

Explanation of Key Trends - Fine Particulate Matter (PM₁₀)

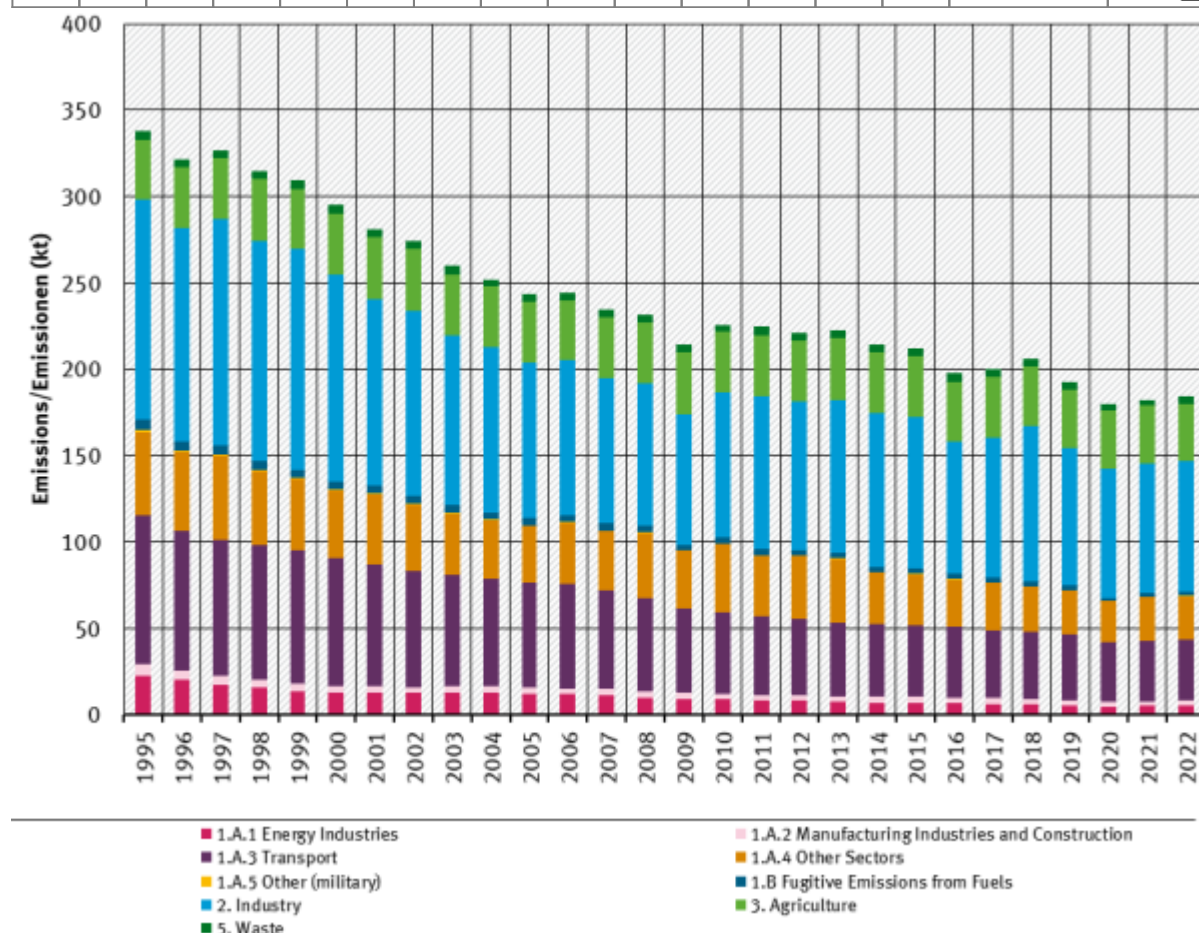
Main drivers

Between 1995 and 2021 the **total PM₁₀ emissions dropped by 47.4%**. The Main Drivers for PM₁₀ emissions are **Fuel Combustion (NFR 1.A)** with 48% of total 1995 emissions and a 60% reduction between 1995 and 2021 and as a sum the **Industrial Processes (NFR 2)** (and especially **Handling of Bulk Products NFR 2.L** therein) with 40% of total 1995 emissions and a 43% reduction.

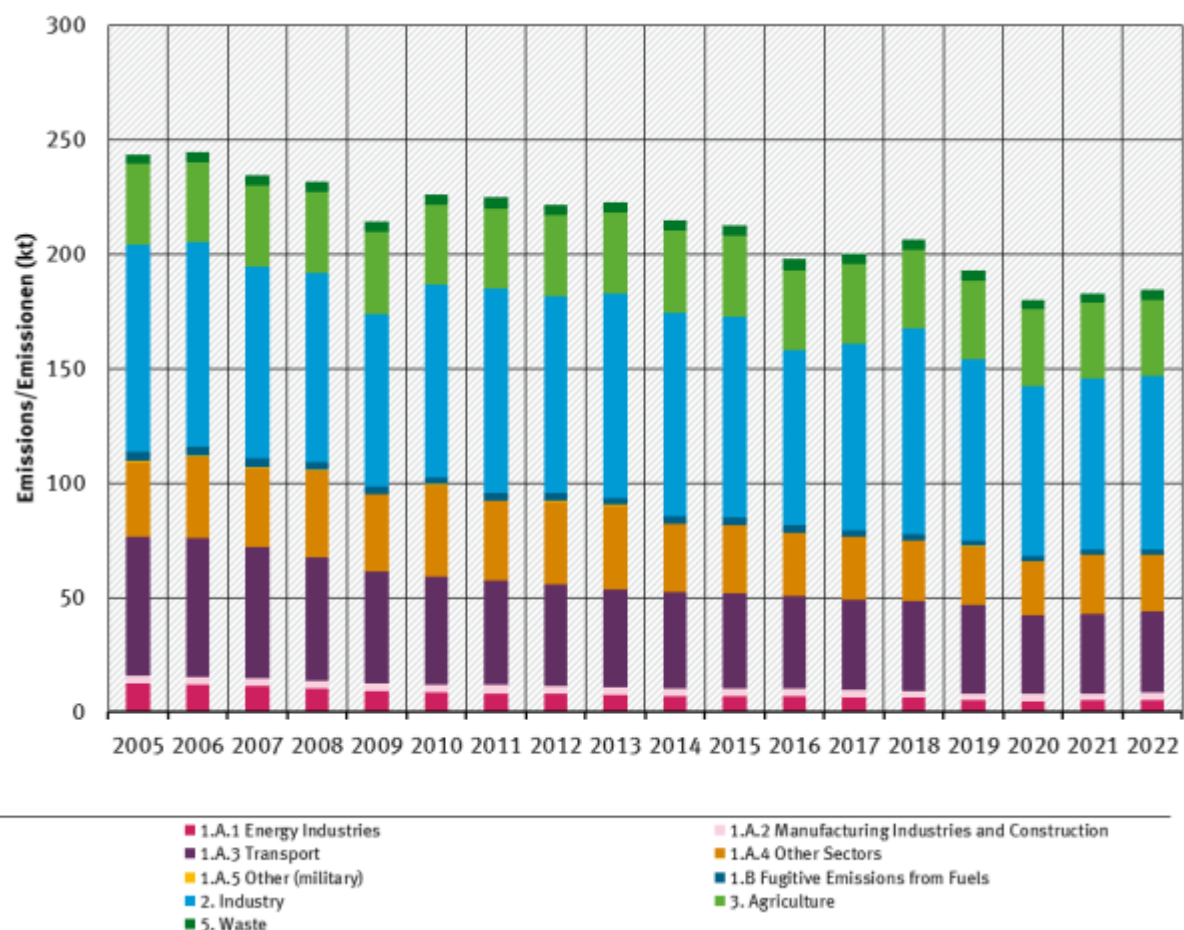
Within NFR 1.A, **Transport (NFR 1.A.3)** produces the biggest part of PM₁₀ emissions. Here, about three quarters of the 2021 Transport PM₁₀ emissions are produced by **Road Transport (NFR 1.A.3.b)**, half of which is directly caused by **fuel combustion (NFR 1.A.3.b.i - iv)** and the other half by **road abrasion and tyre and brake wear (NFR 1.A.3.b.vi - vii)**.

Table: PM₁₀ Emissions 1990-2021

Total Emissions (kt)														Trend: latest compared to	
1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1995	last years
342	298	245	226	225	222	224	216	214	199	202	207	194	180	▼ -47.4%	▼



PM₁₀ trend by sector



PMsub>10 trend by sector, from 2005