,457	-12,811,728	-82%	
		Diesel Oil total	66,263	66,263	0%	432.92	93.81	-78%	28,094,080	6,217,860	-21,876,220	-78%
		LDVs Total	39,482	39,482	0%	154.79	93.81	-39%	5,941,615	3,696,298	-2,245,317	-38%
1.A.3.a.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV)		pre-Cars	547	547	0%	1076.16	1919.23	-55%	589,267	587,147	-2,120	-0%
Diesel Oil	Car 1	732	732	0%	732.676	176.368	-76%	531,878	176,368	-355,510	-67%	
	Car 2	2,270	2,270	0%	787.83	646.33	-18%	1,780,686	1,447,437	-333,249	-19%	
	Car 3	6,737	6,737	0%	628.89	459.32	-27%	4,262,734	3,183,482	-1,079,252	-25%	
	Car 4	3,043	3,043	0%	473.96	362.73	-23%	1,439,790	1,073,333	-366,457	-25%	
	Car 5	18,189	18,189	0%	362.42	186.37	-49%	6,663,265	3,375,016	-3,288,249	-49%	
		HDVs Total	29,670	29,670	0%	64.89	186.37	288%	1,176,026	3,682,314	2,506,288	288%
1.A.3.b. Road Transport		pre-Cars	3,262	3,262	0%	1034.82	737.35	-29%	3,375,359	2,485,671	-889,688	-29%
Gasoline	Car 1	1,094	1,094	0%	747.82	488.39	-34%	919,052	532,378	-386,674	-42%	
	Car 2	5,544	5,544	0%	817.44	581.68	-29%	4,532,195	2,781,518	-1,750,678	-39%	
	Car 3	20,583	20,583	0%	629.54	353.68	-44%	12,967,751	7,277,279	-5,690,472	-44%	
	Car 4	15,912	15,912	0%	368.00	276.23	-25%	6,334,421	4,386,424	-1,947,997	-31%	
	Car 5	164,980	164,980	0%	262.40	154.68	-41%	45,984,153	24,283,389	-21,700,764	-47%	
		Gasoline total	381,799	381,799	0%	68.76	154.68	125%	26,251,482	69,665,886	43,414,404	125%
Diesel Oil	Car 1	3,262	3,262	0%	515.18	172.19	-73%	1,688,558	611,809	-1,076,749	-64%	
	Car 2	2,966	2,966	0%	326.94	177.73	-45%	1,166,314	527,294	-639,020	-55%	
	Car 3	3,221	3,221	0%	129.33	186.64	45%	387,596	639,633	252,037	65%	
	Car 4	6,241	6,241	0%	49.24	186.64	381%	251,126	1,239,688	988,562	381%	
	Car 5	1,130	1,130	0%	38.41	186.64	483%	23,066	234,627	211,561	917%	
		Diesel Oil total	16,518	16,518	0%	85.86	186.64	180%	1,688,558	3,474,167	1,785,609	180%
		PKs Total	3,828	3,828	0%	319.16	160.11	-50%	1,688,558	1,959,843	271,285	16%
1.A.3.b.i. Motorised Two-Wheelers (M2W)		pre-Cars	4,940	4,940	0%	128.95	188.61	46%	622,656	783,451	160,795	26%
Gasoline	Car 1	2,966	2,966	0%	128.94	177.73	41%	374,114	527,294	153,180	41%	
	Car 2	3,221	3,221	0%	129.33	186.64	45%	387,596	639,633	252,037	65%	
	Car 3	6,241	6,241	0%	49.24	186.64	381%	251,126	1,239,688	988,562	381%	
	Car 4	1,130	1,130	0%	38.41	186.64	483%	23,066	234,627	211,561	917%	
	Car 5	0	0	0%	0.00	186.64	0%	0	0	0	0%	
		M2Ws Total	16,491	16,491	0%	85.86	186.64	180%	1,688,558	3,474,167	1,785,609	180%
		PKs Total	2,189,993	2,189,993	0%	215.85	133.49	-38%	479,758,286	291,129,652	-188,628,634	-38%

Adjustment details for 2019												
NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference		
		km [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]		
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars		pre-Cars	13,589	13,589	0%	437.59	544.11	-52%	8,664,621	7,382,686	-1,281,935	-52%
Gasoline	Car 1	12,427	12,427	0%	378.32	241.68	-36%	4,761,480	3,083,383	-1,678,096	-36%	
	Car 2	20,086	20,086	0%	225.58	92.69	-59%	4,531,070	1,858,018	-2,672,952	-59%	
	Car 3	39,216	39,216	0%	62.22	78.12	-21%	2,977,840	2,829,186	-148,654	-5%	
	Car 4	295,220	295,220	0%	57.04	53.29	-7%	14,588,285	13,989,621	-598,664	-7%	
	Car 5	180,537	180,537	0%	19.77	53.29	170%	3,173,729	8,584,356	5,410,627	170%	
		Gasoline total	768,031	768,031	0%	62.36	68.45	10%	43,961,091	48,238,025	4,276,934	10%
Diesel Oil	Car 1	2,546	2,546	0%	333.70	212.76	-36%	913,188	724,923	-188,265	-21%	
	Car 2	8,981	8,981	0%	398.60	272.65	-30%	784,913	487,786	-297,127	-38%	
	Car 3	33,079	33,079	0%	407.79	226.16	-44%	3,420,286	2,037,480	-1,382,806	-44%	
	Car 4	113,335	113,335	0%	815.11	180.42	-71%	20,370,125	5,967,483	-14,402,642	-71%	
	Car 5	231,784	231,784	0%	419.17	182.44	-56%	45,668,685	18,085,228	-27,583,457	-60%	
		Diesel Oil total	689,481	689,481	0%	345.81	165.67	-52%	229,566,089	109,582,987	-119,983,102	-52%
		PKs Total	1,357,512	1,357,512	0%	219.83	165.67	-46%	273,527,180	157,821,012	-115,706,168	-46%
1.A.3.a.ii. Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)		pre-Cars	926	926	0%	648.89	645.56	-1%	601,619	587,982	-13,637	-2%
Gasoline	Car 1	87	87	0%	815.28	312.76	-61%	88,953	33,805	-55,148	-62%	
	Car 2	316	316	0%	304.63	224.45	-26%	96,159	70,848	-25,311	-26%	
	Car 3	447	447	0%	112.68	121.47	5%	50,355	54,283	3,928	8%	
	Car 4	1,126	1,126	0%	53.06	55.26	4%	59,652	62,199	2,547	4%	
	Car 5	1,361	1,361	0%	25.34	55.26	119%	34,240	74,680	40,440	180%	
		Gasoline total	6,483	6,483	0%	148.88	153.25	5%	976,279	1,044,156	67,877	5%
Diesel Oil	Car 1	1,784	1,784	0%	418.98	286.79	-32%	725,111	541,376	-183,735	-26%	
	Car 2	1,079	1,079	0%	389.52	276.25	-29%	420,285	312,256	-108,029	-26%	
	Car 3	2,334	2,334	0%	316.36	174.73	-45%	737,682	454,630	-283,052	-38%	
	Car 4	7,649	7,649	0%	601.11	150.79	-75%	4,587,943	1,152,711	-3,435,232	-75%	
	Car 5	28,711	28,711	0%	512.20	94.57	-82%	14,780,380	2,715,154	-12,065,226	-82%	
		Diesel Oil total	58,716	58,716	0%	434.30	94.57	-78%	25,499,080	5,652,428	-19,846,652	-78%
		LDVs Total	165,886	165,886	0%	319.31	183.97	-43%	56,279,544	11,245,586	-45,033,958	-43%
1.A.3.a.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV)		pre-Cars	489	489	0%	1086.20	1919.23	-55%	589,267	476,258	-113,009	-20%
Diesel Oil	Car 1	147	147	0%	732.676	176.368	-76%	531,878	176,368	-355,510		

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Adjustment 2014 (accepted)	-105.6	-101.3	-95.7	-91.7						
Adjustment 2015 (accepted)	-100.3	-95.5	-89.9	-85.1						
Adjustment 2016 (accepted)	-151.3	-146.9	-145.1	-142.5	-128.1					
Adjustment 2017 (accepted)	-151.3	-146.8	-145.0	-142.4	-127.2	-100.9				
Adjustment 2018 (accepted)	-172.3	-174.5	-177.4	-180.4	-171.5	-148.9	-123.2			
Adjustment 2019 (accepted)	-172.3	-174.5	-177.4	-180.3	-171.4	-148.8	-123.3	93.7		
Adjustment 2020 (accepted)	-297.8	-302.3	-301.3	-306.1	-294.5	-269.0	-244.3	-214.9	-174.6	
Adjustment 2021 (proposal)	-296.1	-300.7	-300.4	-305.2	-294.9	-274.9	-250.9	-221.1	-179.6	-144.8
Change against Adjustment 2020	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-5.9	-6.6	-6.2	-5.0	

The noticeable differences between the 2017 and 2018 adjustment proposals resulted from an ad-hoc revision of the *Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport* (HBEFA, version 3.3) in the aftermath of the so-called "Diesel-gate".⁸⁾

The even bigger changes between adjustment 2019 and adjustment proposal 2020 result from an additional rather fundamental revision of the *Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport* now available in version 4.1 >⁹⁾ strongly effecting the TREMOD model underlying Germany's emission reporting for road transport and hence any adjustments of NO_x emissions.

With such major model revision between submissions 2019 and 2020, the current adjustment proposal differs significantly from the adjustment applied for and accepted in 2019.

Adjustment description as provided in IIRs 2014 and 2015:

[image Description%20Adjustment%20DE-A%20-%20NOx%20from%201.A.3.b%20Road%20transport%20-%20IIRs%202014%20%26%202015.pdf](#)

bibliography : 1 : EB, 2012a: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/3, ECE/EB.AIR/111/Add.1: Adjustments under the Gothenburg Protocol to emission reduction commitments or to inventories for the purposes of comparing total national emissions with them URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2013/air/ECE_EB.AIR_111_Add.1_ENG_DECISION_3.pdf : 2 : EB, 2012b: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/4: Provisional Application of Amendment to the Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2013/air/ECE_EB.AIR_111_Add.1_ENG_DECISION_4.pdf : 3 : EB, 2012c: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/12: Guidance for adjustments under the 1999 Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone to emission reduction commitments or to inventories for the purposes of comparing total national emissions with them URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2012/EB/Decision_2012_12.pdf : 4 : IIASA, 1999: Amann, M.; Bertok, I.; Cofala, J.; Gyarfas, F.; Heyes, Chr.; Klimont, Zb.; Syri, S.; Schöpp, W.: Further analysis of scenario results obtained with the RAINS model - Interim Report to the Ministère de L'Aménagement du Territoire et de l'Environnement Direction de la Prévention des Pollutions et des Risques 20, avenue de Ségur 75302 Paris 07 SP, April 1999 - URL: <https://iiasa.ac.at/web/home/research/researchPrograms/air/policy/france3b.pdf> : 5 : ifeu, 2002: Final report to UFOPLAN study FKZ 201 45 112 (German version only): Aktualisierung des Daten- und Rechenmodells: Energieverbrauch und Schadstoffemissionen des motorisierten Verkehrs in Deutschland 1980-2020; Im Auftrag des Umweltbundesamtes; ifeu Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg GmbH (Institute for Energy and Environmental Research), Wilckensstraße 3, D-69120 Heidelberg, Germany, phone: +49 (0) 6221 / 47 67 -0, fax: +49 (0) 6221 / 47 67 -19, Heidelberg, 31. Oktober 2002 : 6 : Knörr et al. (2019a): Knörr, W., Heidt, C., Gores, S., & Bergk, F.: ifeu Institute for Energy and Environmental Research (Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg gGmbH, ifeu): Fortschreibung des Daten- und Rechenmodells: Energieverbrauch und Schadstoffemissionen des motorisierten Verkehrs in Deutschland 1960-2035, sowie TREMOD, im Auftrag des Umweltbundesamtes, Heidelberg & Berlin, 2019. : 7 : UBA, 2018: CLRTAP submission 2018, Dessau, 2018 : 8 : ECE/EB.AIR/113/Add.1, 2012: Report of the Executive Body on its thirty-first session, Decision 2012/12 on Guidance for adjustments under the 1999 Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone to emission reduction commitments or to inventories for the purposes of comparing total national emissions with them; URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2012/EB/ECE_EB.AIR_113_Add.1_ENG_1_.pdf : 9 : CEIP, 2014a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CEIP/Adjustment RR/2014/GERMANY: Review of the 2014 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL: https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2014/Adjustment_Review_Report_GERMANY_2014.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, 5 August 2014 : 10 : CEIP, 2014b: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2014/10: Review of adjustment applications 2014; URL: http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2015/ece.eb.air.ge.1.2014.10.edited.ae_formatting_accepted.ko.pdf, 5 August 2014 : 11 : CEIP, 2015a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CEIP/Adjustment RR/2015/Germany: Review of the 2015 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL:

https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2015/Germany2015-adj.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, September 2015 : 12 : CEIP, 2015b: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2015/10–ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2015/13: Review of adjustment applications 2015; URL: http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/Adjustments/ece.eb.air.ge.1.2015.10_ece.eb.air.wg.1.2015.13.AV.pdf, 6 July 2015 : 13 : CEIP, 2016a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): Review of the 2016 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL: https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2016/Germany2016-adj.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, 2016 : 14 : CEIP, 2016b: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2016/10–ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2016/18: Review of adjustment applications 2016; URL: http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2016/ECE_EB.AIR_GE.1_2016_10_E.pdf, 2016 : 15 : CEIP, 2017a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2017/10–ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2017/20: Review of adjustment applications 2017; URL: http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2017/Advance_ece_eb_air_ge_1_2017_10_ece_eb_air_wg_1_2017.pdf, 2017 : 16 : CEIP, 2018a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2018/10–ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2018/21: Review of adjustment applications 2018; URL: https://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2018/ADJ_ece.eb.air.ge.1.2018.10-ece.eb.air.wg.1.2018.21_advance.pdf, 2018 : 17 : CEIP, 2019a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2019/10–ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2019/22: Review of adjustment applications 2019; URL: https://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2019/ECE_EB.AIR_GE.1_2019_10-1909789E.pdf, 2019 : 18 : Keller et al. (2017): Keller, M., Hausberger, S., Matzer, C., Wüthrich, P., & Notter, B.: Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport, version 3.3 (Handbuch Emissionsfaktoren des Straßenverkehrs 3.3) URL: https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwj0y67pi5foAhWB16QKHfpYDIgQFjAAegQIAhAB&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.hbefa.net%2Fd%2Fdocuments%2FHBEFA33_Hintergrundbericht.pdf&usq=AOvVaw2sOF884KtccVyWLItd1CIZ - Dokumentation, Bern, 2017. : 19 : Notter et al. (2019): Keller, M., Althaus, H.-J., Cox, B., Knörr, W., Heidt, Ch., Biemann, K., Räder, D.: Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport, version 4.1 (Handbuch Emissionsfaktoren des Straßenverkehrs 4.1), HBEFA 4.1 Development Report; URL: https://www.hbefa.net/e/documents/HBEFA41_Development_Report.pdf, Bern, Heidelberg, 21. August 2019. [bibliography](#)

¹⁾ (bibcite 4)

²⁾ (bibcite 1)

³⁾ (bibcite 3)

⁴⁾ (bibcite 2)

⁵⁾ (bibcite 4)

⁶⁾ (bibcite 5)

⁷⁾ (bibcite 6)

⁸⁾ (bibcite 18)

⁹⁾ (bibcite 19)