

Adjustment DE-A regarding NO_x from Road Vehicles

PREFACE

When deriving proposals for national emission ceilings for negotiations of the 1999 Gothenburg Protocol, sector-specific emission estimates for the year 2010 were calculated at IIASA using a set of scenarios which assumed various technological abatement measures, policy incentives, and legislation available / in place or planned at that time. As a result, the 2010 emission by road transport in Germany was estimated at NO_x (IIASA, 1999) ¹⁾. The over-all 2010 national emission ceiling (NEC) for NO_x was set to 1,081 kt. When negotiating the EU NEC Directive two years later, Germany agreed to reduce its NO_x emissions further, resulting in a NEC of 1,051 kt.

In its 2016 NEC emissions reporting, Germany provided a national total for NO_x emissions of 1,337 kt for 2010. However, this total includes emissions from agricultural soils and other source categories not accounted for when setting the NEC. In addition, some assumptions made in 1999, including on emission factors from road traffic, turned out to be wrong in reality. Like in many other European countries, non-compliance with the 2010 NEC as set in 1999 was partly not caused by failed national mitigation policies, but by changes beyond the control of, and unforeseen by, the individual Party or Member State.

In order to differentiate such changes from policy failures in the responsibility of the individual Parties to the Gothenburg Protocol, a procedure (Inventory Adjustment) allowing the adjustment of emissions resulting from new emission categories, changes in estimation methodologies, emission factors etc. provided within the EMEP/EEA Guidebook, or other effects beyond national control with respect to complying to emission reduction obligations (EB, 2012 a & c) ^{2), 3)} was agreed. This procedure is applicable also for existing NECs (EB, 2012b) ⁴⁾.

With respect to road transport, such an unforeseeable effect was the partial failure of several so-called “Euro norms” set on the EU level to reduce emissions from road vehicles. In this report, Germany presents an estimate of the NO_x emissions resulting from the partial failure of the mitigation policy reflected by the Euro norms, and lays out the calculations leading to these estimates.

REASONS FOR MISSING THE GOTHENBURG CEILINGS

The TREMOD methodology applied for estimating emissions from road transportation in Germany has changed over time. These changes include updates of emission factors (EF) for various pollutants and other changes such as an extension of vehicle classification (and thus inclusion of emission factors associated with these new vehicle sub-categories) to improve the estimation's accuracy.

The main changes occurred for the emission factors and for the Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV) fleet structure. This last point led to changes in emissions because of the reallocation of activities (consumption/traffic) between the sub-categories of vehicles.

For the formalism of the adjustments, it is difficult to flag whether the modifications for road transport are due to “methodological changes” or due to “changes of emission factor”. Therefore, only the term “change of methodology” will be used (even if at the NFR reporting level this may seem like a simple change in EFs).

So far as road transport is concerned, the inability to attain the emission ceiling is most likely to have been affected by a combination of technological changes within the fleet (which of course made their way into the several versions of TREMOD) combined with greater than originally expected dieselisation of the fleet.

ANALYSING THE PROBLEM: THE EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE BASED ON COPERT

Already in 2011, these effects were demonstrated by Ntziachristos and Papageorgiou (2011) ⁵⁾. Here, the impacts of changing model versions and activity data in the context of meeting the EU NEC Directive ceiling commitments were examined for four European countries including Germany. Unfortunately, this comparison study was carried out within a COPERT environment. Therefore, the results gained cannot be transferred to the German TREMOD environment on a one-to-one level but nonetheless allow a highly illustrative insight in the reasons for not meeting the set ceiling. The study modeled fuel consumption and NO_x emissions for four selected countries (Germany, France, Netherlands and Belgium) and found higher NO_x emissions were estimated for the road transport sector than originally modelled by the RAINS model of IIASA (which underpinned the setting of 2010 ceilings). For Germany, this study shows that with the same activity data set (LIFE+

EC4MACS data from Amann et al. (2010)), NO_x emissions estimated with COPERT II vs. COPERT 4 (v8.0) increase from 410 kt to 518 kt due to methodological changes, a difference of 282 kt. An additional consideration of changes in AD would lead to 620 kt of NO_x. However, as changes in AD are no valid adjustment reason, the latter value is for information only.

This was mainly due to: * NO_x "artificial" current emissions = virtual current emissions assuming no changes in emission factors emission factors updated in COPERT 4 that did not follow the reductions as set by the emission standards for diesel passenger cars; * important part of diesel fuel consumption in the total fuel consumption of the road traffic.

The results of this study showed that it is the combination of different parameters which might affect the ability (to different extents) of a Party to attain the emission ceilings. In other words, the exceeding of NO_x ceilings for road transport is due to:

Changes in methodology and emission factors

As these technologically driven changes (as reflected in the evolution of the different so-called Euro norms) lie outside the country's responsibility, current methodology and EFs have to be adjusted in a way to allow the comparison of the actual inventory and the Gothenburg ceilings.

Changes in the activity data

As the development of mileage driven and fuels used within a country (Germany: stronger dieselisation then originally expected) is of the country's responsibility, this effect has to be excluded from any adjustment estimation.

IN-COUNTRY ANALYSIS: THE TREMOD PERSPECTIVE

INITIAL ASSUMPTION

In order to estimate the effect of NO_x emissions resulting from the failure of the so-called Euro norms, the following procedure has been agreed by expert review teams in the last two years:



**proposed amount of adjustable emissions = current AD x current EF - current AD x original EF = current AD x (current EF - original EF)
= current EM - "artificial" current EM¹**

¹ "artificial" current emissions = virtual current emissions assuming no changes in emission factors



$$\begin{aligned} EM_{\text{adjustment}} &= AD_{\text{current}} * EF_{\text{current}} - AD_{\text{current}} * EF_{\text{original}} \\ &= AD_{\text{current}} * (EF_{\text{current}} - EF_{\text{original}}) \\ &= EM_{\text{current}} - EM_{\text{current "artificial"}} \end{aligned}$$

with

- **EM „adjustment,,** = amount of emissions to be subtracted from National Totals
- **AD „current,,** = AD from latest TREMOD version as used for current submission
- **EF „current,,** = EF from latest TREMOD version as used for current submission
- **EF „original,,** = EF from TREMOD version used at the time NEC ceilings were set (here: TREMOD 3.1)
- **EM „current,,** = EM estimated from AD and EF from latest TREMOD version = EM reported for NFR 1.A.3.b with latest submission
- **EM „current-“artificial”,,** = EM estimated from AD from latest TREMOD version and EF from TREMOD version used at the time NEC ceilings were set (here: TREMOD 3.1)

APPLYING THE ORIGINAL METHODOLOGY

FRAMEWORK INFORMATION

The methodology used for estimating Germany's exhaust emissions from road transport when determining emissions ceilings of the Gothenburg Protocol (1999), was the second version of the EMEP/CORINAIR guidebook corresponding to COPERT II software. This method proposed NO_x emission factors for

- passenger cars (PC): up to Euro 1
- light commercial vehicles (LCV2): up to Euro 1
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV): pre-EURO I only (conventional)

Back then, without better knowledge, the emission factors for the most recent standards were derived by directly applying the expected reductions in emission standards.

However, as Germany does not use COPERT for compiling its road transport emissions inventory but a national model called TREMOD, the following comparison has to be carried out between the oldest version of TREMOD still available and the version as applied for the current inventory submission (2021).

Unfortunately, the oldest TREMOD version available for such comparison is TREMOD 3.1 from 2002⁶⁾, including the following set of NO_x emission factors:

- passenger cars (PC): up to Euro 4
- light commercial vehicles (LCV): up to Euro 4
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV) only up to EURO V

However, as this version includes the technological development since 1999 (when the ceilings were set based on COPERT II), the results from this analysis and the adjustment proposal based upon these results are likely to slightly underestimate the effect of technological changes since 1999 and must therefore be considered conservative.

THE COMPARISON

Application of the original NO_x methodology to the current road transport background activity data

The *basic activity data* (such as over-all fuel sold and traffic mileages by vehicle type, by fuel or by Euro regulation) implemented in TREMOD 3.1 differ significantly from those of the current TREMOD version especially for the more recent years as of 2005. In addition, *specific activity data* (such as fuel consumptions per vehicle type, per fuel or per Euro regulation) strongly depend on the TREMOD version.

Within this report, Germany re-estimates the NO_x emission within the TREMOD 3.1 model. To isolate the requested information, the original TREMOD 3.1 activity data was combined with emission factors from both TREMOD 3.1 and the currently used TREMOD 6.12 (Knörr et al., 2020a)⁷⁾.

Description of the updated methodology used

The updated methodology, used in 2019 (for NFR submission 2021) and implemented in version 6.12 of the TREMOD software, considers emission factors of

- passenger cars (PC) up to Euro 6d
- light commercial vehicles (LCV) up to Euro 6d
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV) up to EURO VI

and

- motorized two-wheelers (M2W) up to Euro 4

Comparison of emission estimates made using the original and updated methodologies

The values of NO_x emissions presented in the table below are estimated with:

- TREMOD 3.1 model equations as initial methodology

and ,

- TREMOD 6.12 equations as methodology applied for NEC submission 2021.

The activity data applied to initial (here: oldest available) and most recent methodology, are those of the latest inventory provided with NEC submission 2021.

Table 1: Resulting adjustment proposal 2020

for year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
proposed adjustment	-296.1	-300.7	-300.4	-305.2	-294.9	-274.9	-250.9	-221.1	-179.6	-144.8

The following screenshots show the TREMOD 3.1 / TREMOD 6.12 implementation comparisons per vehicle type/fuel/Euro regulation.

Activity Data

- **current**: from TREMOD 6.12, as reported with the latest inventory submission
- **adjusted**: has to be similar to **current** AD!
- **difference**: as only recent AD are to be used for adjustment estimations, this value must be zero!

Implied Emission Factor

- **current**: representing the ratio of current emissions and current AD
- **adjusted**: representing the ratio of adjusted emissions and current AD
- **difference**: shows percentual difference

NO_x Emissions

- **current**: from TREMOD 6.12, as reported with the latest inventory submission
- **adjusted**: estimated based on TREMOD 3.1 methodology and TREMOD 6.12 AD
- **adjustment**: adjusted emissions minus current emissions
- **difference**: percentual difference between current and adjusted emissions

Adjustment overview for years 2010 to 2019

NFR Code	Fuel	Year	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions			
			current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference
			in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [kg/tJ]	in [kg/tJ]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [%]
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		795.957	795.957	0%	37.55	84.99	-13%	77.644.842	67.590.906	9.993.935	-13%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		629.380	629.380	0%	429.45	160.61	-63%	227.341.096	84.970.461	142.378.635	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.325	6.325	0%	255.87	214.75	-16%	1.618.432	1.358.328	268.104	-16%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		113.450	113.450	0%	476.34	134.96	-72%	54.040.533	15.311.584	38.728.949	-72%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		48.844	48.844	0%	823.00	482.55	-23%	29.931.266	23.183.732	6.747.534	-23%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		566.741	566.741	0%	446.67	271.83	-39%	253.148.243	154.956.160	99.892.083	-39%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.712	19.712	0%	113.68	168.43	48%	2.240.749	3.320.034	-1.079.285	48%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2010		2.079.608	2.079.608	0%	345.052	188.348	-46%	645.965.162	349.851.206	296.113.956	-46%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		794.688	794.688	0%	92.09	81.61	-11%	73.185.851	64.851.951	8.333.900	-11%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		553.564	553.564	0%	434.12	159.22	-63%	240.313.791	88.138.959	152.174.832	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.118	6.118	0%	229.35	198.57	-13%	1.403.081	1.214.776	188.305	-13%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		115.967	115.967	0%	481.55	126.92	-74%	55.844.518	14.718.142	41.126.376	-74%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		47.365	47.365	0%	592.65	448.99	-24%	28.071.221	21.268.323	6.804.898	-24%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		563.891	563.891	0%	410.38	244.97	-40%	231.410.271	138.136.342	93.273.929	-40%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.289	19.289	0%	119.79	171.60	54%	2.137.002	3.299.162	-1.162.160	54%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2011		2.108.883	2.108.883	0%	332.365	207.895	-38%	632.365.736	331.625.655	300.740.081	-48%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		750.957	750.957	0%	85.73	78.00	-9%	64.379.994	58.877.229	5.502.765	-9%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		556.245	556.245	0%	435.96	158.66	-64%	242.062.902	88.096.699	153.966.203	-64%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.657	5.657	0%	218.93	183.15	-12%	1.238.520	1.092.662	145.859	-12%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		114.350	114.350	0%	481.91	128.17	-75%	55.106.362	13.741.354	41.365.008	-75%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		50.902	50.902	0%	533.22	384.33	-28%	27.141.913	19.563.208	7.578.704	-28%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		589.585	589.585	0%	381.33	224.00	-41%	234.829.180	132.064.753	92.764.428	-41%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.268	18.268	0%	107.43	173.28	61%	1.962.546	3.165.439	-1.202.893	61%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2012		2.084.964	2.084.964	0%	316.721	238.343	-25%	616.721.438	316.301.343	300.420.094	-49%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		749.114	749.114	0%	80.35	74.85	-7%	60.190.007	56.071.797	4.118.210	-7%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		589.131	589.131	0%	437.14	158.71	-64%	257.633.728	93.499.010	164.134.718	-64%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.578	5.578	0%	202.80	184.07	-9%	1.131.209	1.026.727	104.482	-9%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		118.777	118.777	0%	480.60	114.93	-76%	57.003.533	13.690.488	43.313.045	-76%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		51.716	51.716	0%	509.54	360.09	-29%	26.350.969	18.620.843	7.730.126	-29%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		600.139	600.139	0%	353.06	287.93	-19%	211.807.531	124.798.469	87.009.062	-41%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.229	18.229	0%	104.34	175.30	68%	1.902.688	3.197.038	-1.294.350	68%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2013		2.132.683	2.132.683	0%	316.079	266.437	-16%	616.079.663	316.854.371	300.224.692	-50%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		752.526	752.526	0%	76.03	73.09	-4%	57.215.533	54.998.921	2.216.612	-4%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		626.845	626.845	0%	435.87	159.12	-63%	272.876.061	99.613.892	173.262.169	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.845	5.845	0%	190.34	176.49	-7%	1.112.164	1.031.612	80.552	-7%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		128.578	128.578	0%	475.56	110.96	-77%	61.146.575	14.267.237	46.879.338	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		49.143	49.143	0%	468.37	339.99	-27%	23.017.116	16.708.234	6.308.881	-27%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		672.754	672.754	0%	314.05	196.05	-38%	179.874.133	112.285.582	67.588.551	-38%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.673	18.673	0%	100.59	179.24	78%	1.870.294	3.346.794	-1.468.499	78%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2014		2.153.563	2.153.563	0%	307.120	252.271	-18%	597.120.267	362.252.271	234.868.025	-39%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		715.156	715.156	0%	74.38	71.73	-4%	53.190.787	51.300.983	1.889.804	-4%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		645.565	645.565	0%	426.19	159.80	-63%	275.130.233	103.163.501	171.966.732	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.793	5.793	0%	187.12	172.80	-8%	1.083.527	1.000.999	82.528	-8%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		136.386	136.386	0%	469.35	187.96	-77%	63.605.443	14.607.490	48.997.953	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		52.287	52.287	0%	458.96	327.99	-29%	23.997.817	17.149.448	6.848.370	-29%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		589.411	589.411	0%	366.69	187.51	-49%	157.189.675	110.620.703	46.568.973	-30%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.459	18.459	0%	93.32	188.69	82%	1.833.362	3.334.472	-1.501.090	82%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2015		2.161.376	2.161.376	0%	317.931	265.376	-16%	575.931.265	361.877.596	214.053.670	-37%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		715.272	715.272	0%	79.93	76.65	-4%	50.736.367	48.535.049	2.201.318	-4%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		675.119	675.119	0%	410.36	166.76	-61%	277.041.660	108.535.230	168.506.430	-61%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.926	5.926	0%	189.27	171.06	-9%	1.068.292	1.013.678	54.614	-5%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		144.868	144.868	0%	456.12	165.62	-77%	65.712.732	15.216.007	50.496.725	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		54.157	54.157	0%	424.73	308.24	-27%	23.002.109	16.833.117	6.168.992	-27%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		594.813	594.813	0%	226.31	188.97	-16%	134.431.899	107.496.262	26.935.637	-16%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.785	18.785	0%	95.14	181.66	89%	1.805.897	3.412.476	-1.606.579	89%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2016		2.207.339	2.207.339	0%	353.199	291.820	-17%	553.199.558	362.901.820	190.297.738	-35%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		724.571	724.571	0%	67.66	69.88	3%	49.026.074	48.634.714	391.360	1%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		696.592	696.592	0%	390.65	161.95	-59%	272.126.691	112.810.721	159.315.970	-59%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.186	6.186	0%	171.15	167.18	-2%	1.058.799	1.034.211	24.588	-2%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		153.284	153.284	0%	424.66	183.89	-57%	65.093.930	15.926.216	49.167.714	-76%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		53.382	53.382	0%	370.80	288.71	-23%	19.793.901	15.304.828	4.489.073	-23%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		596.263	596.263	0%	195.02	175.92	-10%	116.671.141	106.246.508	10.424.633	-10%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.160	19.160	0%	92.83	183.39	98%	1.778.674	3.513.787	-1.735.114	98%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2017		2.251.437	2.251.437	0%	325.549	264.489	-19%	525.549.410	364.489.986	161.059.424	-31%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		699.027	699.027	0%	64.42	68.36	6%	45.032.966	47.786.817	-2.753.850	-6%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		666.074	666.074	0%	371.66	163.30	-56%	247.556.063	108.768.604	138.787.459	-56%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.315	6.315	0%	158.22	160.11	1%	999.199	1.011.138	-11.939	1%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		154.259	154.259	0%	384.71	182.69	-53%	59.344.525	15.840.310	43.504.215	-73%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		51.634	51.634	0%	389.75	263.53	-32%	15.993.526	13.607.106	2.386.420	-15%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		585.186	585.186	0%	171.18	172.10	1%	180.173.337	180.710.869	-537.532	1%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.497	18.497	0%	89.66	184.61	106%	1.608.668	3.414.767	-1.756.299	106%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2018		2.180.993	2.180.993	0%	478.758	291.139	-39%	478.758.206	291.139.612	179.618.593	-38%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		704.691	704.691	0%	62.30	68.45	10%	43.901.941	48.238.026	-4.336.084	-10%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		663.841	663.841	0%	349.81	165.07	-52%	229.566.088	109.582.982	119.983.106	-52%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.683	6.683	0%	148.08	153.25	5%	976.219	1.024.150	-47.931	5%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		169.183	169.183	0%	347.42	181.90	-47%	55.303.5			

Adjustment details for 2020

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/Td]	in [g/Td]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]	
	Gasoline	pre-Cars	13,685	13,685	0%	584.75	514.25	-9%	7,955,060	6,986,917	-958,143	-12%
		Car 1	76,541	76,541	0%	338.50	297.71	-10%	25,915,925	18,189,262	-7,726,663	-30%
		Car 2	96,425	96,425	0%	172.95	135.03	-22%	16,580,020	13,020,026	-3,559,994	-22%
		Car 3	133,139	133,139	0%	58.51	70.19	20%	7,790,364	9,343,433	1,553,069	20%
		Car 4	444,991	444,991	0%	42.27	42.19	0%	18,911,389	18,173,529	-737,859	0%
		Car 5	31,234	31,234	0%	18.61	42.19	121%	581,142	1,317,737	736,595	121%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	25.08	42.19	62%	2	2	0	0%
Gasoline total		795,957	795,957	0%	97.55	84.39	-13%	27,644,842	21,450,966	-6,193,876	-22%	
1.A.3.a.i.	Passenger Cars	pre-Cars	13,685	13,685	0%	311.13	284.66	-9%	183,760	187,256	3,496	2%
		Car 1	10,338	10,338	0%	294.62	265.17	-11%	3,044,428	2,741,587	-302,841	-11%
		Car 2	50,088	50,088	0%	408.90	279.19	-40%	20,372,795	10,974,210	-9,398,584	-46%
		Car 3	134,025	134,025	0%	542.94	176.54	-47%	72,648,173	23,929,276	-48,718,897	-67%
		Car 4	279,154	279,154	0%	354.37	140.58	-40%	107,299,180	39,243,811	-68,055,369	-63%
		Car 5	53,547	53,547	0%	434.70	140.58	-68%	23,276,735	7,527,796	-15,748,939	-68%
		Car 6	334	334	0%	257.62	140.58	-45%	85,044	46,953	-38,091	-45%
Diesel oil total		529,380	529,380	0%	429.65	140.58	-70%	227,341,096	84,920,491	-142,420,605	-67%	
PKs Total		1,325,337	1,325,337	0%	238.12	155.14	-36%	304,985,938	152,421,367	-152,564,570	-50%	
	Gasoline	pre-Cars	1,249	1,249	0%	827.39	640.35	-21%	783,320	688,871	-94,449	-12%
		Car 1	367	367	0%	861.95	297.18	-66%	368,969	186,620	-182,349	-50%
		Car 2	1,393	1,393	0%	264.75	194.41	-26%	368,948	256,917	-112,031	-30%
		Car 3	856	856	0%	82.47	90.63	10%	70,631	77,625	6,994	10%
		Car 4	2,420	2,420	0%	36.32	44.90	24%	87,967	188,679	100,712	24%
		Car 5	49	49	0%	15.34	44.90	183%	750	2,218	1,468	183%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
Gasoline total		6,345	6,345	0%	255.87	254.75	-5%	1,478,832	1,358,128	-120,704	-8%	
1.A.3.b.i.	Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)	pre-Cars	4,876	4,876	0%	425.99	386.79	-10%	2,017,142	1,496,983	-520,159	-26%
		Car 1	5,989	5,989	0%	399.19	276.24	-40%	2,269,095	1,289,626	-979,469	-43%
		Car 2	13,126	13,126	0%	338.78	193.10	-42%	4,420,380	2,534,731	-1,885,649	-43%
		Car 3	33,249	33,249	0%	531.01	150.58	-72%	17,655,823	5,085,780	-12,570,043	-72%
		Car 4	54,581	54,581	0%	491.42	80.69	-84%	26,021,036	4,840,722	-21,180,314	-82%
		Car 5	1,629	1,629	0%	427.50	80.69	-81%	696,286	144,434	-551,852	-79%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	151.73	80.69	-47%	7	4	-3	-43%
Diesel oil total		113,460	113,460	0%	476.34	134.98	-72%	54,043,513	15,311,584	-38,731,929	-72%	
LDVs Total		179,175	179,175	0%	464.70	139.18	-76%	55,658,966	16,649,913	-39,009,053	-70%	
	Gasoline	pre-Cars	3,382	3,382	0%	1036.25	1029.78	-0%	3,674,087	3,432,644	-241,443	-7%
		Car 1	2,826	2,826	0%	749.41	752.14	0%	2,117,871	2,125,595	7,724	0%
		Car 2	10,182	10,182	0%	801.96	643.47	-20%	8,140,119	6,532,213	-1,607,906	-20%
		Car 3	15,890	15,890	0%	833.22	437.25	-47%	13,066,796	7,289,299	-5,777,497	-44%
		Car 4	5,461	5,461	0%	448.63	361.65	-20%	2,450,016	1,921,527	-528,489	-22%
		Car 5	10,305	10,305	0%	337.28	182.33	-46%	3,482,417	1,982,644	-1,499,773	-43%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
Buses Total		48,044	48,044	0%	623.80	482.55	-23%	29,931,266	23,183,732	-6,747,534	-23%	
1.A.3.b.ii.	Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV)	pre-Cars	10,185	10,185	0%	1046.16	787.37	-25%	10,510,623	7,154,130	-3,356,493	-32%
		Car 1	5,677	5,677	0%	759.59	576.55	-24%	4,261,383	3,267,681	-993,702	-23%
		Car 2	38,593	38,593	0%	817.62	524.79	-36%	31,525,526	20,224,679	-11,300,847	-36%
		Car 3	168,233	168,233	0%	626.28	374.48	-41%	94,136,182	50,617,271	-43,518,911	-46%
		Car 4	69,635	69,635	0%	358.94	290.62	-19%	27,183,867	20,166,636	-7,017,231	-26%
		Car 5	283,934	283,934	0%	278.62	151.65	-46%	78,403,643	43,115,687	-35,287,956	-45%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
Trucks Total		566,741	566,741	0%	446.67	271.83	-39%	293,148,243	154,096,160	-139,052,083	-47%	
1.A.3.b.iii.	Motorised Two-Wheelers (M2W)	pre-Cars	7,973	7,973	0%	122.90	149.18	22%	972,721	1,189,353	216,632	22%
		Car 1	5,231	5,231	0%	123.77	165.74	34%	647,479	887,039	239,560	34%
		Car 2	3,587	3,587	0%	141.16	194.21	38%	585,362	686,681	101,319	38%
		Car 3	2,920	2,920	0%	38.11	184.21	381%	116,198	637,032	520,834	381%
		Car 4	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
		Car 5	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
		Car 6	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
M2Ws Total		79,112	79,112	0%	113.68	188.43	68%	2,243,149	3,320,034	1,076,885	48%	
1.A.3.b. Road Transport Total		2,079,688	2,079,688	0%	218.62	168.23	-46%	645,965,162	349,851,296	-296,113,866	-46%	

Adjustment details for 2021

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/Td]	in [g/Td]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]	
	Gasoline	pre-Cars	13,063	13,063	0%	592.96	534.68	-9%	7,728,235	6,676,435	-1,051,801	-14%
		Car 1	61,979	61,979	0%	347.96	340.16	-2%	21,040,430	18,884,951	-2,155,479	-11%
		Car 2	87,083	87,083	0%	179.38	136.68	-24%	15,629,983	11,883,782	-3,746,201	-24%
		Car 3	124,330	124,330	0%	61.94	71.52	16%	7,683,891	8,891,871	1,207,980	16%
		Car 4	442,185	442,185	0%	43.84	43.68	0%	19,384,914	19,376,439	-8,475	0%
		Car 5	66,057	66,057	0%	18.58	43.68	135%	1,227,381	2,085,636	1,658,255	135%
		Car 6	1	1	0%	25.06	43.68	66%	17	20	3	15%
Gasoline total		794,688	794,688	0%	92.09	81.65	-11%	23,185,891	18,851,951	-4,333,940	-19%	
1.A.3.a.i.	Passenger Cars	pre-Cars	13,063	13,063	0%	314.90	284.66	-9%	618,214	543,187	-75,027	-12%
		Car 1	8,426	8,426	0%	297.32	265.65	-11%	2,645,115	2,299,987	-345,128	-11%
		Car 2	42,514	42,514	0%	407.93	279.27	-40%	17,384,549	9,321,918	-8,062,631	-47%
		Car 3	121,429	121,429	0%	555.36	176.55	-69%	67,437,053	21,681,386	-45,755,667	-68%
		Car 4	264,943	264,943	0%	388.08	143.46	-43%	102,817,881	38,089,755	-64,728,126	-63%
		Car 5	113,047	113,047	0%	435.12	143.46	-47%	49,536,960	16,332,974	-33,203,986	-67%
		Car 6	695	695	0%	209.59	143.46	-45%	180,582	99,754	-80,828	-45%
Diesel oil total		553,564	553,564	0%	434.12	150.92	-73%	249,713,191	88,138,959	-161,574,232	-67%	
PKs Total		1,348,252	1,348,252	0%	232.52	153.47	-35%	313,499,042	152,990,910	-160,508,132	-51%	
	Gasoline	pre-Cars	1,084	1,084	0%	628.25	640.35	2%	682,214	783,373	101,159	15%
		Car 1	283	283	0%	818.74	384.47	-53%	243,289	86,158	-157,131	-65%
		Car 2	1,184	1,184	0%	288.66	191.66	-33%	319,529	223,189	-96,340	-30%
		Car 3	783	783	0%	85.97	95.39	11%	67,320	74,782	7,462	11%
		Car 4	2,582	2,582	0%	37.38	46.51	24%	95,786	119,162	23,376	24%
		Car 5	241	241	0%	16.13	46.51	189%	3,082	11,390	7,308	189%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	15.33	46.51	293%	1	3	2	293%
Gasoline total		6,118	6,118	0%	229.35	186.92	-18%	1,483,081	1,254,716	-228,365	-15%	
1.A.3.b.i.	Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)	pre-Cars	3,395	3,395	0%	425.99	386.79	-10%	1,988,280	1,225,682	-762,598	-38%
		Car 1	4,787	4,787	0%	399.71	276.24	-40%	1,984,360</			

Adjustment details for 2023

Table with 15 columns: NFR Code, Fuel, Activity Data (current, adjusted, difference), Implied Emission Factor (current, adjusted, difference), and NOx Emissions (current, adjusted, difference). Rows include Gasoline, Diesel Oil, and various vehicle categories like 1.A.3.b.i. Passenger Cars, 1.A.3.b.ii. Light Duty Vehicles, 1.A.3.b.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicles, and 1.A.3.b. Road Transport.

Adjustment details for 2023

Table with 15 columns: NFR Code, Fuel, Activity Data (current, adjusted, difference), Implied Emission Factor (current, adjusted, difference), and NOx Emissions (current, adjusted, difference). Rows include Gasoline, Diesel Oil, and various vehicle categories like 1.A.3.b.i. Passenger Cars, 1.A.3.b.ii. Light Duty Vehicles, 1.A.3.b.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicles, and 1.A.3.b. Road Transport.

Adjustment details for 2024

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference is [%]	current is [g/TJ]	adjusted is [g/TJ]	difference is [%]	current is [kg]	adjusted is [kg]	adjustment is [kg]	difference is [%]	
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11.647	11.647	0%	812.37	848.11	-11%	7.132.688	6.337.484	-796.844	-11%
		Cars 1	30.667	30.667	0%	369.77	243.93	-32%	11.082.246	7.480.541	-3.621.706	-32%
		Cars 2	53.486	53.486	0%	196.58	140.31	-29%	19.514.477	7.594.432	-11.918.844	-29%
		Cars 3	87.374	87.374	0%	69.31	73.93	7%	6.955.589	6.459.797	-494.218	-7%
		Cars 4	387.759	387.759	0%	49.16	47.80	-3%	19.059.585	18.536.059	-523.557	-3%
		Cars 5	171.270	171.270	0%	16.59	47.80	151%	3.183.282	0.187.581	-5.044.209	151%
		Gasoline total	752.526	752.526	0%	76.33	73.69	-4%	57.215.533	54.598.501	-2.616.812	-4%
		pre-Cars	1.341	1.341	0%	311.73	284.66	-9%	4.117.967	364.246	-42.759	-9%
		Cars 1	4.982	4.982	0%	298.92	287.28	-4%	1.482.284	1.387.643	-94.641	-4%
		Cars 2	23.934	23.934	0%	408.71	220.45	-46%	9.734.484	5.276.490	-4.458.044	-46%
		Cars 3	82.749	82.749	0%	589.53	176.81	-69%	48.481.830	14.796.249	-33.685.589	-69%
		Cars 4	211.237	211.237	0%	297.27	151.77	-49%	83.917.680	32.059.973	-51.857.706	-49%
		Cars 5	285.011	285.011	0%	436.38	151.77	-65%	124.721.396	43.370.300	-81.343.896	-65%
		Cars 6	16.081	16.081	0%	259.34	151.77	-41%	4.130.580	2.480.686	-1.629.814	-41%
		Diesel oil total	626.045	626.045	0%	415.87	159.12	-62%	212.876.061	99.633.892	-113.262.169	-62%
		PKs Total	1.338.571	1.338.571	0%	208.44	152.15	-26%	338.091.584	154.632.653	-178.478.261	-26%
		pre-Cars	986	986	0%	838.14	648.99	-24%	1.983.683	978.724	-1.004.959	-24%
		Cars 1	173	173	0%	869.27	389.98	-54%	160.074	53.576	-106.498	-54%
		Cars 2	748	748	0%	284.73	287.11	1%	212.988	154.839	-58.129	-27%
		Cars 3	771	771	0%	99.02	185.21	7%	75.982	81.070	5.078	7%
		Cars 4	1.087	1.087	0%	43.47	50.15	15%	81.139	83.618	2.479	15%
	Cars 5	1.374	1.374	0%	17.11	50.15	183%	23.517	68.918	45.401	193%	
	Cars 6	17	17	0%	18.06	50.15	179%	212	670	457	179%	
	Gasoline total	5.845	5.845	0%	198.34	176.49	-11%	1.112.584	1.031.652	-80.932	-7%	
	pre-Cars	2.537	2.537	0%	429.16	386.79	-12%	1.985.879	1.792.259	-193.629	-12%	
	Cars 1	2.589	2.589	0%	393.82	276.25	-30%	987.136	639.898	-347.238	-30%	
	Cars 2	6.087	6.087	0%	338.81	133.25	-42%	1.985.995	1.160.889	-825.126	-42%	
	Cars 3	18.220	18.220	0%	571.75	150.58	-74%	10.417.036	2.742.056	-7.675.020	-74%	
	Cars 4	52.361	52.361	0%	499.70	91.69	-82%	26.184.486	4.709.196	-21.474.748	-82%	
	Cars 5	46.749	46.749	0%	438.44	91.69	-79%	20.496.234	4.258.026	-16.237.709	-79%	
	Cars 6	187	187	0%	151.16	91.69	-40%	29.829	17.974	-11.855	-40%	
	Diesel oil total	128.578	128.578	0%	415.56	159.94	-77%	61.146.525	14.267.237	-46.879.318	-77%	
	LDNs Total	134.423	134.423	0%	463.56	153.85	-75%	62.259.180	15.298.649	-46.968.311	-75%	
	pre-Cars	984	984	0%	1099.48	1819.23	-42%	1.062.384	1.062.921	-48.443	-5%	
	Cars 1	937	937	0%	728.12	750.89	3%	699.232	626.359	-72.873	-9%	
	Cars 2	5.588	5.588	0%	704.35	643.67	-9%	4.284.328	3.623.441	-660.887	-16%	
	Cars 3	11.221	11.221	0%	621.20	458.38	-27%	7.082.740	5.143.628	-1.939.228	-27%	
	Cars 4	4.278	4.278	0%	461.50	361.79	-21%	1.972.610	1.084.978	-887.632	-24%	
	Cars 5	32.042	32.042	0%	368.55	183.99	-49%	7.726.911	4.065.632	-3.671.289	-48%	
	Cars 6	4.182	4.182	0%	42.78	183.99	330%	178.913	789.476	610.563	340%	
	Diesel Total	49.143	49.143	0%	468.37	339.99	-27%	23.017.115	16.788.234	-6.228.881	-27%	
	pre-Cars	4.782	4.782	0%	1034.34	737.35	-29%	4.945.942	3.925.898	-1.020.124	-26%	
	Cars 1	2.285	2.285	0%	748.66	581.41	-22%	1.600.059	1.237.759	-362.300	-22%	
	Cars 2	13.023	13.023	0%	817.90	510.38	-37%	11.146.967	6.555.738	-4.591.151	-39%	
	Cars 3	54.085	54.085	0%	632.52	364.41	-42%	34.589.077	19.927.836	-14.661.841	-42%	
	Cars 4	34.037	34.037	0%	396.37	285.34	-28%	13.481.100	9.711.896	-3.779.202	-28%	
	Cars 5	389.283	389.283	0%	262.92	153.66	-42%	110.112.782	69.688.643	-40.424.149	-45%	
	Cars 6	34.214	34.214	0%	63.95	153.66	189%	3.937.089	11.368.852	7.421.413	189%	
	Trucks Total	572.154	572.154	0%	314.95	196.65	-38%	179.874.133	112.295.862	-67.588.551	-38%	
	pre-Cars	6.185	6.185	0%	122.65	158.04	29%	795.185	974.388	218.102	29%	
	Cars 1	3.037	3.037	0%	134.71	174.84	40%	479.514	670.859	192.346	40%	
	Cars 2	3.365	3.365	0%	138.94	186.25	52%	433.874	680.739	226.804	52%	
	Cars 3	5.385	5.385	0%	39.53	186.25	385%	289.722	1.041.189	811.467	386%	
	Cars 4	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
	Cars 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
	MGNs Total	18.673	18.673	0%	109.59	179.24	78%	1.838.294	3.348.134	1.488.499	78%	
1.A.3.b. Road Transport Total		2.153.563	2.153.563	0%	277.27	140.35	-49%	597.120.297	362.252.271	-234.868.025	-49%	

Adjustment details for 2025

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference is [%]	current is [g/TJ]	adjusted is [g/TJ]	difference is [%]	current is [kg]	adjusted is [kg]	adjustment is [kg]	difference is [%]	
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11.380	11.380	0%	833.23	848.11	-14%	7.266.112	6.191.842	-1.074.269	-14%
		Cars 1	34.112	34.112	0%	371.34	245.71	-34%	8.963.881	5.924.574	-3.029.228	-34%
		Cars 2	42.925	42.925	0%	297.78	142.68	-52%	8.918.785	6.099.659	-2.819.648	-32%
		Cars 3	72.871	72.871	0%	73.96	74.74	1%	5.381.361	5.446.237	64.867	1%
		Cars 4	353.474	353.474	0%	52.36	49.62	-6%	18.485.037	17.326.221	-1.158.816	-6%
		Cars 5	180.783	180.783	0%	19.11	49.62	151%	3.454.481	0.881.456	-5.408.575	151%
		Gasoline total	715.156	715.156	0%	74.38	71.73	-4%	53.196.187	51.280.933	-1.889.895	-4%
		pre-Cars	1.342	1.342	0%	311.32	284.66	-9%	387.913	339.733	-48.180	-9%
		Cars 1	4.279	4.279	0%	298.14	287.84	-3%	1.261.930	1.129.989	-132.821	-10%
		Cars 2	19.689	19.689	0%	407.90	220.98	-46%	8.013.687	4.338.179	-3.675.498	-46%
		Cars 3	71.044	71.044	0%	595.01	179.04	-70%	42.271.648	12.719.962	-29.551.689	-70%
		Cars 4	182.410	182.410	0%	401.42	154.07	-62%	77.237.055	29.644.450	-47.592.605	-62%
		Cars 5	364.346	364.346	0%	434.67	154.07	-65%	132.290.453	46.090.424	-86.400.859	-65%
		Cars 6	52.576	52.576	0%	259.76	154.07	-41%	13.657.082	6.180.384	-7.476.698	-41%
		Diesel oil total	645.565	645.565	0%	426.19	159.89	-62%	275.130.223	103.163.591	-171.966.732	-62%
		PKs Total	1.360.721	1.360.721	0%	245.28	153.52	-35%	328.341.020	154.444.484	-173.896.536	-35%
		pre-Cars	979	979	0%	664.37	648.99	-2%	1.375.369	1.617.977	242.608	18%
		Cars 1	150	150	0%	895.63	511.93	-43%	134.523	46.851	-87.672	-61%
		Cars 2	629	629	0%	298.27	212.94	-29%	187.633	133.879	-53.854	-29%
		Cars 3	781	781	0%	105.50	188.62	3%	73.969	76.155	2.188	3%
		Cars 4	1.720	1.720	0%	47.96	51.30	9%	80.958	80.248	-710	-1%
	Cars 5	1.620	1.620	0%	18.41	51.30	179%	29.812	83.086	53.274	179%	
	Cars 6	84	84	0%	18.71	51.30	174%	1.752	4.684	2.932	174%	
	Gasoline total	5.793	5.793	0%	187.52	172.88	-8%	1.083.507	1.080.999	-2.508	-0%	
	pre-Cars	2.323	2.323	0%	416.91	386.79	-7%	966.185	712.531	-253.654	-26%	
	Cars 1	2.186	2.186	0%	391.47	276.25	-29%	824.270	453.227	-371.043	-45%	
	Cars 2	5.025	5.025	0%	324.81	133.25	-59%	1.632.296	971.296	-660.929	-40%	
	Cars 3	15.781</										

Adjustment details for 2026

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions			
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	
		kg [t]	kg [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]	
1.A.3.a.i. - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,782	11,782	0%	636.75	646.11	-14%	7,470,916	6,410,967	-1,059,949
		Car 1	20,270	20,270	0%	372.25	241.68	-35%	7,545,483	4,986,698	-2,558,785
		Car 2	36,062	36,062	0%	212.73	143.11	-33%	7,671,581	5,160,897	-2,510,684
		Car 3	63,039	63,039	0%	78.17	75.50	-3%	4,961,482	4,739,259	-222,223
		Car 4	334,413	334,413	0%	53.74	50.17	-7%	17,963,964	16,777,445	-1,186,519
		Car 5	183,374	183,374	0%	19.09	50.17	163%	3,580,746	9,139,634	5,558,888
	Gasoline total	715,272	715,272	0%	78.03	70.65	-9%	58,736,967	50,535,649	-8,201,318	
	pre-Cars	1,280	1,280	0%	366.78	254.56	-31%	396,263	339,172	-57,091	
	Car 1	3,749	3,749	0%	298.38	269.66	-9%	1,122,449	1,011,625	-110,824	
	Car 2	16,584	16,584	0%	407.19	221.48	-46%	6,720,132	3,663,964	-3,056,168	
	Car 3	61,398	61,398	0%	802.50	179.24	-78%	36,991,999	11,095,649	-25,896,350	
	Car 4	175,940	175,940	0%	405.76	156.24	-61%	71,352,220	27,474,096	-43,878,124	
	Car 5	299,654	299,654	0%	433.34	156.24	-64%	130,032,044	46,019,229	-83,912,815	
	Car 6	116,684	116,684	0%	268.78	156.24	-42%	30,427,555	10,232,785	-20,194,770	
	Diesel oil total	675,119	675,119	0%	416.36	160.76	-61%	277,941,660	188,535,236	-89,406,424	
Px's Total	1,380,391	1,380,391	0%	215.75	154.41	-29%	327,738,627	199,070,286	-128,668,341		
1.A.3.b.i. - Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	910	910	0%	602.79	640.95	-6%	593,168	587,643	-5,525
		Car 1	136	136	0%	908.31	512.78	-44%	122,126	42,425	-79,701
		Car 2	540	540	0%	308.39	217.84	-29%	162,311	117,197	-45,114
		Car 3	650	650	0%	108.43	111.97	3%	70,432	72,731	2,299
		Car 4	1,684	1,684	0%	49.06	52.36	7%	75,714	84,003	8,289
		Car 5	1,724	1,724	0%	19.82	52.36	164%	34,157	80,258	46,101
	Gasoline total	5,506	5,506	0%	199.27	171.66	-13%	1,068,292	1,013,679	-54,613	
	pre-Cars	2,189	2,189	0%	414.87	396.73	-4%	1,995,649	1,965,433	-30,216	
	Car 1	1,790	1,790	0%	391.89	276.25	-29%	1,700,169	1,265,271	-434,898	
	Car 2	4,223	4,223	0%	323.43	193.71	-40%	3,460,614	2,822,621	-637,993	
	Car 3	13,582	13,582	0%	588.91	150.77	-74%	8,084,323	2,940,233	-5,144,090	
	Car 4	43,141	43,141	0%	504.68	92.49	-82%	21,763,969	3,985,141	-17,778,828	
	Car 5	74,231	74,231	0%	434.16	92.49	-79%	32,223,283	6,660,790	-25,562,493	
	Car 6	4,921	4,921	0%	153.69	92.49	-40%	765,295	454,676	-310,619	
	Diesel oil total	148,068	148,068	0%	456.12	185.62	-59%	65,712,732	15,276,087	-50,436,645	
LDVs Total	149,994	149,994	0%	445.21	186.29	-58%	66,781,025	16,229,664	-50,551,361		
1.A.3.b.ii. - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	891	891	0%	1076.87	1319.23	-18%	964,197	989,234	-25,037
		Car 1	1,790	1,790	0%	731.38	732.57	0%	433,675	446,226	12,551
		Car 2	4,375	4,375	0%	708.25	645.03	-9%	3,440,614	2,822,621	-617,993
		Car 3	10,333	10,333	0%	632.87	450.91	-29%	6,539,364	4,741,627	-1,797,737
		Car 4	4,449	4,449	0%	475.90	362.29	-24%	2,117,219	1,666,091	-451,128
		Car 5	34,390	34,390	0%	366.38	185.22	-49%	9,935,974	4,617,617	-5,318,357
	Gasoline total	64,372	64,372	0%	62.78	185.22	196%	673,066	1,680,481	1,007,415	
	pre-Cars	3,933	3,933	0%	1034.67	737.35	-29%	4,087,249	2,980,379	-1,106,870	
	Car 1	1,555	1,555	0%	748.16	587.90	-21%	1,163,482	789,813	-373,669	
	Car 2	8,075	8,075	0%	817.75	585.52	-29%	7,255,040	4,486,620	-2,768,420	
	Car 3	34,167	34,167	0%	630.31	560.64	-11%	21,553,288	12,251,155	-9,302,133	
	Car 4	34,287	34,287	0%	396.94	281.66	-29%	9,640,364	6,665,621	-2,974,743	
	Car 5	269,735	269,735	0%	267.22	153.90	-42%	71,680,233	39,978,610	-31,701,623	
	Trucks Total	261,480	261,480	0%	61.77	153.90	149%	16,149,289	40,204,036	24,054,747	
	HDVs Total	564,013	564,013	0%	226.31	180.97	-20%	134,031,899	101,496,262	-32,535,637	
1.A.3.b.iii. - Motorized Two-Wheelers (MOW)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	5,543	5,543	0%	125.59	155.78	24%	696,072	863,289	167,217
		Car 1	3,360	3,360	0%	107.11	177.29	39%	407,113	585,796	178,683
		Car 2	3,375	3,375	0%	125.94	197.68	56%	421,961	687,078	265,117
		Car 3	6,443	6,443	0%	48.36	187.68	381%	209,627	1,273,071	1,063,444
		Car 4	66	66	0%	17.47	187.68	1011%	1,134	12,822	11,688
		Car 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0
	MOWs Total	18,185	18,185	0%	96.14	181.68	89%	1,985,897	3,452,476	1,466,579	
	1.A.3.b. Road Transport	Total	2,267,339	2,267,339	0%	258.89	137.22	-46%	553,789,558	382,861,620	-170,927,938

Adjustment details for 2027

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions			
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	
		kg [t]	kg [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [t]	
1.A.3.a.i. - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	12,282	12,282	0%	636.75	646.11	-14%	7,916,287	6,680,187	-1,236,100
		Car 1	17,449	17,449	0%	372.99	241.68	-35%	6,689,911	4,217,044	-2,472,867
		Car 2	30,435	30,435	0%	217.43	147.75	-32%	6,617,570	4,174,140	-2,443,430
		Car 3	54,271	54,271	0%	78.48	76.27	-3%	4,254,938	4,139,376	-115,562
		Car 4	315,086	315,086	0%	54.96	51.28	-7%	17,315,320	16,151,861	-1,163,459
		Car 5	180,240	180,240	0%	19.17	51.28	161%	3,485,382	9,239,815	5,754,433
	Gasoline total	724,371	724,371	0%	67.66	69.88	3%	3,960,236	5,084,372	1,124,136	
	pre-Cars	1,280	1,280	0%	366.78	254.56	-31%	396,263	339,172	-57,091	
	Car 1	3,760	3,760	0%	298.17	271.67	-9%	1,082,290	910,182	-172,108	
	Car 2	13,788	13,788	0%	407.17	222.48	-45%	5,914,130	3,068,983	-2,845,147	
	Car 3	52,128	52,128	0%	808.95	179.65	-78%	31,696,478	9,364,788	-22,331,690	
	Car 4	167,947	167,947	0%	418.10	156.34	-63%	64,733,485	24,993,323	-39,740,162	
	Car 5	283,480	283,480	0%	423.99	156.34	-63%	120,157,656	44,073,190	-76,084,466	
	Car 6	184,760	184,760	0%	262.61	156.34	-40%	48,521,183	20,250,985	-28,270,198	
	Diesel oil total	696,582	696,582	0%	296.65	161.95	-46%	272,126,091	172,890,721	-99,235,370	
Px's Total	1,421,162	1,421,162	0%	235.98	155.69	-34%	321,152,965	183,481,435	-137,671,530		
1.A.3.b.i. - Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	963	963	0%	616.81	640.95	-4%	612,247	599,878	-12,369
		Car 1	134	134	0%	908.23	512.78	-44%	112,083	39,862	-72,221
		Car 2	485	485	0%	302.12	221.62	-27%	140,344	102,950	-37,394
		Car 3	596	596	0%	118.57	115.36	4%	65,955	68,012	2,057
		Car 4	1,476	1,476	0%	58.72	53.38	-9%	74,877	78,816	3,939
		Car 5	1,660	1,660	0%	21.73	53.38	146%	35,240	89,034	53,794
	Gasoline total	6,186	6,186	0%	171.55	167.18	3%	1,098,199	1,034,211	-63,988	
	pre-Cars	2,087	2,087	0%	413.41	396.73	-4%	1,969,499	1,931,183	-38,316	
	Car 1	1,530	1,530	0%	396.47	276.25	-30%	1,600,716	1,165,508	-435,208	
	Car 2	3,580	3,580	0%	321.26	193.04	-40%	1,143,793	887,293	-256,500	
	Car 3	11,684	11,684	0%	596.00	150.73	-75%	6,940,879	1,758,147	-5,182,732	
	Car 4	39,050	39,050	0%	506.70	93.69	-82%	19,789,647	3,635,035	-16,154,612	
	Car 5	75,789	75,789	0%	432.66	93.69	-78%	32,790,966	7,054,966	-25,736,000	
	Car 6	19,626	19,626	0%	151.71	93.69	-39%	2,977,439	1,026,876	-1,950,563	
	Diesel oil total	153,284	153,284	0%	484.66	183.89	-62%	65,093,930	15,926,276	-49,167,654	
LDVs Total	159,470	159,470	0%	414.83	186.35	-55%	66,152,129	16,959,427	-49,192,702		
1.A.3.b.ii. - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	736	736	0%	1077.33	1319.23	-18%	790,259	790,425	-166
		Car 1	411	411	0%	731.37	732.57	0%	360,684	369,062	8,378
		Car 2	485	485	0%	707.91	645.03	-9%	2,620,087	2,147,480	-472,607
		Car 3	6,078	6,078	0%	631.33	450.12	-29%	5,478,480	3,984,095	-1,494,385
		Car 4	3,023	3,023	0%	474.87	362.48	-24%	1,812,380	1,387,680	-424,700
		Car 5	21,913	21,913	0%	363.92	185.84	-49%	7,937,976	4,063,686	-3,874,290
	Gasoline total	33,382	33,382	0%	319.86	286.71	-11%	19,793,981	15,384,826	-4,409,155	
	pre-Cars	3,686	3,6								

Adjustment details for 2018

Table with 11 columns: NFR Code, Fuel, Activity Data (current, adjusted, difference, in%), Implied Emission Factor (current, adjusted, difference, in%), NOx Emissions (current, adjusted, difference, in), and Total. Rows include categories like 1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars, 1.A.3.b.i. Light Duty Vehicles (LDV), 1.A.3.b.ii. Heavy Duty Vehicle Buses, 1.A.3.b.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicle Trucks & Lorries, and 1.A.3.b.iv. Motorised Two-Wheelers (MOW).

Adjustment details for 2019

Table with 11 columns: NFR Code, Fuel, Activity Data (current, adjusted, difference, in%), Implied Emission Factor (current, adjusted, difference, in%), NOx Emissions (current, adjusted, difference, in), and Total. Rows include categories like 1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars, 1.A.3.b.i. Light Duty Vehicles (LDV), 1.A.3.b.ii. Heavy Duty Vehicle Buses, 1.A.3.b.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicle Trucks & Lorries, and 1.A.3.b.iv. Motorised Two-Wheelers (MOW).

REVISION OF ADJUSTMENT PROPOSAL COMPARED TO SUBMISSIONS 2014 to 2019

Table 2: annual NOx adjustment proposals, in kilotonnes

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Adjustment 2014 (accepted) ⁸⁾ , ⁹⁾	-105.6	-101.3	-95.7	-91.7						
Adjustment 2015 (accepted) ¹⁰⁾ , ¹¹⁾	-100.3	-95.5	-89.9	-85.1						
Adjustment 2016 (accepted) ¹²⁾ , ¹³⁾	-151.3	-146.9	-145.1	-142.5	-128.1					
Adjustment 2017 (accepted) ¹⁴⁾	-151.3	-146.8	-145.0	-142.4	-127.2	-100.9				
Adjustment 2018 (accepted) ¹⁵⁾	-172.3	-174.5	-177.4	-180.4	-171.5	-148.9	-123.2			
Adjustment 2019 (accepted) ¹⁶⁾	-172.3	-174.5	-177.4	-180.3	-171.4	-148.8	-123.3	93.7		
Adjustment 2020 (accepted)	-297.8	-302.3	-301.3	-306.1	-294.5	-269.0	-244.3	-214.9	-174.6	
Adjustment 2021 (proposal)	-296.1	-300.7	-300.4	-305.2	-294.9	-274.9	-250.9	-221.1	-179.6	-144.8
Change against Adjustment 2020	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-5.9	-6.6	-6.2	-5.0	

The noticeable differences between the 2017 and 2018 adjustment proposals resulted from an ad-hoc revision of the *Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport* (HBEFA, version 3.3) in the aftermath of the so-called "Diesel-gate". ¹⁷⁾

The even bigger changes between adjustment 2019 and adjustment proposal 2020 result from an additional rather fundamental revision of the *Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport* now available in version 4.1 ¹⁸⁾ strongly effecting the TREMOD model underlying Germany's emission reporting for road transport and hence any adjustments of NO_x emissions. With such major model revision between submissions 2019 and 2020, the 2020 adjustment proposal differed significantly from the adjustment applied for and accepted in 2019.

In comparison to 2020, the TREMOD model applied for the 2021 submission has been revised only slightly in terms of NO_x emission factors. Hence, the 2021 adjustment proposal differs only slightly from the (accepted) proposal provided with submission 2020.

Adjustment description as provided in IIRs 2014 and 2015:

[image Description%20Adjustment%20DE-A%20-%20NOx%20from%201.A.3.b%20Road%20transport%20-%20IIRs%202014%20%26%202015.pdf](#)

¹⁾ IIASA, 1999: Amann, M.; Bertok, I.; Cofala, J.; Gyarfas, F.; Heyes, Chr.; Klimont, Zb.; Syri, S.; Schöpp, W.: Further analysis of scenario results obtained with the RAINS model - Interim Report to the Ministère de L'Aménagement du Territoire et de l'Environnement Direction de la Prévention des Pollutions et des Risques 20, avenue de Ségur 75302 Paris 07 SP, April 1999 - URL: <https://iiasa.ac.at/web/home/research/researchPrograms/air/policy/france3b.pdf>

²⁾ EB, 2012a: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/3, ECE/EB.AIR/111/Add.1: Adjustments under the Gothenburg Protocol to emission reduction commitments or to inventories for the purposes of comparing total national emissions with them URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2013/air/ECE_EB.AIR_111_Add.1_ENG_DECISION_3.pdf

³⁾ EB, 2012c: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/12: Guidance for adjustments under the 1999 Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone to emission reduction commitments or to inventories for the purposes of comparing total national emissions with them URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2012/EB/Decision_2012_12.pdf

⁴⁾ EB, 2012b: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/4: Provisional Application of Amendment to the Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2013/air/ECE_EB.AIR_111_Add.1_ENG_DECISION_4.pdf

⁵⁾ (bibcite 4)

⁶⁾ ifeu, 2002: Final report to UFOPLAN study FKZ 201 45 112 (German version only): Aktualisierung des Daten- und Rechenmodells: Energieverbrauch und Schadstoffemissionen des motorisierten Verkehrs in Deutschland 1980-2020; Im Auftrag des Umweltbundesamtes; ifeu Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg GmbH (Institute for Energy and Environmental Research), Wilckensstraße 3, D-69120 Heidelberg, Germany, phone: +49 (0) 6221 / 47 67 -0, fax: +49 (0) 6221 / 47 67 -19, Heidelberg, 31. Oktober 2002

⁷⁾ Knörr et al. (2020a): Knörr, W., Heidt, C., Gores, S., & Bergk, F.: ifeu Institute for Energy and Environmental Research (Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg gGmbH, ifeu): Fortschreibung des Daten- und Rechenmodells: Energieverbrauch und Schadstoffemissionen des motorisierten Verkehrs in Deutschland 1960-2035, sowie TREMOD, im Auftrag des Umweltbundesamtes, Heidelberg & Berlin, 2020.

⁸⁾ CEIP, 2014a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CEIP/Adjustment RR/2014/GERMANY: Review of the 2014 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL: https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2014/Adjustment_Review_Report_GERMANY_2014.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, 5 August 2014.

¹⁰⁾ CEIP, 2015a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CEIP/Adjustment RR/2015/Germany: Review of the 2015 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL:

https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2015/Germany2015-adj.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, September 2015.

¹¹⁾ CEIP, 2015b: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2015/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2015/13: Review of adjustment applications 2015; URL:

http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/Adjustments/ece.eb.air.ge.1.2015.10_ece.eb.air.wg.1.2015.13.AV.pdf, 6 July 2015.

¹²⁾ CEIP, 2016a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): Review of the 2016 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL: https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2016/Germany2016-adj.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, 2016.

¹³⁾ CEIP, 2016b: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2016/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2016/18: Review of adjustment applications 2016; URL:

http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2016/ECE_EB.AIR_GE.1_2016_10_E.pdf, 2016.

¹⁴⁾ CEIP, 2017a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2017/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2017/20: Review of adjustment applications 2017; URL:

http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2017/Advance_ece_eb_air_ge_1_2017_10_ece_eb_air_wg_1_2017.pdf, 2017.

¹⁵⁾ CEIP, 2018a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2018/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2018/21: Review of adjustment applications 2018; URL:

https://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2018/ADJ_ece.eb.air.ge.1.2018.10-ece.eb.air.wg.1.2018.21_advance.pdf, 2018.

¹⁶⁾ CEIP, 2019a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2019/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2019/22: Review of adjustment applications 2019; URL:

https://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2019/ECE_EB.AIR_GE.1_2019_10-1909789E.pdf, 2019.

¹⁷⁾ Keller et al. (2017): Keller, M., Hausberger, S., Matzer, C., Wüthrich, P., & Notter, B.: Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport, version 3.3 (Handbuch Emissionsfaktoren des Straßenverkehrs 3.3) URL:

https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwj0y67pi5foAhWB16QKHfpYDIgQFjAAegQIAhAB&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.hbefa.net%2Fd%2Fdocuments%2FHBEFA33_Hintergrundbericht.pdf&usq=AOvVaw2sOF884KtccVyWLItdt1CIZ - Dokumentation, Bern, 2017.

¹⁸⁾ Notter et al. (2019): Keller, M., Althaus, H.-J., Cox, B., Knörr, W., Heidt, Ch., Biemann, K., Räder, D.: Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport, version 4.1 (Handbuch Emissionsfaktoren des Straßenverkehrs 4.1), HBEFA 4.1 Development Report; URL: https://www.hbefa.net/e/documents/HBEFA41_Development_Report.pdf, Bern, Heidelberg, 21. August 2019.