

Adjustment DE-A regarding NO_x from Road Vehicles

PREFACE

When deriving proposals for national emission ceilings for negotiations of the 1999 Gothenburg Protocol, sector-specific emission estimates for the year 2010 were calculated at IIASA using a set of scenarios which assumed various technological abatement measures, policy incentives, and legislation available / in place or planned at that time. As a result, the 2010 emission by road transport in Germany was estimated at NO_x (IIASA, 1999) ¹⁾. The over-all 2010 national emission ceiling (NEC) for NO_x was set to 1,081 kt. When negotiating the EU NEC Directive two years later, Germany agreed to reduce its NO_x emissions further, resulting in a NEC of 1,051 kt.

In its 2016 NEC emissions reporting, Germany provided a national total for NO_x emissions of 1,337 kt for 2010. However, this total includes emissions from agricultural soils and other source categories not accounted for when setting the NEC. In addition, some assumptions made in 1999, including on emission factors from road traffic, turned out to be wrong in reality. Like in many other European countries, non-compliance with the 2010 NEC as set in 1999 was partly not caused by failed national mitigation policies, but by changes beyond the control of, and unforeseen by, the individual Party or Member State.

In order to differentiate such changes from policy failures in the responsibility of the individual Parties to the Gothenburg Protocol, a procedure (Inventory Adjustment) allowing the adjustment of emissions resulting from new emission categories, changes in estimation methodologies, emission factors etc. provided within the EMEP/EEA Guidebook, or other effects beyond national control with respect to complying to emission reduction obligations (EB, 2012 a & c) ^{2), 3)} was agreed. This procedure is applicable also for existing NECs (EB, 2012b) ⁴⁾.

With respect to road transport, such an unforeseeable effect was the partial failure of several so-called “Euro norms” set on the EU level to reduce emissions from road vehicles. In this report, Germany presents an estimate of the NO_x emissions resulting from the partial failure of the mitigation policy reflected by the Euro norms, and lays out the calculations leading to these estimates.

REASONS FOR MISSING THE GOTHENBURG CEILINGS

The TREMOD methodology applied for estimating emissions from road transportation in Germany has changed over time. These changes include updates of emission factors (EF) for various pollutants and other changes such as an extension of vehicle classification (and thus inclusion of emission factors associated with these new vehicle sub-categories) to improve the estimation's accuracy.

The main changes occurred for the emission factors and for the Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDV) fleet structure. This last point led to changes in emissions because of the reallocation of activities (consumption/traffic) between the sub-categories of vehicles.

For the formalism of the adjustments, it is difficult to flag whether the modifications for road transport are due to “methodological changes” or due to “changes of emission factor”. Therefore, only the term “change of methodology” will be used (even if at the NFR reporting level this may seem like a simple change in EFs).

So far as road transport is concerned, the inability to attain the emission ceiling is most likely to have been affected by a combination of technological changes within the fleet (which of course made their way into the several versions of TREMOD) combined with greater than originally expected dieselisation of the fleet.

ANALYSING THE PROBLEM: THE EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE BASED ON COPERT

Already in 2011, these effects were demonstrated by Ntziachristos and Papageorgiou (2011) ⁵⁾. Here, the impacts of changing model versions and activity data in the context of meeting the EU NEC Directive ceiling commitments were examined for four European countries including Germany. Unfortunately, this comparison study was carried out within a COPERT environment. Therefore, the results gained cannot be transferred to the German TREMOD environment on a one-to-one level but nonetheless allow a highly illustrative insight in the reasons for not meeting the set ceiling. The study modeled fuel consumption and NO_x emissions for four selected countries (Germany, France, Netherlands and Belgium) and found higher NO_x emissions were estimated for the road transport sector than originally modelled by the RAINS model of IIASA (which underpinned the setting of 2010 ceilings). For Germany, this study shows that with the same activity data set (LIFE+

EC4MACS data from Amann et al. (2010)), NO_x emissions estimated with COPERT II vs. COPERT 4 (v8.0) increase from 410 kt to 518 kt due to methodological changes, a difference of 282 kt. An additional consideration of changes in AD would lead to 620 kt of NO_x. However, as changes in AD are no valid adjustment reason, the latter value is for information only.

This was mainly due to: * NO_x “artificial” current emissions = virtual current emissions assuming no changes in emission factors emission factors updated in COPERT 4 that did not follow the reductions as set by the emission standards for diesel passenger cars; * important part of diesel fuel consumption in the total fuel consumption of the road traffic.

The results of this study showed that it is the combination of different parameters which might affect the ability (to different extents) of a Party to attain the emission ceilings. In other words, the exceeding of NO_x ceilings for road transport is due to:

Changes in methodology and emission factors

As these technologically driven changes (as reflected in the evolution of the different so-called Euro norms) lie outside the country's responsibility, current methodology and EFs have to be adjusted in a way to allow the comparison of the actual inventory and the Gothenburg ceilings.

Changes in the activity data

As the development of mileage driven and fuels used within a country (Germany: stronger dieselisation then originally expected) is of the country's responsibility, this effect has to be excluded from any adjustment estimation.

IN-COUNTRY ANALYSIS: THE TREMOD PERSPECTIVE

INITIAL ASSUMPTION

In order to estimate the effect of NO_x emissions resulting from the failure of the so-called Euro norms, the following procedure has been agreed by expert review teams in the last two years:



proposed amount of adjustable emissions = current AD x current EF - current AD x original EF = current AD x (current EF - original EF)
= current EM - “artificial” current EM¹

¹ “artificial” current emissions = virtual current emissions assuming no changes in emission factors



$$\begin{aligned} EM_{\text{adjustment}} &= AD_{\text{current}} * EF_{\text{current}} - AD_{\text{current}} * EF_{\text{original}} \\ &= AD_{\text{current}} * (EF_{\text{current}} - EF_{\text{original}}) \\ &= EM_{\text{current}} - EM_{\text{current "artificial"}} \end{aligned}$$

with

- **EM „adjustment,,** = amount of emissions to be subtracted from National Totals
- **AD „current,,** = AD from latest TREMOD version as used for current submission
- **EF „current,,** = EF from latest TREMOD version as used for current submission
- **EF „original,,** = EF from TREMOD version used at the time NEC ceilings were set (here: TREMOD 3.1)
- **EM „current,,** = EM estimated from AD and EF from latest TREMOD version = EM reported for NFR 1.A.3.b with latest submission
- **EM „current-“artificial”,,** = EM estimated from AD from latest TREMOD version and EF from TREMOD version used at the time NEC ceilings were set (here: TREMOD 3.1)

APPLYING THE ORIGINAL METHODOLOGY

FRAMEWORK INFORMATION

The methodology used for estimating Germany's exhaust emissions from road transport when determining emissions ceilings of the Gothenburg Protocol (1999), was the second version of the EMEP/CORINAIR guidebook corresponding to COPERT II software. This method proposed NO_x emission factors for

- passenger cars (PC): up to Euro 1
- light commercial vehicles (LCV2): up to Euro 1
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV): pre-EURO I only (conventional)

Back then, without better knowledge, the emission factors for the most recent standards were derived by directly applying the expected reductions in emission standards.

However, as Germany does not use COPERT for compiling its road transport emissions inventory but a national model called TREMOD, the following comparison has to be carried out between the oldest version of TREMOD still available and the version as applied for the current inventory submission (2021).

Unfortunately, the oldest TREMOD version available for such comparison is TREMOD 3.1 from 2002 ⁶⁾, including the following set of NO_x emission factors:

- passenger cars (PC): up to Euro 4
- light commercial vehicles (LCV): up to Euro 4
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV) only up to EURO V

However, as this version includes the technological development since 1999 (when the ceilings were set based on COPERT II), the results from this analysis and the adjustment proposal based upon these results are likely to slightly underestimate the effect of technological changes since 1999 and must therefore be considered conservative.

THE COMPARISON

Application of the original NO_x methodology to the current road transport background activity data

The *basic activity data* (such as over-all fuel sold and traffic mileages by vehicle type, by fuel or by Euro regulation) implemented in TREMOD 3.1 differ significantly from those of the current TREMOD version especially for the more recent years as of 2005. In addition, *specific activity data* (such as fuel consumptions per vehicle type, per fuel or per Euro regulation) strongly depend on the TREMOD version.

Within this report, Germany re-estimates the NO_x emission within the TREMOD 3.1 model. To isolate the requested information, the original TREMOD 3.1 activity data was combined with emission factors from both TREMOD 3.1 and the currently used TREMOD 6.12 (Knörr et al., 2020a) ⁷⁾.

Description of the updated methodology used

The updated methodology, used in 2019 (for NFR submission 2021) and implemented in version 6.12 of the TREMOD software, considers emission factors of

- passenger cars (PC) up to Euro 6d
- light commercial vehicles (LCV) up to Euro 6d
- heavy duty vehicles (HDV) up to EURO VI

and

- motorized two-wheelers (M2W) up to Euro 4

Comparison of emission estimates made using the original and updated methodologies

The values of NO_x emissions presented in the table below are estimated with:

- TREMOD 3.1 model equations as initial methodology

and ,

- TREMOD 6.12 equations as methodology applied for NEC submission 2021.

The activity data applied to initial (here: oldest available) and most recent methodology, are those of the latest inventory provided with NEC submission 2021.

Table 1: Resulting adjustment proposal 2020

for year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
proposed adjustment	-296.1	-300.7	-300.4	-305.2	-294.9	-274.9	-250.9	-221.1	-179.6	-144.8

The following screenshots show the TREMOD 3.1 / TREMOD 6.12 implementation comparisons per vehicle type/fuel/Euro regulation.

Activity Data

- **current:** from TREMOD 6.12, as reported with the latest inventory submission
- **adjusted:** has to be similar to **current** AD!
- **difference:** as only recent AD are to be used for adjustment estimations, this value must be zero!

Implied Emission Factor

- **current:** representing the ratio of current emissions and current AD
- **adjusted:** representing the ratio of adjusted emissions and current AD
- **difference:** shows percentual difference

NO_x Emissions

- **current:** from TREMOD 6.12, as reported with the latest inventory submission
- **adjusted:** estimated based on TREMOD 3.1 methodology and TREMOD 6.12 AD
- **adjustment:** adjusted emissions minus current emissions
- **difference:** percentual difference between current and adjusted emissions

Adjustment overview for years 2010 to 2019

NFR Code	Fuel	Year	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions			
			current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference
			in [TJ]		in [%]	in [kg/TJ]		in [%]	in [kg]			in [%]
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		795.957	795.957	0%	97.55	84.99	-13%	77.64.842	67.690.906	9.993.935	-13%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		629.380	629.380	0%	429.45	160.51	-63%	227.341.096	84.970.461	142.370.635	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.325	6.325	0%	255.87	214.75	-16%	1.618.432	1.358.328	260.104	-16%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		113.450	113.450	0%	476.34	134.96	-72%	54.040.533	15.311.584	38.728.949	-72%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		48.844	48.844	0%	823.00	482.55	-42%	29.931.266	23.183.732	6.747.534	-23%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		566.741	566.741	0%	446.67	271.83	-39%	253.148.243	154.056.160	99.092.083	-39%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.712	19.712	0%	113.68	168.43	48%	2.240.749	3.320.034	-1.079.285	48%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2010		2.079.608	2.079.608	0%			0%	645.965.162	349.851.206	296.113.956	-46%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		794.688	794.688	0%	92.09	81.61	-11%	73.185.851	64.851.951	8.333.900	-11%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		553.564	553.564	0%	434.12	159.22	-63%	240.313.791	88.138.959	152.174.832	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.118	6.118	0%	229.35	198.57	-13%	1.403.081	1.214.776	188.305	-13%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		115.967	115.967	0%	481.55	126.92	-74%	55.844.518	14.718.142	41.126.376	-74%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		47.355	47.355	0%	592.65	448.99	-24%	28.071.221	21.268.323	6.804.898	-24%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		563.891	563.891	0%	410.38	244.97	-40%	231.410.271	138.135.342	93.273.929	-40%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.289	19.289	0%	110.79	171.60	54%	2.137.002	3.299.162	-1.162.160	54%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2011		2.106.883	2.106.883	0%			0%	632.365.736	331.625.655	300.740.081	-48%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		750.957	750.957	0%	85.73	78.00	-9%	64.379.994	58.677.229	5.802.765	-9%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		555.245	555.245	0%	435.96	158.66	-64%	242.062.902	88.096.699	153.966.203	-64%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.657	5.657	0%	218.93	193.15	-12%	1.238.520	1.092.662	145.859	-12%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		114.350	114.350	0%	481.91	128.17	-75%	55.106.362	13.741.354	41.365.008	-75%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		50.902	50.902	0%	533.22	384.33	-28%	27.141.913	19.563.200	7.578.704	-28%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		589.585	589.585	0%	381.33	224.00	-41%	234.829.180	132.064.753	102.764.428	-41%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.268	18.268	0%	107.43	173.28	61%	1.962.546	3.165.439	-1.202.893	61%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2012		2.084.964	2.084.964	0%			0%	616.721.438	316.391.343	300.429.094	-49%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		749.114	749.114	0%	89.35	74.85	-7%	60.190.007	56.071.797	4.118.211	-7%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		589.131	589.131	0%	437.14	158.71	-64%	257.633.728	93.499.010	164.134.718	-64%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.578	5.578	0%	202.80	184.07	-9%	1.131.209	1.026.727	104.482	-9%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		118.777	118.777	0%	480.60	114.93	-76%	57.083.533	13.690.488	43.433.045	-76%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		51.716	51.716	0%	509.64	368.06	-29%	26.350.969	18.620.843	7.730.126	-29%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		600.139	600.139	0%	353.06	287.93	-19%	211.887.531	124.788.469	87.099.062	-41%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.229	18.229	0%	104.34	175.38	68%	1.902.688	3.197.038	-1.294.351	68%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2013		2.132.683	2.132.683	0%			0%	616.079.063	316.854.371	300.224.692	-50%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		752.526	752.526	0%	76.03	73.09	-4%	57.215.533	54.988.921	2.216.612	-4%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		626.845	626.845	0%	435.87	159.12	-63%	272.876.061	95.613.892	177.262.169	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.845	5.845	0%	190.34	176.49	-7%	1.112.584	1.031.612	80.972	-7%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		128.578	128.578	0%	475.56	110.96	-77%	61.146.575	14.267.237	46.879.338	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		49.143	49.143	0%	468.37	339.99	-27%	23.017.115	16.708.234	6.308.881	-27%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		572.754	572.754	0%	314.05	196.05	-38%	179.874.133	112.285.582	67.588.551	-38%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.673	18.673	0%	100.59	179.24	78%	1.878.294	3.345.794	-1.467.499	78%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2014		2.153.563	2.153.563	0%			0%	597.120.297	302.252.271	294.868.025	-49%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		715.156	715.156	0%	74.38	71.73	-4%	53.190.787	51.300.983	1.889.805	-4%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		645.555	645.555	0%	426.19	159.80	-63%	275.130.233	103.163.501	171.966.732	-63%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.793	5.793	0%	187.12	172.80	-8%	1.083.927	1.000.999	82.928	-8%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		135.386	135.386	0%	489.35	187.96	-77%	63.605.443	14.607.490	48.997.953	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		52.287	52.287	0%	458.96	327.99	-29%	23.997.817	17.149.448	6.848.370	-29%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		589.411	589.411	0%	266.69	187.51	-30%	157.189.675	110.620.703	46.568.973	-30%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.459	18.459	0%	99.32	180.65	82%	1.833.362	3.334.472	-1.501.090	82%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2015		2.161.376	2.161.376	0%			0%	575.931.265	301.877.596	274.053.670	-48%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		715.272	715.272	0%	79.93	76.65	-4%	50.736.367	50.535.049	201.318	0%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		675.119	675.119	0%	410.36	160.76	-61%	277.041.660	108.535.230	168.506.430	-61%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		5.926	5.926	0%	180.27	171.05	-5%	1.068.292	1.013.678	54.614	-5%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		144.068	144.068	0%	456.12	185.62	-77%	65.712.732	15.216.007	50.496.725	-77%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		54.157	54.157	0%	424.73	388.24	-7%	23.002.109	16.683.117	6.308.992	-27%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		594.013	594.013	0%	226.31	180.97	-20%	134.431.699	107.496.262	26.935.437	-20%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.785	18.785	0%	95.14	181.66	89%	1.805.897	3.412.476	-1.606.579	89%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2016		2.207.339	2.207.339	0%			0%	553.790.558	302.901.820	250.897.738	-45%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		724.571	724.571	0%	67.66	69.88	3%	49.026.074	50.634.714	-1.607.640	3%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		696.592	696.592	0%	390.65	161.95	-59%	272.126.091	112.810.721	159.315.370	-59%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.186	6.186	0%	171.15	167.18	-2%	1.058.799	1.034.211	24.588	-2%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		153.284	153.284	0%	424.66	183.89	-76%	65.093.930	15.925.216	49.168.714	-76%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		53.382	53.382	0%	379.80	286.71	-23%	19.793.901	15.304.828	4.489.073	-23%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		596.263	596.263	0%	195.02	175.92	-10%	116.671.141	106.246.508	11.424.633	-10%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		19.160	19.160	0%	92.83	183.39	98%	1.778.674	3.513.787	-1.735.114	98%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2017		2.251.437	2.251.437	0%			0%	525.549.410	304.469.986	221.079.424	-42%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		699.027	699.027	0%	64.42	68.36	6%	45.032.966	47.786.817	-2.753.850	6%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		666.074	666.074	0%	371.66	163.30	-56%	247.556.063	108.768.604	138.787.459	-56%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.315	6.315	0%	158.22	160.11	1%	999.199	1.011.138	-11.939	1%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		154.259	154.259	0%	384.71	182.69	-73%	59.344.525	15.840.310	43.504.215	-73%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		51.634	51.634	0%	309.75	263.53	-15%	15.993.526	13.607.106	2.386.420	-15%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		585.186	585.186	0%	171.18	172.10	1%	180.173.337	180.710.869	-537.532	1%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.497	18.497	0%	89.66	184.61	106%	1.658.588	3.414.767	-1.756.209	106%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2018		2.180.993	2.180.993	0%			0%	478.758.206	291.139.612	179.618.593	-38%
1.A.3.b.i	gasoline		704.691	704.691	0%	62.30	68.45	10%	43.901.941	48.238.025	-4.336.084	10%
1.A.3.b.i	diesel oil		663.841	663.841	0%	345.81	165.07	-52%	229.566.088	109.582.982	119.983.106	-52%
1.A.3.b.ii	gasoline		6.683	6.683	0%	146.08	153.25	5%	976.219	1.034.150	-57.931	5%
1.A.3.b.ii	diesel oil		159.183	159.183	0%	347.42	181.90	-71%	55.303.535	16.221.445	39.082.090	-71%
1.A.3.b.iii	gasoline		52.939	52.939	0%	274.41	247.81	-10%	14.527.012	13.118.578	1.408.434	-10%
1.A.3.b.iii	diesel oil		595.913	595.913	0%	153.35	169.17	10%	91.380.760	106.809.376	-15.428.616	10%
1.A.3.b.iv	gasoline		18.750	18.750	0%	86.05	186.83	117%	1.613.450	3.502.941	-1.889.491	117%
1.A.3.b TOTAL	2019		2.202.899	2.202.899	0%			0%	437.268.744	292.497.697	144.771.048	-33%

Adjustment details for 2020

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	13,685	13,685	0%	584.75	514.25	-12%	7,955,060	6,996,917	-958,143	-12%
		Car 1	36,561	36,561	0%	338.50	297.71	-10%	25,915,925	19,189,262	-7,716,663	-30%
		Car 2	96,425	96,425	0%	172.95	135.03	-22%	16,580,020	13,020,026	-3,559,994	-22%
		Car 3	133,139	133,139	0%	58.51	70.18	20%	7,790,384	9,343,433	1,553,029	20%
		Car 4	444,991	444,991	0%	42.27	42.19	0%	18,911,389	18,773,529	-137,859	0%
		Car 5	31,234	31,234	0%	18.61	42.19	127%	581,142	1,317,737	736,595	127%
	Car 6	0	0	0%	25.08	42.19	62%	2	3	1	62%	
	Gasoline total	795,957	795,957	0%	92.55	84.99	-8%	77,646,642	67,656,596	-9,990,045	-13%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,915	1,915	0%	318.13	264.95	-17%	583,760	527,256	-56,504	-10%
		Car 1	10,339	10,339	0%	294.42	245.17	-17%	3,044,428	2,741,387	-303,041	-10%
Car 2		50,088	50,088	0%	406.90	279.19	-40%	29,372,795	19,974,210	-9,398,584	-32%	
Car 3		134,025	134,025	0%	542.54	170.54	-69%	72,645,173	23,929,276	-48,715,897	-67%	
Car 4		279,154	279,154	0%	304.37	140.58	-53%	167,299,160	39,243,811	-128,055,349	-77%	
Car 5		53,547	53,547	0%	434.70	140.58	-68%	23,276,735	7,527,796	-15,748,939	-68%	
Car 6	334	334	0%	257.62	140.58	-45%	85,044	46,953	-38,091	-45%		
Diesel oil total	529,380	529,380	0%	429.45	160.55	-63%	227,347,096	84,970,461	-142,376,635	-63%		
Pkx Total	1,325,337	1,325,337	0%	238.12	155.14	-36%	364,985,938	152,627,057	-212,358,881	-58%		
1.A.3.b.i. Light Duty Vehicles (LDVs)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	1,249	1,249	0%	627.99	640.95	10%	783,320	906,871	123,551	16%
		Car 1	367	367	0%	961.95	297.39	-69%	368,969	186,620	-182,349	-50%
		Car 2	1,393	1,393	0%	264.75	184.41	-30%	368,840	256,917	-111,923	-30%
		Car 3	856	856	0%	82.47	90.83	10%	70,631	77,625	6,994	10%
		Car 4	2,420	2,420	0%	36.32	44.90	24%	87,967	188,679	100,712	115%
		Car 5	49	49	0%	15.34	44.90	193%	750	2,218	1,468	193%
	Car 6	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%		
	Gasoline total	6,345	6,345	0%	255.87	254.75	-0%	1,478,832	1,596,126	117,294	8%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	4,876	4,876	0%	425.99	386.79	-9%	2,077,142	1,436,983	-640,159	-31%
		Car 1	9,989	9,989	0%	398.18	276.24	-40%	2,389,095	1,289,636	-1,099,459	-46%
Car 2		13,126	13,126	0%	336.76	153.18	-54%	4,420,260	2,534,731	-1,885,529	-43%	
Car 3		33,249	33,249	0%	531.91	150.58	-72%	17,655,883	5,085,760	-12,570,123	-72%	
Car 4		54,581	54,581	0%	491.42	80.69	-84%	26,021,036	4,940,722	-21,080,314	-81%	
Car 5		1,629	1,629	0%	427.50	80.69	-79%	696,296	144,434	-551,862	-79%	
Car 6	0	0	0%	15.73	80.69	-42%	7	4	-3	-42%		
Diesel oil total	113,450	113,450	0%	476.34	134.94	-72%	54,043,533	15,351,584	-38,691,949	-72%		
LDVs Total	119,775	119,775	0%	464.70	139.18	-70%	55,658,966	16,685,913	-38,973,053	-70%		
1.A.3.b.ii. Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDVs)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	3,382	3,382	0%	1096.25	1028.78	-6%	3,674,067	3,452,644	-221,423	-6%
		Car 1	2,826	2,826	0%	749.41	732.14	-2%	2,117,871	2,125,595	7,723	0%
		Car 2	10,152	10,152	0%	801.96	643.47	-20%	8,140,119	6,532,213	-1,607,906	-20%
		Car 3	15,090	15,090	0%	633.22	437.25	-30%	10,865,776	7,289,299	-3,576,477	-33%
		Car 4	5,461	5,461	0%	448.63	351.65	-22%	2,650,016	1,921,527	-728,489	-22%
		Car 5	10,326	10,326	0%	327.28	182.33	-44%	3,882,417	1,882,644	-1,999,773	-51%
	Car 6	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%		
	Diesel Total	48,044	48,044	0%	623.80	482.55	-23%	29,931,266	23,185,732	-6,745,534	-23%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	10,185	10,185	0%	1040.16	787.37	-24%	10,510,623	7,754,136	-2,756,487	-26%
		Car 1	5,677	5,677	0%	758.59	575.55	-24%	4,261,383	3,267,681	-993,702	-23%
Car 2		38,558	38,558	0%	817.62	524.79	-36%	31,525,526	20,234,619	-11,290,907	-36%	
Car 3		169,023	169,023	0%	626.26	274.48	-56%	161,136,182	59,617,271	-101,518,911	-63%	
Car 4		69,636	69,636	0%	368.34	280.02	-24%	27,183,867	20,146,636	-7,037,231	-26%	
Car 5		283,934	283,934	0%	276.42	151.65	-45%	78,643,643	43,115,897	-35,527,746	-45%	
Car 6	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%			
Trucks Total	566,741	566,741	0%	446.67	271.83	-39%	293,148,243	154,696,160	-138,452,083	-48%		
1.A.3.b.iii. Two-Wheelers (MOWs)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	7,973	7,973	0%	122.80	149.18	22%	972,721	1,189,393	216,672	22%
		Car 1	5,231	5,231	0%	123.77	165.74	34%	647,479	887,039	239,560	34%
		Car 2	3,587	3,587	0%	141.16	184.21	31%	585,362	696,661	111,299	19%
		Car 3	2,950	2,950	0%	38.11	184.21	387%	116,199	567,032	450,833	387%
		Car 4	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
		Car 5	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0%	
MOWs Total	19,172	19,172	0%	113.68	168.43	48%	2,243,149	3,326,034	1,082,885	48%		
1.A.3.b. Road Transport	Total	2,879,688	2,879,688	0%	219.62	168.23	-26%	645,965,162	349,851,296	-296,113,866	-46%	

Adjustment details for 2021

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [%]	
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	13,063	13,063	0%	592.96	534.68	-9%	7,720,235	6,979,435	-740,801	-10%
		Car 1	61,979	61,979	0%	347.96	340.16	-2%	21,640,430	18,884,961	-2,755,469	-13%
		Car 2	87,083	87,083	0%	178.38	136.58	-24%	15,620,983	11,883,782	-3,737,191	-24%
		Car 3	124,330	124,330	0%	61.64	71.52	16%	7,683,891	8,891,671	1,207,780	16%
		Car 4	442,185	442,185	0%	43.94	43.68	0%	19,384,914	19,376,439	-8,475	0%
		Car 5	66,057	66,057	0%	18.58	43.68	135%	1,227,381	2,085,636	1,658,255	135%
	Car 6	1	1	0%	25.06	43.68	65%	17	20	3	15%	
	Gasoline total	794,688	794,688	0%	92.69	81.65	-11%	73,165,851	64,851,551	-8,314,300	-11%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,711	1,711	0%	318.16	264.95	-17%	511,863	453,197	-58,666	-11%
		Car 1	8,426	8,426	0%	297.32	245.85	-17%	2,585,115	2,239,987	-345,128	-13%
		Car 2	42,514	42,514	0%	407.93	279.27	-31%	17,384,549	13,921,916	-3,462,633	-20%
		Car 3	121,429	121,429	0%	555.36	170.55	-69%	67,437,053	21,681,366	-45,755,687	-69%
		Car 4	264,943	264,943	0%	388.88	143.48	-63%	162,917,881	39,089,755	-123,828,126	-76%
		Car 5	113,047	113,047	0%	435.12	143.48	-67%	49,536,960	16,332,974	-33,203,986	-67%
	Car 6	695	695	0%	259.59	143.48	-45%	180,582	99,754	-80,828	-45%	
	Diesel oil total	553,564	553,564	0%	434.12	159.92	-63%	249,713,791	80,138,959	-169,574,832	-68%	
	Pkx Total	1,348,252	1,348,252	0%	232.52	133.47	-43%	713,499,642	152,990,510	-560,509,132	-78%	
1.A.3.b.i. Light Duty Vehicles (LDVs)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	1,084	1,084	0%	626.25	640.95	10%	482,074	760,373	278,299	58%
		Car 1	283	283	0%	818.74	184.41	-78%	243,289	86,158	-157,131	-65%
		Car 2	1,184	1,184	0%	268.66	191.66	-29%	310,529	223,189	-87,340	-28%
		Car 3	783	783	0%	85.97	95.39	11%	67,320	74,782	7,462	11%
		Car 4	2,562	2,562	0%	37.38	46.51	24%	95,786	119,162	23,376	24%
		Car 5	241	241	0%	16.13	46.51	189%	3,882	11,190	7,308	189%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	15.33	46.51	203%	1	2	1	203%
		Gasoline total	6,118	6,118	0%	229.35	186.57	-19%	1,483,081	1,254,776	-228,305	-15%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	3,995	3,995	0%	425.99	386.79	-9%	1,988,280	1,225,682	-762,598	-38%
		Car 1	4,787	4,787	0%	398.71	276.24	-30%	1,984,260	1,030,426	-953,834	-48%
		Car 2	10,816	10,816	0%	336.90	153.18	-54%	3,644,582	2,091,063	-1,553,519	-43%
		Car 3	28,876	28,876	0%	541.53	150.54	-72%	15,037,249	4,345,870	-10,691,379	-71%
		Car 4	60,032	60,032	0%	493.82	80.69	-84%	30,039,914	5,429,000	-24,610,914	-82%
Car 5	6,609	6,609	0%	440.80	80.69	-80%	2,930,190	534,364	-2,395,826	-81%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	154.21	80.69	-47%	16	6	-6	-62%		
Diesel oil total	115,967	115,967	0%	485.58	126.92	-74%	55,848,558	15,718,142	-40,130,416	-73%		
LDVs total	122,085	122,085	0%	464.92	130.51	-72%	57,247,599	15,932,918	-41,314,681	-72%		
1.A.3.b.ii. Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDVs)	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	2,620	2,620	0%	1062.69	1118.76	6%	2,639,189	2,671,331	32,142	1%
		Car 1	2,250	2,250	0%	752.91	151.48	-4%	1,830,781	1,696,237	-134,544	-7%
		Car 2	9,074	9,074	0%	804.17	643.36	-20%	7,297,125	5,927,569	-1,369,556	-19%
		Car 3	14,887	14,887	0%	630.95	942.89	49%	9,425,890	6,880,837	-2,545,053	-27%
		Car 4	5,918	5,918	0%	448.80	180.74	-59%	2,367,138	1,686,274	-680,864	-29%
		Car 5	13,266	13,266	0%	336.40	182.62	-46%	4,589,052	2,446,399	-2,142,653	-47%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	154.21	80.69	-47%	16	6	-6	-62%
		Diesel total	47,365	47,365	0%	592.65	448.99	-24%	28,011,221	21,296,321	-6,714,900	-24%
	Gasoline	pre-Cars	8,044	8,044	0%	1020.67	183.88	-39%	8,395,423	6,144,933	-2,250,491	-27%
		Car 1	4,384	4,384	0%	758.16	574.04	-23%	3,280,422	2,516,377	-764,045	-23%
		Car 2	29,277	29,277	0%	817.97	520.51	-36%	23,947,723	15,233,223	-8,714,500	-36%
		Car 3	121,581	121,581	0%	636.56	370.68	-41%	77,215,020	46,312,437	-30,902,583	-41%
		Car 4	58,430	58,430	0%	390.25	269.43	-31%	22,977,714	16,969,865	-6,007,849	-26%
Car 5	342,755	342,755	0%	278.30	152.63	-45%	16,549,479	12,019,619	-4,529,860	-27%		
Car 6	0	0	0%	154.21	80.69	-47%	16	6	-6	-62%		
Gasoline total	563,891	563,891	0%	418.38	244.97	-40%	231,493,271	136,176,342	-95,316,929	-41%		
1.A.3.b.iii. Heavy Duty Trucks & Lorries	Gasoline	pre-Cars	7,389	7,389	0%	668.98	150.24	-22%	668,588	1,170,176	501,588	75%
		Car 1	4,085	4,085	0%	124.72	168.26	35%	599,299	885,547	286,248	35%
		Car 2	3,544	3,544	0%	137.95	194.58	41%	485,552	689,633	204,081	41%
		Car 3	3,050	3,050	0%	39.59	194.58	382%	140,563	680,834	540,270	382%
		Car 4	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%
		Car 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%
		Car 6	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%
		Gasoline total	19,089	19,089	0%	119.79	171.64	54%	2,137,067	3,295,152	1,158,085	54%
	HDVs total	2,160,083	2,160,083	0%	306.80	157.85	-48%	632,365,136	314,625,435	-317,739,701	-49%	
	1.A.3.b. Road Transport	pre-Cars	7,389	7,389	0%	668.98	150.24	-22%	668,588	1,170,176	501,588	75%
		Car 1	4,085	4,085	0%	124.72	168.26	35%	599,299	885,547	286,248	35%
		Car 2	3,544	3,544	0%	137.95	194.58	41%	485,552	689,633	204,081	41%
		Car 3	3,050	3,050	0%	39.59	194.58	382%	140,563	680,834	540,270	382%
Car 4		0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	

Adjustment details for 2023

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [%]	
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,581	11,581	0%	607.72	635.38	-52%	7,026,041	6,189,785	-836,256	-52%
		Car 1	47,487	47,487	0%	348.56	281.60	-31%	16,571,746	11,426,129	-5,145,617	-31%
		Car 2	72,781	72,781	0%	194.27	137.92	-29%	13,487,749	10,035,380	-3,452,369	-29%
		Car 3	189,443	189,443	0%	63.89	72.62	14%	6,927,963	7,875,172	947,209	14%
		Car 4	489,541	489,541	0%	45.39	45.13	-1%	18,541,881	18,436,736	-105,145	-1%
		Car 5	181,961	181,961	0%	18.61	45.13	142%	1,887,355	4,681,311	2,793,956	142%
	Car 6	282	282	0%	25.05	45.13	74%	7,339	12,735	5,396	74%	
	Gasoline total	750,957	750,957	0%	85.73	78.89	-9%	64,379,964	58,577,229	-5,802,735	-9%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,487	1,487	0%	311.98	284.56	-9%	463,963	383,872	-80,091	-9%
		Car 1	6,660	6,660	0%	297.79	264.44	-11%	1,980,364	1,771,787	-208,577	-11%
		Car 2	33,957	33,957	0%	408.82	279.27	-40%	13,887,432	7,445,646	-6,441,787	-40%
		Car 3	183,539	183,539	0%	564.82	176.63	-69%	58,389,037	18,434,837	-39,954,200	-69%
		Car 4	234,943	234,943	0%	398.41	146.46	-62%	91,724,190	34,488,997	-57,235,193	-62%
		Car 5	173,112	173,112	0%	434.89	146.46	-66%	75,284,364	25,353,375	-49,930,989	-66%
Car 6	1,557	1,557	0%	219.84	146.46	-44%	484,664	220,095	-264,569	-44%		
Diesel oil total	555,245	555,245	0%	455.96	158.66	-64%	242,962,982	88,096,639	-154,866,343	-64%		
FCs Total	1,306,202	1,306,202	0%	234.61	152.29	-54%	386,442,896	146,673,927	-239,768,969	-62%		
Gasoline	pre-Cars	962	962	0%	632.38	645.95	2%	607,779	621,160	13,381	2%	
	Car 1	232	232	0%	803.24	183.22	-65%	199,985	70,295	-129,690	-65%	
	Car 2	989	989	0%	271.16	195.74	-30%	268,134	133,538	-134,596	-30%	
	Car 3	835	835	0%	89.38	98.33	10%	14,623	82,092	7,469	10%	
	Car 4	2,030	2,030	0%	38.49	47.58	24%	78,155	96,691	18,536	24%	
	Car 5	610	610	0%	16.36	47.58	192%	9,941	29,011	19,069	192%	
	Car 6	0	0	0%	15.37	47.58	210%	2	6	4	210%	
	Gasoline total	5,657	5,657	0%	218.93	183.15	-16%	1,238,546	1,000,642	-237,904	-19%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	3,281	3,281	0%	424.46	386.79	-9%	1,368,754	982,093	-386,661	-28%
		Car 1	3,666	3,666	0%	398.34	276.24	-30%	1,445,980	787,634	-658,346	-46%
Car 2		8,479	8,479	0%	336.40	133.28	-40%	2,852,325	1,639,772	-1,212,553	-43%	
Car 3		23,785	23,785	0%	558.53	150.44	-73%	13,050,281	3,565,082	-9,485,199	-73%	
Car 4		59,485	59,485	0%	494.22	89.85	-82%	29,369,070	5,337,395	-24,031,675	-82%	
Car 5		15,964	15,964	0%	442.70	89.85	-80%	7,040,461	1,420,906	-5,619,555	-80%	
Car 6	1	1	0%	15.14	89.85	-81%	122	72	-50	-41%		
Diesel oil total	114,350	114,350	0%	485.91	120.17	-75%	55,186,382	13,741,354	-41,445,028	-75%		
FCs Total	129,008	129,008	0%	489.51	123.61	-74%	56,344,963	14,824,656	-41,520,307	-74%		
1.A.3.b.ii. Heavy Duty Vehicle Buses	Gasoline	pre-Cars	1,326	1,326	0%	1091.46	1119.45	4%	1,410,640	1,352,283	-58,357	-4%
		Car 1	1,245	1,245	0%	727.34	731.15	1%	1,017,476	1,017,184	-292	-0%
		Car 2	7,789	7,789	0%	703.46	643.34	-9%	5,085,091	4,597,478	-487,613	-9%
		Car 3	14,483	14,483	0%	629.94	457.61	-27%	9,073,137	6,889,744	-2,183,393	-24%
		Car 4	5,331	5,331	0%	468.10	361.85	-23%	2,642,179	1,677,777	-964,402	-37%
		Car 5	20,752	20,752	0%	347.84	182.99	-47%	7,219,563	3,787,467	-3,432,096	-48%
		Car 6	73	73	0%	64.52	182.99	284%	3,961	13,295	9,334	236%
		Buses Total	50,962	50,962	0%	533.22	384.33	-28%	27,141,913	19,965,298	-7,176,615	-26%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	6,922	6,922	0%	1036.95	758.82	-27%	7,107,543	5,252,345	-1,855,198	-26%
		Car 1	3,630	3,630	0%	743.70	570.57	-24%	2,721,326	2,071,111	-650,215	-24%
Car 2	23,577	23,577	0%	818.27	516.43	-37%	19,262,253	12,175,855	-7,086,398	-37%		
Car 3	96,735	96,735	0%	634.65	370.21	-42%	61,387,137	35,888,665	-25,498,472	-42%		
Car 4	50,550	50,550	0%	356.50	288.44	-19%	19,982,680	14,880,877	-5,101,723	-26%		
Car 5	485,981	485,981	0%	261.24	152.32	-42%	116,149,955	61,626,577	-54,523,378	-46%		
Car 6	2,380	2,380	0%	188.487	360.323	191%	188,487	360,323	171,836	223%		
Buses Total	589,585	589,585	0%	385.33	224.69	-41%	224,829,180	132,064,153	-92,765,027	-41%		
1.A.3.b.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicle Trucks & Lorries	Gasoline	pre-Cars	6,780	6,780	0%	122.76	151.03	23%	822,530	1,011,520	188,990	23%
		Car 1	4,386	4,386	0%	124.61	171.39	38%	536,615	738,050	201,435	38%
		Car 2	3,287	3,287	0%	136.22	184.56	35%	445,087	636,853	191,766	43%
		Car 3	3,984	3,984	0%	38.66	184.56	382%	18,386	778,616	760,230	382%
		Car 4	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%
		Car 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%
MWVs Total	18,268	18,268	0%	107.43	173.28	61%	1,982,546	3,165,438	1,182,891	60%		
1.A.3.b. Road Transport	Total	2,084,964	2,084,964	0%	295.79	151.71	-49%	616,721,438	396,381,343	-220,340,094	-49%	

Adjustment details for 2023

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions					
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference			
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [%]			
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,680	11,680	0%	618.27	649.35	-5%	7,011,641	6,967,452	-44,189	-1%	
		Car 1	37,743	37,743	0%	353.78	341.68	-3%	13,362,986	9,129,436	-4,233,550	-32%	
		Car 2	62,680	62,680	0%	188.93	139.33	-21%	11,889,922	8,722,244	-3,167,678	-27%	
		Car 3	97,782	97,782	0%	66.38	73.19	10%	6,481,618	7,156,920	675,302	10%	
		Car 4	397,911	397,911	0%	47.22	46.52	-1%	18,790,345	18,589,937	-200,407	-1%	
		Car 5	138,063	138,063	0%	18.60	46.52	150%	2,583,150	6,439,691	3,856,541	150%	
		Car 6	2,714	2,714	0%	25.99	46.52	79%	70,526	126,237	55,711	79%	
		Gasoline total	748,116	748,116	0%	88.35	74.85	-16%	68,190,687	56,671,737	-11,518,950	-17%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,389	1,389	0%	312.32	284.56	-9%	433,081	368,136	-64,945	-15%	
		Car 1	5,625	5,625	0%	298.42	286.79	-4%	1,678,472	1,640,688	-37,784	-2%	
		Car 2	28,437	28,437	0%	408.84	279.91	-40%	11,563,522	6,253,531	-5,309,991	-46%	
		Car 3	92,795	92,795	0%	574.33	176.67	-69%	53,284,956	16,579,373	-36,705,583	-69%	
		Car 4	222,583	222,583	0%	393.55	149.27	-62%	87,598,471	33,225,566	-54,372,905	-62%	
		Car 5	233,786	233,786	0%	435.42	149.27	-66%	101,787,275	34,884,788	-66,902,487	-66%	
1.A.3.b.i. Heavy Duty Vehicles (LDVs)	Gasoline	Car 6	4,536	4,536	0%	259.53	149.27	-42%	1,177,151	677,045	-500,106	-42%	
		Diesel oil total	589,131	589,131	0%	437.14	158.71	-64%	257,533,128	83,899,619	-173,633,509	-64%	
		FCs Total	1,338,245	1,338,245	0%	237.40	111.77	-53%	317,723,735	146,576,886	-171,146,849	-53%	
		Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	981	981	0%	633.81	645.95	2%	568,320	575,293	6,973	1%
			Car 1	184	184	0%	803.50	183.22	-65%	187,281	59,328	-127,953	-61%
			Car 2	836	836	0%	274.42	291.18	6%	229,520	188,285	-41,235	-18%
			Car 3	784	784	0%	52.66	191.79	10%	72,691	79,780	7,089	10%
			Car 4	1,089	1,089	0%	43.70	48.89	13%	77,284	82,833	5,549	7%
	Car 5		965	965	0%	16.37	48.89	193%	15,187	47,268	32,081	193%	
	Diesel Oil	Car 6	1	1	0%	17.66	48.89	176%	26	72	46	176%	
		Gasoline total	5,578	5,578	0%	262.86	184.67	-30%	1,137,299	1,696,727	559,428	49%	
		Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	2,744	2,744	0%	424.37	386.79	-9%	1,168,757	944,928	-223,829	-19%
			Car 1	2,945	2,945	0%	398.34	276.24	-30%	1,166,782	634,566	-532,216	-46%
			Car 2	6,982	6,982	0%	336.92	133.28	-40%	2,340,147	1,350,674	-989,473	-42%
Car 3			20,421	20,421	0%	568.12	150.38	-73%	11,437,995	3,070,913	-8,367,082	-73%	
Car 4	55,087		55,087	0%	497.72	90.45	-82%	27,776,440	5,048,416	-22,728,024	-82%		
Car 5	29,024		29,024	0%	14,937	90.45	-80%	13,911,325	2,687,964	-10,823,361	-80%		
1.A.3.b.ii. Heavy Duty Vehicles (MDVs)	Gasoline	Car 6	41	41	0%	51.26	90.45	-43%	6,160	2,688	-3,472	-56%	
		Diesel oil total	118,777	118,777	0%	488.66	154.93	-76%	47,083,533	13,656,488	-33,427,045	-76%	
		LDVs Total	126,354	126,354	0%	488.14	158.03	-76%	48,254,142	13,677,275	-34,576,867	-76%	
		Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,172	1,172	0%	1098.69	1118.23	4%	1,249,028	1,194,143	-54,885	-4%
			Car 1	1,004	1,004	0%	727.95	170.88	-76%	766,620	791,181	24,561	3%
			Car 2	6,984	6,984	0%	764.37	643.48	-16%	5,326,968	4,576,271	-750,697	-14%
			Car 3	13,187	13,187	0%	628.43	457.65	-27%	8,262,880	5,988,202	-2,284,678	-27%
			Car 4	4,945	4,945	0%	488.55	351.71	-28%	2,270,611	1,739,796	-530,815	-23%
	Car 5		26,096	26,096	0%	388.88	183.48	-40%	8,435,683	4,420,733	-4,014,950	-40%	
	Diesel Oil	Car 6	537	537	0%	44.76	183.48	310%	34,047	86,972	52,925	154%	
		Buses Total	11,176	11,176	0%	509.54	388.06	-24%	28,760,969	18,620,483	-10,140,486	-24%	
		pre-Cars	5,983	5,983	0%	1038.72	717.35	-29%	6,072,150	4,322,888	-1,749,262	-29%	
		Car 1	2,985	2,985	0%	743.27	585.27	-21%	1,150,848	1,065,909	-84,939	-7%	
		Car 2	16,444	16,444	0%	918.17	610.47	-34%	15,088,081	9,440,953	-5,647,128	-37%	
Car 3		78,750	78,750	0%	823.53	587.43	-29%	47,837,440	27,587,440	-20,250,000	-42%		
1.A.3.b.iii. Heavy Duty Vehicles (MDVs)	Diesel Oil	Car 4	42,781	42,781	0%	356.90	287.27	-21%	16,936,987	12,989,770	-3,947,217	-23%	
		Car 5	436,969	436,969	0%	261.70	152.65	-41%	193,161,304	66,786,496	-126,374,807	-68%	
		Car 6	18,020	18,020	0%	58.67	152.65	261%	913,082	2,750,630	1,837,548	201%	
		Trucks Total	1,887,739	1,887,739	0%	353.36	287.20	-21%	211,087,531	124,188,949	-86,898,582	-41%	
		pre-Cars	6,362	6,362	0%	123.07	119.79	-2%	181,736	164,179	-17,557	-10%	
		Car 1	4,013	4,013	0%	102.03	173.15	70%	562,073	694,880	132,807	24%	
		Car 2	3,362	3,362	0%	132.24	195.58	49%	435,668	645,804	209,136	48%	
		Car 3	4,562	4,562	0%	39.81	195.58	391%	181,610	882,175	700,565	381%	
	Gasoline	Car 4	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
		Car 5	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
	MDVs Total	18,829	18,829	0%	104.34	175.38	68%	5,968,088	5,187,618	-780,470	-13%		
		1.A.3.b. Road Transport Total	2,132,683	2,132,683	0%	288.88	145.76	-50%	616,079,063	390,854,371	-225,224,692	-37%	

Adjustment details for 2024

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions					
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference		
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]		
1.A.3.a.i. - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,647	11,647	0%	812.37	844.11	-11%	7,132,688	6,327,484	-795,844	-11%	
		Car 1	30,667	30,667	0%	368.77	343.93	-32%	11,082,246	7,480,541	-3,621,706	-32%	
		Car 2	53,486	53,486	0%	198.58	140.31	-29%	10,514,477	7,584,432	-3,018,844	-29%	
		Car 3	87,374	87,374	0%	65.31	73.93	7%	6,955,585	6,459,757	-494,218	-7%	
		Car 4	387,759	387,759	0%	45.16	47.80	-3%	19,093,585	19,536,009	-523,557	-3%	
		Car 5	171,270	171,270	0%	18.59	47.80	151%	3,183,252	8,187,581	5,004,299	151%	
	Car 6	10,315	10,315	0%	25.97	47.80	84%	267,855	433,096	165,241	84%		
	Gasoline total	752,526	752,526	0%	73.80	73.89	-0%	57,215,533	54,998,951	2,216,612	-4%		
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,341	1,341	0%	311.73	284.66	-5%	417,967	365,246	-52,722	-5%	
		Car 1	4,892	4,892	0%	298.92	267.28	-11%	1,482,264	1,387,643	-94,621	-11%	
Car 2		23,934	23,934	0%	408.71	320.45	-40%	9,734,484	5,276,490	4,458,004	-40%		
Car 3		82,749	82,749	0%	585.53	176.81	-69%	48,451,830	14,796,245	33,655,585	-69%		
1.A.3.b.i. - Light Duty Vehicles (LDVs)	Gasoline	Car 4	211,237	211,237	0%	297.27	151.77	-42%	83,917,680	32,059,973	51,857,706	-42%	
		Car 5	285,011	285,011	0%	436.38	151.77	-65%	124,721,396	43,370,300	81,343,096	-65%	
		Car 6	16,081	16,081	0%	259.34	151.77	-41%	4,170,580	2,440,686	1,729,814	-41%	
		Diesel oil total	626,045	626,045	0%	415.87	159.12	-62%	272,876,061	99,613,892	173,262,169	-62%	
		Flx Total	1,338,571	1,338,571	0%	298.44	152.15	-53%	588,091,594	154,612,813	433,478,781	-53%	
		Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	986	986	0%	632.14	645.95	-2%	160,583	176,124	-15,541	-2%
	Car 1		173	173	0%	968.27	989.98	-64%	150,074	53,575	96,499	-64%	
	Car 2		748	748	0%	204.73	287.11	-21%	212,888	154,839	-58,029	-21%	
	Car 3		771	771	0%	98.62	185.21	7%	75,982	81,070	-5,078	7%	
	1.A.3.b.ii. - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDVs)	Diesel Oil	Car 4	1,087	1,087	0%	43.47	50.15	15%	81,139	83,618	-2,479	15%
Car 5			1,374	1,374	0%	17.11	50.15	193%	23,517	68,918	-45,401	193%	
Car 6			17	17	0%	18.06	50.15	179%	212	870	-657	179%	
Gasoline total			5,845	5,845	0%	198.34	176.49	-2%	1,112,584	1,031,852	80,732	-2%	
pre-Cars			2,537	2,537	0%	428.16	386.79	-21%	1,985,919	776,259	1,209,659	-21%	
Car 1			2,589	2,589	0%	393.82	276.25	-40%	987,136	539,898	447,328	-40%	
Diesel Oil		Car 2	6,087	6,087	0%	338.91	133.25	-42%	1,385,995	1,180,889	205,106	-42%	
		Car 3	18,220	18,220	0%	571.75	150.58	-74%	10,417,076	2,742,056	7,675,020	-74%	
		Car 4	52,361	52,361	0%	498.70	91.69	-82%	26,164,486	4,703,746	21,460,740	-82%	
		Car 5	46,749	46,749	0%	438.64	91.69	-79%	20,696,234	4,258,626	16,437,608	-79%	
Car 6	187	187	0%	151.18	91.69	-40%	29,829	17,974	11,855	-40%			
Diesel oil total	128,578	128,578	0%	415.56	170.96	-77%	61,146,575	14,267,237	46,879,338	-77%			
LDVs total	134,423	134,423	0%	463.16	153.81	-75%	62,259,160	15,298,489	46,960,671	-75%			
1.A.3.b.iii. - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDVs)	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	984	984	0%	1099.48	1919.23	-5%	1,062,384	1,062,921	-537	-5%	
		Car 1	837	837	0%	728.12	170.99	-2%	939,232	628,359	310,873	-2%	
		Car 2	5,586	5,586	0%	704.30	643.67	-9%	4,284,320	3,683,441	598,879	-9%	
		Car 3	11,221	11,221	0%	621.20	458.38	-21%	7,082,740	5,143,520	1,939,220	-21%	
		Car 4	4,270	4,270	0%	461.10	351.79	-24%	1,972,610	1,584,978	387,632	-24%	
		Car 5	22,042	22,042	0%	368.55	183.99	-49%	7,726,921	4,065,632	3,661,289	-49%	
		Car 6	4,182	4,182	0%	42.78	183.99	330%	178,913	789,476	-610,563	330%	
		Buses Total	49,143	49,143	0%	468.37	339.99	-27%	23,017,115	16,788,234	6,228,881	-27%	
	Trucks & Lorries	pre-Cars	4,182	4,182	0%	1034.34	737.35	-29%	4,945,942	3,525,898	1,420,134	-29%	
		Car 1	2,285	2,285	0%	748.66	581.41	-22%	1,600,085	1,237,759	362,326	-22%	
1.A.3.b.iii. - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDVs)	Diesel Oil	Car 2	13,623	13,623	0%	817.30	510.38	-38%	11,445,865	6,565,738	4,880,127	-38%	
		Car 3	54,685	54,685	0%	632.52	384.41	-42%	36,589,677	19,937,835	16,651,841	-42%	
		Car 4	34,037	34,037	0%	396.37	285.34	-30%	13,481,158	9,711,896	3,769,262	-30%	
		Car 5	389,263	389,263	0%	282.92	153.65	-46%	110,112,782	59,688,643	50,424,139	-46%	
		Car 6	34,214	34,214	0%	63.96	153.65	189%	3,937,089	11,368,582	-7,431,413	189%	
		Trucks Total	572,154	572,154	0%	314.85	196.65	-38%	179,874,133	112,285,562	67,588,571	-38%	
		Motorized Two-Wheelers (MOWs)	pre-Cars	6,185	6,185	0%	122.85	158.64	29%	795,185	974,388	-179,203	29%
			Car 1	3,037	3,037	0%	134.71	174.84	40%	478,514	670,859	-192,345	40%
	1.A.3.b.iii. - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDVs)	Gasoline	Car 2	3,365	3,365	0%	128.94	186.25	52%	433,874	680,370	-246,496	52%
			Car 3	5,385	5,385	0%	38.53	186.25	386%	299,722	1,611,189	-1,311,467	386%
Car 4			0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
Car 5			0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0%	
MOWs Total			18,673	18,673	0%	108.59	179.24	78%	1,878,294	3,346,794	-1,468,499	78%	
1.A.3.b. - Road Transport			Total	2,153,563	2,153,563	0%	277.27	140.35	-49%	597,120,297	362,252,271	234,868,025	-49%

Adjustment details for 2025

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	adjustment	difference	
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	in [kg]	
1.A.3.a.i. - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,380	11,380	0%	823.37	844.11	-14%	7,266,112	6,191,942	-1,074,169	-14%
		Car 1	34,112	34,112	0%	371.34	345.71	-34%	8,963,681	5,924,574	-3,039,107	-34%
		Car 2	42,925	42,925	0%	207.78	142.69	-32%	8,918,785	6,099,659	-2,819,126	-32%
		Car 3	72,871	72,871	0%	73.86	74.74	1%	5,381,361	5,446,237	64,876	1%
		Car 4	363,474	363,474	0%	52.30	49.62	-5%	18,485,637	17,326,221	-1,159,416	-6%
		Car 5	180,783	180,783	0%	19.11	49.62	151%	3,454,481	0,881,456	5,406,375	151%
	Gasoline total	715,156	715,156	0%	74.38	71.73	-4%	53,196,187	51,380,983	1,815,204	-4%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,382	1,382	0%	313.30	284.66	-5%	367,917	339,733	-28,184	-5%
		Car 1	4,219	4,219	0%	298.14	267.84	-9%	1,261,930	1,129,989	-132,941	-9%
		Car 2	19,689	19,689	0%	407.80	320.36	-40%	8,913,587	4,339,719	4,574,868	-40%
Car 3		71,044	71,044	0%	595.91	179.64	-70%	42,271,648	12,719,962	29,551,686	-70%	
1.A.3.b.i. - Heavy Duty Vehicles (HDVs)	Gasoline	Car 4	182,410	182,410	0%	401.42	154.67	-62%	77,237,655	29,644,450	47,593,205	-62%
		Car 5	364,346	364,346	0%	434.67	154.67	-65%	132,290,433	46,090,424	86,199,909	-65%
		Car 6	62,576	62,576	0%	259.76	154.67	-41%	13,657,082	0,180,384	13,476,698	-41%
		Diesel oil total	645,565	645,565	0%	426.19	159.88	-63%	275,138,233	163,163,591	111,974,732	-63%
		Flx Total	1,360,721	1,360,721	0%	245.48	113.52	-53%	538,334,420	154,544,484	383,789,936	-53%
		Gasoline	pre-Cars	979	979	0%	664.37	645.95	-1%	1,375,361	1,617,977	-242,616
	Car 1		150	150	0%	895.63	911.93	-6%	134,523	46,851	87,672	-6%
	Car 2		629	629	0%	298.27	212.94	-29%	187,533	133,879	-53,654	-29%
	Car 3		781	781	0%	105.50	186.62	3%	73,969	76,155	-2,186	3%
	1.A.3.b.ii - Light Duty Vehicles (LDVs)	Diesel Oil	Car 4	1,720	1,720	0%	47.06	51.30	9%	80,950	80,240	710
Car 5			1,620	1,620	0%	18.41	51.30	179%	29,912	83,086	-53,174	179%
Car 6			94	94	0%	18.71	51.30	174%	1,752	4,884	-3,132	174%
Gasoline total			5,793	5,793	0%	187.52	172.88	-8%	1,683,507	1,680,999	2,508	-8%
pre-Cars			2,323	2,323	0%	418.91	386.79	-26%	986,185	712,531	273,654	-26%
Car 1			2,186	2,186	0%	391.47	276.25	-40%	924,270	453,227	471,043	-40%
Diesel Oil		Car 2	5,025	5,025	0%	324.91	133.25	-40%	1,632,296	971,296	660,920	-40%
		Car 3	15,781	15,781	0%	588.35	150.67	-74%	9,112,414	2,385,713	6,726,701	-74%
		Car 4	47,480	47,480	0%	501.73	91.74	-82%	23,732,396	4,340,290	19,392,106	-82%
		Car 5	62,116	62,116	0%	436.13	91.74	-79%	27,090,214	5,680,295	21,392,809	-79%
1.A.3.b.iii - Heavy Duty Vehicle Fleets	Diesel Oil	Car 6	635	635	0%	154.91	91.74	-40%	87,758	68,230	-19,528	-40%
		Diesel oil total	135,366	135,366	0%	408.35	181.96	-77%	63,565,843	16,681,490	46,884,353	-77%
		LDVs Total	141,098	141,098	0%	47.76	130.62	-76%	64,589,330	15,680,490	48,908,861	-76%
		pre-Cars	979	979	0%	707.34	1819.23	-26%	1,048,312	986,256	-62,056	-6%
		Car 1	747	747	0%	707.34	751.91	-6%	545,471	581,636	-36,165	-6%
		Car 2	5,211	5,211	0%	707.43	644.46	-40%	3,637,087	2,358,624	1,278,463	-40%
	Diesel Oil	Car 3	11,282	11,282	0%	633.90	458.67	-29%	7,141,732	5,174,589	1,967,143	-29%
		Car 4	6,586	6,586	0%	469.70	351.99	-25%	2,154,066	1,614,177	539,889	-25%
		Car 5	26,267	26,267	0%	368.77	184.58	-49%	8,727,060	4,477,641	4,249,417	-49%
		Car 6	5,224	5,224	0%	63.13	184.58	241%	277,542	964,226	-686,684	241%
1.A.3.b.iv - Heavy Duty Vehicle Fleets & Lorries	Diesel Oil	Diesel Total	52,887	52,887	0%	438.96	327.99	-29%	23,997,871	17,149,448	6,848,419	-29%
		pre-Cars	4,319	4,319	0%	1034.89	1375.35	-29%	4,488,571	3,184,428	1,294,143	-29%
		Car 1	1,083	1,083	0%	748.71	553.48	-26%	1,387,291	1,025,551	361,740	-26%
		Car 2	11,902	11,902	0%	817.38	587.50	-30%	3,092,240	2,633,480	458,760	-30%
		Car 3	43,481	43,481	0%	614.54	519.64	-40%	27,460,779	19,722,011	7,738,768	-40%
		Car 4	29,223	29,223	0%	356.88	283.72	-20%	11,572,868	8,294,190	3,278,678	-20%
	Diesel Oil	Car 5	309,736	309,736	0%	264.17	153.49	-40%	93,413,973	50,456,496	42,957,477	-40%
		Car 6	103,787	103,787	0%	67.48	183.49	161%	8,913,354	26,262,637	-17,350,684	161%
		Trucks Total	589,831	589,831	0%	264.68	153.49	-30%	197,189,625	120,920,733	76,268,893	-30%
		pre-Cars	5,744	5,744	0%	125.41	157.28	25%	720,441	983,470	-263,028	25%
1.A.3.b.v - Motorized Two-Wheelers (MOWs)	Gasoline	Car 1	3,517	3,517	0%	127.40	170.22	-30%	444,085	619,819	-175,733	30%
		Car 2	3,382	3,382	0%	127.35	186.53	50%	430,600	665,965	-236,365	50%
		Car 3	5,011	5,011	0%	49.29	196.53	389%	234,136	1,144,416	-910,280	389%
		Car 4	6	6	0%	19.96		-180%	69	884	-736	180%
		Car 5	0	0	0%			0%	0	0	0	0%
		MOWs Total	18,459	18,459	0%	99.32	180.65	82%	1,833,382	5,334,472	-3,501,090	82%
	1.A.3.b. - Road Transport	Total	2,161,501	2,161,501	0%	264.39	130.26	-48%	575,931,265	381,697,596	194,233,678	-48%

Adjustment details for 2026

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference in [%]	current	adjusted	difference in [%]	current	adjusted	difference in [%]		
1.A.3.a.i - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	11,782	11,782	0%	636.75	644.11	-14%	7,470,914	6,410,967	-1,059,947	-14%
		Car 1	20,270	20,270	0%	372.25	341.68	-35%	7,545,483	4,986,888	-2,558,595	-35%
		Car 2	36,062	36,062	0%	212.73	143.11	-33%	7,671,581	5,180,897	-2,490,684	-33%
		Car 3	83,039	83,039	0%	76.17	75.50	-1%	4,881,482	4,759,259	-122,223	-1%
		Car 4	334,413	334,413	0%	53.74	50.17	-7%	17,969,964	16,777,445	-1,192,489	-7%
		Car 5	183,374	183,374	0%	19.09	50.17	163%	3,580,746	9,189,834	5,609,088	163%
		Car 6	66,332	66,332	0%	26.67	50.17	88%	1,768,917	3,327,850	1,558,933	88%
	Gasoline total	715,272	715,272	0%	78.93	70.65	-10%	58,736,967	50,535,049	-8,201,918	-14%	
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,380	1,380	0%	368.76	254.56	-31%	366,262	239,172	-148,089	-41%
		Car 1	3,749	3,749	0%	298.36	269.64	-10%	1,122,449	1,011,626	-111,425	-10%
		Car 2	16,584	16,584	0%	407.19	221.43	-46%	6,720,132	3,663,964	-3,056,168	-46%
		Car 3	81,398	81,398	0%	802.50	179.24	-78%	36,991,999	11,085,409	-25,906,590	-70%
		Car 4	175,940	175,940	0%	405.76	156.24	-61%	71,362,220	27,474,086	-43,878,214	-61%
		Car 5	299,654	299,654	0%	433.34	156.24	-64%	130,032,044	46,019,229	-83,912,815	-64%
Car 6		116,084	116,084	0%	268.75	156.24	-42%	30,427,555	10,232,785	-19,194,770	-63%	
Diesel oil total	625,119	625,119	0%	418.36	160.76	-61%	277,947,660	188,535,230	-89,406,430	-61%		
Pkx Total	1,380,391	1,380,391	0%	235.75	154.41	-35%	327,736,627	199,606,280	-128,130,347	-39%		
Gasoline	pre-Cars	910	910	0%	602.79	645.95	-1%	593,186	547,643	-45,543	-8%	
	Car 1	136	136	0%	908.31	312.78	-66%	122,126	42,425	-79,700	-66%	
	Car 2	540	540	0%	308.39	217.84	-30%	162,311	117,797	-44,514	-28%	
	Car 3	650	650	0%	108.43	111.57	3%	70,432	72,731	2,299	3%	
	Car 4	1,684	1,684	0%	49.06	52.36	7%	78,714	84,003	5,289	7%	
	Car 5	1,724	1,724	0%	19.82	52.36	164%	34,157	80,258	46,100	164%	
	Car 6	363	363	0%	19.85	52.36	181%	6,764	19,992	13,228	181%	
Gasoline total	5,506	5,506	0%	588.27	171.66	-70%	1,068,292	1,013,478	-54,814	-5%		
1.A.3.b.i - Light Duty Vehicles (LDV)	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	2,189	2,189	0%	414.81	386.79	-7%	899,849	846,433	-53,416	-6%
		Car 1	1,780	1,780	0%	391.89	276.25	-30%	780,189	585,371	-194,798	-24%
		Car 2	4,223	4,223	0%	323.43	153.31	-53%	1,365,994	676,452	-689,542	-50%
		Car 3	13,582	13,582	0%	588.91	150.77	-74%	8,064,323	2,940,233	-5,124,090	-64%
		Car 4	43,141	43,141	0%	504.48	32.40	-93%	21,783,989	3,986,141	-17,797,788	-82%
		Car 5	74,231	74,231	0%	434.16	32.40	-93%	32,223,283	6,668,780	-25,554,503	-79%
		Car 6	4,921	4,921	0%	113.49	32.40	-71%	755,285	454,676	-300,609	-40%
Diesel oil total	148,068	148,068	0%	456.12	185.62	-77%	65,712,732	15,296,007	-50,416,726	-77%		
LDV Total	149,994	149,994	0%	445.21	188.29	-76%	66,781,025	16,229,684	-50,551,340	-76%		
1.A.3.b.ii - Heavy Duty Vehicles - Buses	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	891	891	0%	1076.81	1919.23	-43%	964,197	988,234	24,037	2%
		Car 1	583	583	0%	731.36	1332.57	-45%	633,675	646,236	12,560	2%
		Car 2	4,375	4,375	0%	708.25	645.03	-9%	3,440,614	2,822,621	-617,993	-18%
		Car 3	10,333	10,333	0%	632.87	458.91	-28%	6,539,364	4,741,827	-1,797,536	-27%
		Car 4	4,449	4,449	0%	475.90	382.29	-20%	2,117,219	1,666,881	-450,338	-21%
		Car 5	34,380	34,380	0%	366.36	185.22	-49%	8,935,974	4,517,517	-4,418,457	-49%
		Car 6	9,126	9,126	0%	62.79	185.22	196%	573,066	1,680,431	1,107,365	196%
Buses Total	54,157	54,157	0%	404.73	388.24	-4%	23,082,189	16,885,117	-6,197,072	-27%		
1.A.3.b.iii - Heavy Duty Vehicles - Trucks & Lorries	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	3,933	3,933	0%	1034.81	737.35	-29%	4,087,249	2,980,379	-1,106,870	-29%
		Car 1	1,555	1,555	0%	748.16	587.92	-21%	1,163,482	789,813	-373,669	-33%
		Car 2	8,876	8,876	0%	817.75	585.42	-28%	7,258,047	4,486,626	-2,771,421	-38%
		Car 3	34,167	34,167	0%	638.91	568.06	-11%	21,553,280	12,251,155	-9,302,125	-43%
		Car 4	34,287	34,287	0%	396.94	281.86	-29%	9,640,364	6,885,621	-2,754,743	-29%
		Car 5	269,736	269,736	0%	267.22	153.60	-42%	74,680,233	39,976,610	-34,703,623	-47%
		Car 6	261,480	261,480	0%	61.77	153.60	149%	16,149,280	40,204,036	24,054,756	149%
Trucks Total	594,013	594,013	0%	226.31	180.97	-20%	134,431,899	101,496,262	-32,935,637	-24%		
1.A.3.b.iv - Motorized Two-Wheelers (M2W)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	5,543	5,543	0%	125.59	155.78	24%	696,072	883,289	187,218	24%
		Car 1	3,360	3,360	0%	127.11	177.29	39%	427,113	585,796	158,683	37%
		Car 2	3,375	3,375	0%	125.94	187.68	50%	421,961	687,078	265,117	63%
		Car 3	6,443	6,443	0%	48.36	187.68	381%	209,627	1,273,671	1,064,044	508%
		Car 4	66	66	0%	17.47	187.68	1031%	1,134	12,632	11,498	1031%
		Gasoline Total	16,185	16,185	0%	96.14	181.68	89%	1,885,897	3,452,476	1,566,579	83%
		M2W Total	2,267,339	2,267,339	0%	258.89	137.22	-46%	553,799,598	362,981,820	-190,817,778	-46%

Adjustment details for 2027

NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data				Implied Emission Factor				NO _x Emissions			
		current	adjusted	difference	in [%]	current	adjusted	difference	in [%]	current	adjusted	difference	in [%]
1.A.3.a.i. Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	12,282	12,282	0%	636.73	644.11	-14%	7,614,267	6,480,187	-1,134,080	-14%	
		Car 1	17,449	17,449	0%	372.96	341.68	-35%	6,588,211	4,217,644	-2,370,567	-35%	
		Car 2	30,435	30,435	0%	217.43	141.75	-35%	6,617,570	4,374,140	-2,243,430	-34%	
		Car 3	54,271	54,271	0%	78.48	76.27	-3%	4,254,938	4,139,376	-115,562	-3%	
		Car 4	315,086	315,086	0%	54.96	51.26	-7%	17,316,320	16,151,881	-1,164,438	-7%	
		Car 5	180,240	180,240	0%	19.17	51.26	167%	3,485,382	9,239,815	5,754,433	167%	
	Gasoline total	724,571	724,571	0%	87.66	80.88	-8%	49,804,874	40,534,734	-9,270,140	-19%		
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,780	1,780	0%	368.76	254.56	-31%	460,963	347,626	-113,337	-25%	
		Car 1	3,749	3,749	0%	298.36	269.64	-10%	1,082,268	910,182	-172,086	-16%	
		Car 2	13,788	13,788	0%	407.17	222.43	-45%	5,614,130	3,066,393	-2,547,736	-45%	
		Car 3	52,128	52,128	0%	808.95	179.65	-78%	31,696,478	9,364,788	-22,331,690	-71%	
		Car 4	187,947	187,947	0%	418.16	156.24	-63%	64,733,485	24,983,323	-39,750,162	-61%	
		Car 5	283,480	283,480	0%	423.39	156.24	-63%	120,187,656	44,073,190	-76,114,466	-63%	
	Diesel oil total	696,582	696,582	0%	398.65	161.95	-59%	272,126,081	112,890,721	-159,235,359	-59%		
	PKx Total	1,421,152	1,421,152	0%	225.98	155.61	-31%	521,152,965	163,425,451	-357,727,514	-68%		
Gasoline		pre-Cars	940	940	0%	611.41	645.95	-1%	612,247	566,878	-45,369	-7%	
		Car 1	124	124	0%	908.23	312.78	-66%	112,083	39,682	-72,401	-64%	
		Car 2	485	485	0%	302.12	221.62	-27%	140,344	102,950	-37,394	-27%	
		Car 3	596	596	0%	118.57	115.36	4%	65,955	68,812	2,857	4%	
		Car 4	1,476	1,476	0%	50.72	53.38	5%	74,877	78,816	3,938	5%	
	Car 5	1,680	1,680	0%	21.73	53.38	146%	36,240	89,034	52,794	146%		
Gasoline total	6,186	6,186	0%	171.55	167.18	-2%	1,058,799	1,034,211	-24,588	-2%			
1.A.3.a.ii. Heavy Duty Vehicles (LDN)	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	2,067	2,067	0%	413.41	386.79	-7%	860,499	811,163	-49,336	-6%	
		Car 1	1,538	1,538	0%	398.47	276.25	-30%	660,795	511,158	-149,636	-24%	
		Car 2	3,580	3,580	0%	321.26	153.04	-53%	1,143,793	687,293	-456,500	-40%	
		Car 3	11,684	11,684	0%	556.30	150.79	-73%	6,940,879	1,758,747	-5,182,132	-75%	
		Car 4	39,050	39,050	0%	1,078.69	330.89	-69%	23,749,471	6,325,035	-17,424,436	-62%	
		Car 5	75,629	75,629	0%	436.66	83.69	-79%	32,790,966	7,654,945	-25,136,021	-79%	
	Diesel oil total	153,284	153,284	0%	151.71	83.69	-39%	2,977,439	1,826,875	-1,150,564	-39%		
	LDN total	153,284	153,284	0%	424.66	183.89	-74%	65,083,930	5,925,276	-59,158,654	-74%		
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	1,990,470	1,990,470	0%	414.83	186.35	-74%	66,752,729	9,699,427	-57,053,302	-85%	
		Car 1	736	736	0%	1073.33	119.23	-89%	790,239	750,425	-39,814	-5%	
		Car 2	411	411	0%	731.37	752.57	3%	380,684	389,062	8,378	2%	
		Car 3	3,325	3,325	0%	767.91	645.49	-16%	2,920,262	2,147,440	-772,822	-26%	
		Car 4	8,670	8,670	0%	1,423.42	512.49	-64%	5,473,440	3,991,695	-1,481,745	-27%	
		Car 5	3,823	3,823	0%	474.87	262.49	-45%	1,810,380	1,347,647	-462,733	-26%	
	Diesel Oil total	21,613	21,613	0%	363.82	186.64	-49%	7,937,567	4,663,646	-3,273,921	-41%		
Beuses Total	14,586	14,586	0%	58.52	186.64	216%	86,215	272,630	186,415	216%			
Beuses Total	53,382	53,382	0%	378.80	276.71	-27%	19,793,981	9,334,828	-10,459,153	-53%			
	pre-Cars	3,680	3,680	0%	120.43	171.35	-30%	3,730,272	2,659,676	-1,070,596	-29%		
	Car 1	1,311	1,311	0%	748.03	408.38	-45%	980,842	614,151	-366,690	-37%		
	Car 2	7,087	7,087	0%	817.66	583.45	-29%	5,794,870	3,580,026	-2,214,844	-38%		
	Car 3	26,886	26,886	0%	638.17	365.72	-42%	19,642,611	9,583,881	-10,058,730	-51%		
	Car 4	29,082	29,082	0%	397.77	279.34	-30%	7,966,416	6,147,646	-1,818,770	-23%		
1.A.3.b.i. Heavy Duty Trucks & Lorries	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	264,365	264,365	0%	498.79	388.79	-23%	108,389,789	85,365,342	-23,024,447	-21%	
		Car 1	335,065	335,065	0%	65.92	114.35	73%	2,185,366	11,748,641	9,563,275	136%	
		Trucks Total	598,263	598,263	0%	599.82	179.52	-69%	110,611,141	105,268,508	-5,342,633	-5%	
		pre-Cars	5,336	5,336	0%	125.51	157.19	-20%	671,088	830,789	159,701	25%	
		Car 1	3,257	3,257	0%	126.39	177.68	41%	411,617	579,244	167,627	41%	
		Car 2	3,396	3,396	0%	122.56	180.33	47%	445,280	673,540	228,260	51%	
1.A.3.b.ii. Motorized Two-Wheelers (M2W)	Gasoline	Car 1	6,741	6,741	0%	49.22	180.33	363%	271,187	1,336,566	1,065,379	393%	
		Car 2	430	430	0%	19.28	180.33	983%	7,862	85,270	77,408	983%	
		Car 3	0	0	0%	0.00	180.33	0%	0	0	0	0%	
		M2Ws Total	7,170	7,170	0%	92.83	183.39	98%	1,786,674	5,933,787	1,735,114	98%	
		1.A.3.b. Road Transport Total	2,291,407	2,291,407	0%	233.43	135.23	-42%	525,545,490	384,840,596	-140,704,894	-27%	

Adjustment details for 2018

ACTIVITY DATA												
NFR Code	Fuel	Activity Data			Implied Emission Factor			NO _x Emissions				
		current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference	current	adjusted	difference		
		in [t]	in [t]	in [%]	in [g/t]	in [g/t]	in [%]	in [t]	in [t]	in [%]		
1.A.3.a.i - Passenger Cars	Gasoline	pre-Cars	12,219	12,219	0%	637.58	644.11	-10%	7,790,965	6,648,721	-1,142,234	-15%
		Car 1	14,362	14,362	0%	374.34	341.68	-9%	5,371,161	3,448,643	-1,922,518	-36%
		Car 2	34,285	34,285	0%	221.97	111.68	-60%	5,360,977	2,688,163	-2,672,814	-50%
		Car 3	43,642	43,642	0%	88.16	76.96	-13%	3,487,781	3,389,617	-98,164	-3%
		Car 4	278,738	278,738	0%	55.98	52.30	-7%	15,683,488	14,576,755	-1,106,733	-7%
		Car 5	186,030	186,030	0%	19.35	52.30	-170%	3,228,282	8,725,668	5,497,386	170%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	159,041	159,041	0%	6.00	52.30	-98%	4,190,422	8,718,250	4,527,828	108%
		Car 1	699,507	699,507	0%	64.40	68.36	6%	45,032,966	47,786,817	2,753,851	6%
		Car 2	1,383	1,383	0%	303.16	261.96	-14%	171,851	345,173	173,322	101%
		Car 3	2,849	2,849	0%	407.20	222.67	-45%	962,432	775,166	-187,266	-20%
		Car 4	40,786	40,786	0%	812.49	180.15	-78%	24,932,029	7,333,241	-17,598,788	-71%
		Car 5	130,534	130,534	0%	414.71	180.40	-56%	54,133,837	20,937,329	-33,196,508	-61%
	LN ₂ Total	pre-Cars	251,212	251,212	0%	416.25	180.40	-56%	104,585,786	40,293,731	-64,292,055	-61%
		Car 1	228,085	228,085	0%	254.87	180.40	-31%	58,284,140	35,680,446	-22,603,694	-39%
		Car 2	666,076	666,076	0%	375.66	163.38	-57%	247,596,063	188,748,684	-158,847,459	-64%
		Car 3	1,365,181	1,365,181	0%	214.34	154.68	-28%	262,589,060	156,555,421	-106,033,639	-40%
		Car 4	911	911	0%	604.53	645.95	11%	196,851	182,662	-14,189	-7%
		Car 5	189	189	0%	911.58	312.78	-66%	98,528	33,895	-64,633	-66%
1.A.3.b.i - Light Duty Vehicles (LDVs)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	377	377	0%	303.84	224.45	-26%	114,682	84,713	-29,969	-26%
		Car 1	511	511	0%	111.92	116.84	4%	57,282	60,739	3,457	6%
		Car 2	1,275	1,275	0%	52.02	54.36	4%	65,290	69,278	3,988	4%
		Car 3	1,483	1,483	0%	23.70	54.36	129%	35,160	80,626	45,466	129%
		Car 4	1,643	1,643	0%	19.18	54.36	182%	39,550	89,326	49,776	182%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	6,315	6,315	0%	154.22	160.11	4%	999,199	1,011,136	11,937	1%
		Car 1	1,872	1,872	0%	411.51	386.79	-6%	771,337	574,742	-196,595	-26%
		Car 2	1,285	1,285	0%	389.84	276.25	-29%	483,129	272,298	-210,831	-44%
		Car 3	2,942	2,942	0%	318.18	153.88	-52%	965,389	550,789	-414,600	-43%
		Car 4	9,363	9,363	0%	558.10	150.74	-73%	5,689,152	1,411,299	-4,277,853	-75%
		Car 5	33,232	33,232	0%	508.42	93.81	-82%	15,929,185	3,117,457	-12,811,728	-80%
	LN ₂ Total	pre-Cars	66,283	66,283	0%	432.92	93.81	-79%	28,684,080	6,217,860	-22,466,220	-78%
		Car 1	39,482	39,482	0%	158.79	93.81	-41%	5,941,615	3,686,228	-2,255,387	-38%
		Car 2	154,259	154,259	0%	384.71	182.69	-53%	59,344,525	15,880,316	-43,464,210	-73%
		Car 3	180,574	180,574	0%	375.86	184.94	-51%	69,343,125	16,851,449	-52,491,676	-76%
		Car 4	547	547	0%	1078.15	1919.23	78%	589,267	557,147	-32,120	-5%
		Car 5	237	237	0%	732.78	732.57	0%	173,678	178,368	4,690	3%
1.A.3.b.ii - Heavy Duty Vehicle Buses	Gasoline	pre-Cars	2,270	2,270	0%	787.83	646.33	-18%	1,780,686	1,447,437	-333,249	-19%
		Car 1	6,757	6,757	0%	638.89	459.32	-29%	4,262,734	3,183,482	-1,079,252	-25%
		Car 2	3,043	3,043	0%	473.16	382.73	-19%	1,439,790	1,073,333	-366,457	-26%
		Car 3	18,189	18,189	0%	362.42	186.37	-49%	6,663,265	3,376,016	-3,287,249	-49%
		Car 4	20,670	20,670	0%	64.89	186.37	289%	1,176,026	3,662,314	2,486,288	289%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	51,634	51,634	0%	309.75	283.53	-9%	15,993,548	13,687,186	-2,306,362	-15%
		Car 1	3,262	3,262	0%	1034.82	737.35	-29%	3,375,359	2,485,071	-890,288	-26%
		Car 2	1,094	1,094	0%	747.82	488.39	-35%	918,052	512,378	-405,674	-44%
		Car 3	5,544	5,544	0%	817.44	581.68	-29%	4,532,190	2,781,516	-1,750,674	-39%
		Car 4	20,583	20,583	0%	629.54	563.68	-11%	12,967,751	7,277,279	-5,690,472	-44%
		Car 5	15,912	15,912	0%	358.89	276.23	-23%	6,334,421	4,386,424	-1,947,997	-31%
	LN ₂ Total	pre-Cars	154,963	154,963	0%	250.40	154.68	-38%	45,964,153	24,283,389	-21,680,764	-47%
		Car 1	381,799	381,799	0%	68.78	154.68	125%	28,251,482	69,665,886	41,414,404	146%
		Car 2	585,186	585,186	0%	515.18	172.19	-67%	188,173,537	180,760,889	-7,412,648	-4%
		Car 3	4,940	4,940	0%	128.95	186.61	45%	622,656	783,451	160,795	26%
		Car 4	2,966	2,966	0%	128.14	177.73	41%	374,114	527,294	153,180	41%
		Car 5	3,221	3,221	0%	128.33	186.64	45%	387,596	639,833	252,237	65%
1.A.3.b.iii - Motorised Two-Wheelers (MOWs)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	6,241	6,241	0%	48.24	186.64	284%	20,126	1,239,686	1,219,560	598%
		Car 1	1,130	1,130	0%	58.41	186.64	219%	23,066	224,682	201,616	873%
		Car 2	0	0	0%	0.00	186.64	0%	0	0	0	0%
		Car 3	18,487	18,487	0%	85.86	186.61	118%	1,658,558	3,454,767	1,796,209	108%
		Car 4	2,180,983	2,180,983	0%	215.85	133.49	-38%	478,758,286	291,129,652	-187,628,634	-39%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	13,588	13,588	0%	638.58	644.11	-9%	8,664,621	7,382,686	-1,281,935	-15%
		Car 1	12,427	12,427	0%	378.32	341.68	-9%	4,781,480	3,083,383	-1,698,096	-36%
		Car 2	20,086	20,086	0%	225.58	92.59	-59%	4,531,070	1,858,018	-2,673,052	-59%
		Car 3	38,216	38,216	0%	82.22	78.12	-5%	2,977,840	2,829,186	-148,654	-5%
		Car 4	295,220	295,220	0%	57.04	53.29	-7%	14,588,285	13,589,621	-998,664	-7%
		Car 5	180,537	180,537	0%	19.77	53.29	170%	3,173,728	8,054,356	4,880,628	154%
	LN ₂ Total	pre-Cars	285,636	285,636	0%	25.63	53.29	180%	5,295,099	11,010,782	5,715,683	180%
		Car 1	194,031	194,031	0%	62.36	68.45	10%	43,961,941	48,238,025	4,276,084	10%
		Car 2	1,745	1,745	0%	313.70	254.96	-19%	193,180	234,621	41,441	21%
		Car 3	2,545	2,545	0%	298.80	272.65	-9%	784,913	687,786	-97,127	-12%
		Car 4	8,891	8,891	0%	407.19	229.16	-44%	3,620,286	2,037,480	-1,582,806	-44%
		Car 5	33,079	33,079	0%	615.11	180.42	-71%	20,310,125	5,967,483	-14,342,642	-71%
1.A.3.b.iv - Motorised Two-Wheelers (MOWs)	Gasoline	pre-Cars	111,335	111,335	0%	419.17	182.44	-56%	48,688,685	10,885,228	-37,803,457	-78%
		Car 1	231,784	231,784	0%	419.37	182.44	-56%	95,117,643	37,650,997	-57,466,646	-60%
		Car 2	273,511	273,511	0%	227.36	182.44	-20%	62,183,230	44,429,184	-17,754,046	-29%
		Car 3	663,841	663,841	0%	345.81	165.67	-52%	229,566,088	189,582,982	-139,983,106	-61%
		Car 4	1,368,532	1,368,532	0%	699.83	155.32	-78%	273,668,009	157,821,687	-115,846,322	-42%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	909	909	0%	644.89	645.95	1%	687,449	181,962	-505,487	-73%
		Car 1	87	87	0%	915.20	312.78	-66%	89,953	30,396	-59,557	-66%
		Car 2	316	316	0%	304.63	224.45	-26%	96,158	70,848	-25,310	-26%
		Car 3	447	447	0%	112.68	121.47	8%	59,355	54,283	-5,072	-9%
		Car 4	1,126	1,126	0%	53.08	55.26	4%	59,652	62,199	2,547	4%
		Car 5	1,361	1,361	0%	25.34	55.26	119%	34,240	74,680	40,440	119%
	LN ₂ Total	pre-Cars	2,420	2,420	0%	18.75	55.26	180%	45,383	133,753	88,370	190%
		Car 1	6,483	6,483	0%	146.88	153.25	9%	976,299	1,044,150	67,851	7%
		Car 2	1,744	1,744	0%	418.96	386.79	-7%	725,111	541,376	-183,735	-26%
		Car 3	1,079	1,079	0%	389.52	276.25	-29%	420,285	232,256	-188,029	-45%
		Car 4	2,334	2,334	0%	315.90	194.79	-39%	737,682	454,630	-283,052	-39%
		Car 5	7,649	7,649	0%	601.11	150.79	-75%	4,587,943	1,152,711	-3,435,232	-75%
1.A.3.b.v - Heavy Duty Vehicle Buses	Gasoline	pre-Cars	28,711	28,711	0%	512.20	94.57	-82%	14,700,380	2,715,154	-11,985,226	-82%
		Car 1	58,716	58,716	0%	434.30	94.57	-78%	25,499,580	6,552,428	-18,947,152	-74%
		Car 2	69,931	69,931	0%	362.42	186.37	-49%	6,663,265	3,376,016	-3,287,249	-49%
		Car 3	20,670	20,670	0%	64.89	186.37	289%	1,176,026	3,662,314	2,486,288	289%
		Car 4	20,670	20,670	0%	64.89	186.37	289%	1,176,026	3,662,314	2,486,288	289%
	Diesel Oil	pre-Cars	51,634	51,634	0%	309.75	283.53	-9%	15,993,548	13,687,186	-2,306,362	-15%
		Car 1	3,262	3,262	0%	1034.82	737.35	-29%	3,375,359	2,485,071	-890,288	-26%
		Car 2	1,094	1,094	0%	747.82	488.39	-35%	918,052	512,378	-405,674	-44%
		Car 3	5,544	5,544	0%	817.44	581.68	-29%	4,532,190	2,781,516	-1,750,674	-39%
		Car 4	20,583	20,583	0%	629.54	563.68	-11%	12,967,751	7,277,279	-5,690,472	-44%
		Car 5	15,912	15,912	0%	358.89	276.23	-23%	6,334,421	4,386,424	-1,947,997	-31%
	LN ₂ Total	pre-Cars	154,963	154,963	0%	250.40	154.68	-38%	45,964,153	24,283,389	-21,680,764	-47%
		Car 1	381,799	381,799	0%	68.78	154.68	125%	28,251,482	69,665,886	41,414,404	146%
		Car 2	585,186	585,186	0%	515.18	172.19	-67%	188,173,537	180,760,889	-7,412,648	-4%
		Car 3	4,940	4,940	0%	128.95	186.61	45%	622,656	783,451	160,795	26%
		Car 4	2,966	2,966	0%	128.14	177.73	41%	374,114	527,294	153,180	41%
		Car 5	3,221	3,221	0%	128.33	186.64	45%	387,596	639,833		

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Adjustment 2014 (accepted) ^{8) 9)}	-105.6	-101.3	-95.7	-91.7						
Adjustment 2015 (accepted) ^{10) 11)}	-100.3	-95.5	-89.9	-85.1						
Adjustment 2016 (accepted) ^{12) 13)}	-151.3	-146.9	-145.1	-142.5	-128.1					
Adjustment 2017 (accepted) ¹⁴⁾	-151.3	-146.8	-145.0	-142.4	-127.2	-100.9				
Adjustment 2018 (accepted) ¹⁵⁾	-172.3	-174.5	-177.4	-180.4	-171.5	-148.9	-123.2			
Adjustment 2019 (accepted) ^{16) 17)}	-172.3	-174.5	-177.4	-180.3	-171.4	-148.8	-123.3	93.7		
Adjustment 2020 (accepted)	-297.8	-302.3	-301.3	-306.1	-294.5	-269.0	-244.3	-214.9	-174.6	
Adjustment 2021 (proposal)	-296.1	-300.7	-300.4	-305.2	-294.9	-274.9	-250.9	-221.1	-179.6	-144.8
Change against Adjustment 2020	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-5.9	-6.6	-6.2	-5.0	

The noticeable differences between the 2017 and 2018 adjustment proposals resulted from an ad-hoc revision of the *Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport* (HBEFA, version 3.3) in the aftermath of the so-called “Diesel-gate”. ¹⁸⁾

The even bigger changes between adjustment 2019 and adjustment proposal 2020 result from an additional rather fundamental revision of the *Handbook Emission Factors for Road Transport* now available in version 4.1 ¹⁹⁾ strongly effecting the TREMOD model underlying Germany's emission reporting for road transport and hence any adjustments of NO_x emissions. With such major model revision between submissions 2019 and 2020, the 2020 adjustment proposal differed significantly from the adjustment applied for and accepted in 2019.

In comparison to 2020, the TREMOD model applied for the 2021 submission has been revised only slightly in terms of NO_x emission factors. Hence, the 2021 adjustment proposal differs only slightly from the (accepted) proposal provided with submission 2020.

Adjustment description as provided in IIRs 2014 and 2015:

[image Description%20Adjustment%20DE-A%20-%20NOx%20from%201.A.3.b%20Road%20transport%20-%20IIRs%202014%20%26%202015.pdf](#)

¹⁾ IIASA, 1999: Amann, M.; Bertok, I.; Cofala, J.; Gyarfas, F.; Heyes, Chr.; Klimont, Zb.; Syri, S.; Schöpp, W.: Further analysis of scenario results obtained with the RAINS model - Interim Report to the Ministère de L'Aménagement du Territoire et de l'Environnement Direction de la Prévention des Pollutions et des Risques 20, avenue de Ségur 75302 Paris 07 SP, April 1999 – URL: <https://iiasa.ac.at/web/home/research/researchPrograms/air/policy/france3b.pdf>

²⁾ EB, 2012a: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/3, ECE/EB.AIR/111/Add.1: Adjustments under the Gothenburg Protocol to emission reduction commitments or to inventories for the purposes of comparing total national emissions with them URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2013/air/ECE_EB.AIR_111_Add.1_ENG_DECISION_3.pdf

³⁾ EB, 2012c: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/12: Guidance for adjustments under the 1999 Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone to emission reduction commitments or to inventories for the purposes of comparing total national emissions with them URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2012/EB/Decision_2012_12.pdf

⁴⁾ EB, 2012b: CLRTAP EB Decision 2012/4: Provisional Application of Amendment to the Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone URL: http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2013/air/ECE_EB.AIR_111_Add.1_ENG_DECISION_4.pdf

⁵⁾ (b) cite 4)

⁶⁾ ifeu, 2002: Final report to UFOPLAN study FKZ 201 45 112 (German version only): Aktualisierung des Daten- und Rechenmodells: Energieverbrauch und Schadstoffemissionen des motorisierten Verkehrs in Deutschland 1980-2020; Im Auftrag des Umweltbundesamtes; ifeu Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg GmbH (Institute for Energy and Environmental Research), Wilckensstraße 3, D-69120 Heidelberg, Germany, phone: +49 (0) 6221 / 47 67 -0, fax: +49 (0) 6221 / 47 67 -19, Heidelberg, 31. Oktober 2002

⁷⁾ Knörr et al. (2020a): Knörr, W., Heidt, C., Gores, S., & Bergk, F.: ifeu Institute for Energy and Environmental Research (Institut für Energie- und Umweltforschung Heidelberg gGmbH, ifeu): Fortschreibung des Daten- und Rechenmodells: Energieverbrauch und Schadstoffemissionen des motorisierten Verkehrs in Deutschland 1960-2035, sowie TREMOD, im Auftrag des Umweltbundesamtes, Heidelberg & Berlin, 2020.

⁸⁾ CEIP, 2014a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CEIP/Adjustment RR/2014/GERMANY: Review of the 2014 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL: https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2014/Adjustment_Review_Report_GERMANY_2014.pdf?cgiprox_y_skip=1, 5 August 2014.

¹⁰⁾ CEIP, 2015a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CEIP/Adjustment RR/2015/Germany: Review of the 2015 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL:

https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2015/Germany2015-adj.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, September 2015.

¹¹⁾ CEIP, 2015b: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): CE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2015/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2015/13: Review of adjustment applications 2015; URL:

http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/Adjustments/ece.eb.air.ge.1.2015.10_ece.eb.air.wg.1.2015.13.AV.pdf, 6 July 2015.

¹²⁾ CEIP, 2016a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): Review of the 2016 Adjustment Application by Germany, URL: https://webdab01.umweltbundesamt.at/download/adjustments2016/Germany2016-adj.pdf?cgiproxy_skip=1, 2016.

¹³⁾ CEIP, 2016b: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2016/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2016/18: Review of adjustment applications 2016; URL:

http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2016/ECE_EB.AIR_GE.1_2016_10_E.pdf, 2016.

¹⁴⁾ CEIP, 2017a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2017/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2017/20: Review of adjustment applications 2017; URL:

http://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2017/Advance_ece_eb.air.ge.1_2017_10_ece_eb.air.wg.1_2017.pdf, 2017.

¹⁵⁾ CEIP, 2018a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2018/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2018/21: Review of adjustment applications 2018; URL:

https://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2018/ADJ_ece.eb.air.ge.1.2018.10-ece.eb.air.wg.1.2018.21_advance.pdf, 2018.

¹⁶⁾ CEIP, 2019a: Centre on Emission Inventories and Projections (CEIP): ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2019/10-ECE/EB.AIR/WG.1/2019/22: Review of adjustment applications 2019; URL:

https://www.ceip.at/fileadmin/inhalte/emep/pdf/2019/ECE_EB.AIR_GE.1_2019_10-1909789E.pdf, 2019.

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